the land is directly re-seeded to grass (or to grass and any other crop grown for grazing by livestock), the grant is only payable if the Minister certifies such direct re-seeding to be in the interests of good husbandry. In order to qualify, the land ploughed up must have been sown to grass before the 1st June, 1953, and must be ploughed up between the 1st June, 1956, and the 31st May, 1957.

The second part of the scheme relates to operations which the Minister is satisfied are likely to involve abnormally heavy expenditure on land that has been down to grass since 1939. Under this part a grant may be made at the rate of £12 per acre in respect of the ploughing up of land between the 1st June, 1956, and the 31st May, 1957, and its preparation for cropping; but, with one exception relating to work already begun before the scheme was made, the grant is payable only if the Minister approves beforehand of the operations in relation to the land in question.

The date specified in the scheme as being the last date for applications under the first part thereof is the 31st July, 1957.

1956 No. 1043 (S. 48)

The Agriculture (Ploughing Grants) (Scotland) Scheme, 1956

Made - - - -	3*rd July*, 1956
Coming into Operation	3*rd July*, 1956

In exercise of the powers conferred upon me by section 1 of the Agriculture (Ploughing Grants) Act, 1952(a), and of all other powers enabling me in that behalf, and with the approval of the Treasury, I hereby make the following scheme, a draft of which has been laid before Parliament and has been approved by resolution of each House of Parliament:

1. This scheme may be cited as the Agriculture (Ploughing Grants) (Scotland) Scheme, 1956.

2.—(1) In this scheme, unless the context otherwise requires, the following expressions have the meanings hereby respectively assigned to them—

"the Act" means the Agriculture (Ploughing Grants) Act, 1952;

"land under grass" includes any grazing land, land under rye grass and other rotational grasses and clover and permanent grass.

(2) The Interpretation Act, 1889(b), applies to the interpretation of this scheme as it applies to the interpretation of an Act of Parliament.

PART I

Payment of grant at lower rate

3.—(1) Under this Part of this scheme a grant may be made by the Secretary of State in respect of the ploughing up of land under grass and the carrying out of such further operations on the land after ploughing as may be necessary—

(*a*) to produce on that land a crop before the end of the year 1957 or (if in special circumstances the Secretary of State approved) in the year 1958, or

(a) 15 & 16 Geo. 6 & 1 Eliz. 2. c. 35. (b) 52 & 53 Vict. c. 63.

(*b*) for the growing of grass thereon:

Provided that a grant shall not be made in respect of the ploughing up of land under grass and the direct re-seeding of the land to grass after ploughing unless the Secretary of State is satisfied that it is in the interests of good husbandry that the land should be directly re-seeded to grass and he certifies accordingly.

(2) In this Article references to the direct re-seeding of land to grass include re-seeding of the land to grass with any other crop grown for grazing by livestock.

4. The rate of grant to be made in accordance with this Part of this scheme shall be seven pounds per acre:

Provided that in calculating the amount of a grant, fractions of an acre less than one quarter of an acre shall be disregarded.

5. A grant under this Part of this scheme may be made only—

(*a*) where the land ploughed up is not less than one acre in area;

(*b*) where the land ploughed up was continuously under grass since the 1st day of June, 1953, and was ploughed up within the period beginning with the 1st day of June, 1956, and ending with the 31st day of May, 1957;

(*c*) in the case of land ploughed up after this scheme is made, notice of the ploughing up has been given in writing by the occupier of the land to the Secretary of State not later than twenty-one days after the ploughing;

(*d*) in the case of land ploughed up before this scheme is made, where such notice has been given not later than twenty-one days after the making of the scheme:

Provided that the Secretary of State, at his discretion, may accept notice within such longer period as he considers proper.

Part II

Payment of grant at higher rate

6.—(1) Under this Part of this scheme a grant may be made by the Secretary of State in respect of the following operations:—

(*a*) the ploughing up of land under grass;

(*b*) after ploughing, the carrying out of such further operations on the land as may be required by the Secretary of State, and as are necessary, or form part of the operations necessary, to bring the land into a state of cleanliness, fertility, and fitness for cropping; and

(*c*) the sowing on such land of a crop unless in special circumstances the Secretary of State otherwise determines.

(2) Except as provided by paragraph (3) of this Article, a grant shall not be made under this Part of this scheme in respect of any land unless before the commencement of any operations in respect of which such a grant may be payable the Secretary of State has given his approval to such operations in relation to that land and is satisfied that the carrying out thereof is likely to involve expenditure which is substantially heavier than normal for operations such as are specified in paragraph (1) of this Article.

(3) As respects land on which any such operations have been begun within the period beginning with the 1st day of June, 1956, and ending with the date on which this scheme is made, a grant may be made by the Secretary of State if it appears to him that had this scheme been made before the

commencement of such operations he would have approved thereof and would have been satisfied as aforesaid, and he approves accordingly.

7. The rate of grant to be made in accordance with this Part of this scheme shall be twelve pounds per acre:

Provided that in calculating the amount of a grant fractions of an acre less than one quarter of an acre shall be disregarded.

8. A grant under this Part of this scheme may be made only where the land ploughed up—

(*a*) is not less than one acre in area, and

(*b*) was continuously under grass since the 4th day of May, 1939, and was ploughed up within the period beginning with the 1st day of June, 1956, and ending with the 31st day of May, 1957.

PART III

General

9. The person to whom a grant may be made under this scheme shall be the occupier of land under grass who has carried out thereon operations in accordance with the provisions of Part I or Part II, as the case may be, of the scheme:

Provided that—

(*a*) where there is a change of occupier and the operations have been carried out partly at the expense of one occupier and partly at the expense of another, the grant will be divided between them in such proportion as the Secretary of State may determine;

(*b*) where application for grant is made on behalf of landholders in accordance with the provisions of Article 10 of this scheme, payment of the grant may be made to the person making the application.

10. In the case of land occupied by landholders under the Small Landholders (Scotland) Acts, 1886 to 1931(**a**), the scheme shall apply notwithstanding that the area of the land ploughed up by an individual landholder is less than one acre if—

(*a*) the total area ploughed up by neighbouring landholders is one acre or more, and

(*b*) application in respect of the total area ploughed up is made on behalf of the individual landholders concerned by a Common Grazings Committee or Grazings Constable duly appointed under the said Acts or by a representative authorised by the landholders to act on their behalf and approved by the Secretary of State.

11. The Secretary of State may require an applicant for a grant under this scheme to give to any person authorised by the Secretary of State in that behalf adequate facilities for the inspection of any land to which the application relates.

12. Where in the opinion of the Secretary of State—

(*a*) the ploughing or any further operation in respect of which a grant under this scheme may be made has been inefficiently carried out, or

(*b*) adequate facilities for the inspection of the land in respect of which such a grant may be made have not been given

(a) 49 & 50 Vict. c. 29; 50 & 51 Vict. c. 24; 54 & 55 Vict. c. 41; 8 Edw. 7. c. 50; 1 & 2 Geo. 5. c. 49; 9 & 10 Geo. 5. c. 97; 21 & 22 Geo. 5. c. 44.

payment of grant may not be made or may be restricted to such amount as the Secretary of State considers proper.

13. If in respect of any of the operations in respect of which a grant is payable under this scheme payments of moneys provided by Parliament under any enactment other than the Act are available, the Secretary of State in determining the amount of grant payable under this scheme may take into consideration such payments, and may withhold or reduce the amount payable under this scheme accordingly.

14. No grant shall be made under Part I of this scheme unless application therefor—

(*a*) is made to the Secretary of State in writing in such form as he may require, and

(*b*) is received by the Secretary of State not later than the 31st day of July, 1957, or such later date as he may in special circumstances allow.

15. Nothing in this scheme shall authorise the Secretary of State to make a grant under both Parts I and II thereof in respect of the same land.

James Stuart,
One of Her Majesty's Principal Secretaries of State.

St. Andrew's House,
Edinburgh, 1.
30th June, 1956.

We approve.

Martin Redmayne,
Edward Wakefield,
Two of the Lords Commissioners of Her Majesty's Treasury.

3rd July, 1956.

EXPLANATORY NOTE

(This Note is not part of the Scheme, but is intended to indicate its general purport.)

This Scheme, which is the sixth scheme to be made by the Secretary of State under the Agriculture (Ploughing Grants) Act, 1952, provides for the making of grants at two different rates in respect of land ploughed up from grass where after ploughing the operations described in the Scheme are carried out.

Under Part I of the Scheme a grant may be made at the rate of £7 an acre where after ploughing a crop is grown before the end of 1957, or (if in special circumstances the Secretary of State approves) in 1958. If after ploughing the land is directly re-seeded to grass (or to grass with any other crop grown for grazing by livestock) the grant is payable only if the Secretary of State approves direct re-seeding on that land as being in the interests of good husbandry and certifies accordingly. In order to qualify the land ploughed up must have been under grass continuously since the 1st June, 1953, and must be ploughed up between the 1st June, 1956, and the 31st May, 1957.

Under Part II of the Scheme a grant may be made at the rate of £12 an acre in respect of the ploughing up between 1st June, 1956, and 31st May, 1957, of land that has been down to grass since the 4th May, 1939, and thereafter preparing it for cropping. The grant under this Part of the Scheme is payable only if the Secretary of State is satisfied that the operations are likely to involve abnormally heavy expenditure and if he approved of the operations in relation to the land in question.

The grant is payable to the occupier of the land who carries out the operations under the scheme. Persons wishing to apply for a grant under Part I of the scheme must apply before the 31st July, 1957.

HILL FARMING

1956 No. 456

The Hill Sheep Subsidy Payment (England and Wales) Order, 1956

Made - - - -	*26th March*, 1956
Laid before Parliament	*29th March*, 1956
Coming into Operation	*31st March*, 1956

The Minister of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food, in pursuance of Section 14 (3) of the Hill Farming Act, 1946(**a**) as amended by Sections 6 and 8 of the Livestock Rearing Act, 1951(**b**), and of all other powers enabling him in that behalf, with the approval of the Treasury hereby makes the following Order:—

1. This Order may be cited as the Hill Sheep Subsidy Payment (England and Wales) Order, 1956, and shall come into operation on the thirty-first day of March, 1956.

2. The Interpretation Act, 1889(**c**), applies to the interpretation of this Order as it applies to the interpretation of an Act of Parliament.

3. Subject to the provisions of the Hill Sheep (England and Wales) Scheme, 1955(**d**), the amount which may be paid by way of subsidy payment under that Scheme in respect of any ewe or shearling ewe in relation to the second day of December in the year 1955 shall be, if the ewe or shearling ewe is comprised in a standard rate flock, five shillings, or if the ewe or shearling ewe is comprised in a reduced rate flock, two shillings and sixpence.

In witness whereof the Official Seal of the Minister of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food, is hereunto affixed this twenty-second day of March, nineteen hundred and fifty-six.

(L.S.) *D. Heathcoat Amory,*
Minister of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food.

We approve this twenty-sixth day of March, nineteen hundred and fifty-six.

Gerald Wills,
E. B. Wakefield,
Two of the Lords Commissioners of Her Majesty's Treasury.

(**a**) 9 & 10 Geo. 6. c. 73. (**b**) 14 & 15 Geo. 6. c. 18. (**c**) 52 & 53 Vict. c. 63.
(**d**) S.I. 1955/679 (1955 I, p. 109).