deposit under head (*b*) (i) above unless the sale of the said waste is upon terms that the amount of the said charge by way of deposit for any sack or bag will be returned to the buyer if that sack or bag is returned to the seller within 28 days in as good condition as it was in when delivered to the buyer, reasonable wear and tear excepted.

EXPLANATORY NOTE

(This Note is not part of the Order, but is intended to indicate its general purport.)

This Order varies the maximum prices which may be charged for kitchen waste, and also increases the maximum charges permitted to be made for sacks and bags in which kitchen waste is supplied.

(2) BENZOLE AND ALLIED PRODUCTS

The Benzole and Allied Products (Control) Order, 1951

1951 No. 1054

Made - - - -	14*th June*, 1951
Laid before Parliament	18*th June*, 1951
Coming into Operation	20*th June*, 1951

ARRANGEMENT OF ORDER

Part I	Application of order	Art. 1
Part II	Restrictions on dealing in, and treatment of, controlled products	Arts. 2 to 5
Part III	Restrictions on price	Arts. 6 to 10
Part IV	Information to be furnished	Arts. 11 to 13
Part V	General	Arts. 14 to 20
Schedule I	Prices—refined benzole	
Schedule II	Prices—coal tar naphtha and xylole	
Schedule III	Prices—toluole	
Schedule IV	Method of test—toluene content	

The Minister of Fuel and Power, in pursuance of the powers conferred upon him by Regulations fifty-five, fifty-five AA, fifty-five AB and ninety-eight of the Defence (General) Regulations, 1939, as having effect by virtue of the Supplies and Services (Transitional Powers) Act, 1945(**a**), (as extended by the Supplies and Services (Extended Purposes) Act, 1947(**b**), and the Supplies and Services (Defence Purposes) Act, 1951(**c**), and continued in force by the Supplies and Services (Continuance) Order, 1950(**d**)), and of all other powers him enabling in that behalf, hereby makes the following order :—

PART I

Application of order

1. This order applies to benzole (whether crude or refined), coal tar naphtha, xylole and toluole (in this order collectively referred to as "controlled products").

(a) 9 & 10 Geo. 6. c. 10 ; and S.R. & O. 1945 (Nos. 1618 and 1625) II, pp. 48 and 56.
(b) 10 & 11 Geo. 6. c. 55. (c) 14 & 15 Geo. 6. c. 25. (d) S.I. 1950 (No. 1769) III, p. 51.

PART II

Restrictions on dealing in, and treatment of, controlled products

2.—(1) Subject to the provisions of article five (which contains exceptions from this part of this order), except under the authority of a licence no person shall—

(*a*) acquire any crude benzole; or

(*b*) supply any controlled product other than crude benzole and motor benzole.

(2) Subject as aforesaid, except under the authority of a licence—

(*a*) no person shall supply any motor benzole which he has imported; and

(*b*) no producer or refiner shall supply any motor benzole.

3. Except under the authority of a licence no person shall supply any coal tar naphtha or xylole delivered at the seller's premises unless the buyer has delivered to him a declaration signed by the buyer showing the buyer's name and address, the premises at which the said product will be stored or used by him, and the distance of those premises to the nearest mile from the premises at which delivery is to be taken.

4. Subject to the provisions of article five, except under the authority of a licence no blender shall cause or allow the use of any controlled product otherwise than for refining.

5. Nothing in this part of this order shall restrict—

(*a*) the acquisition, disposal or use by any person of a quantity of any controlled product not exceeding in any quarter three hundred gallons;

(*b*) the importation of any controlled product into Great Britain; or

(*c*) the supply of toluole to the Minister of Supply:

Provided that no quantity shall be supplied in any quarter by any person to any other person by virtue of paragraph (*a*) exceeding in the aggregate one hundred gallons.

PART III

Restrictions on price

Refined benzole (certain categories)

6.—(1) Subject to the provisions of this article and article ten (which contains exceptions from this part of this order), except under the authority of a licence no person shall supply any refined benzole of a category specified in the first and second columns of the first part of the first schedule to this order at a price exceeding the appropriate maximum price specified in the third column of that part:

Provided that, where the benzole is supplied in any drum or barrel of a capacity specified in the first column of the second part of the said first schedule, the said maximum price shall, in respect of the filling, weighing and marking of the drum or barrel, be deemed to be increased by the appropriate amount specified in the second column of that part.

(2) Where any refined benzole is delivered by the seller otherwise than at the seller's premises, the price charged by him may exceed the price calculated in accordance with the foregoing provisions by an amount not

exceeding the expenses actually and necessarily incurred by him in the conveyance of the benzole to the premises at which delivery is taken by, or to the order of, the buyer.

Coal tar naphtha and xylole

7.—(1) Subject to the provisions of this article and article ten, except under the authority of a licence no person shall supply any coal tar naphtha or xylole of a grade specified in the first and second columns of the first part of the second schedule to this order at a price exceeding the appropriate maximum price specified in the third column of that part or, where any decrease in pursuance of the following paragraph is applicable, the said maximum price as so decreased:

Provided that the said maximum price shall be deemed to be increased, if the coal tar naphtha or xylole is supplied—

(*a*) in a quantity at any one time less than one thousand gallons, by the appropriate amount specified in the second part of the said second schedule;

(*b*) in one or more drums of a capacity less than one hundred gallons each,—

(i) in respect of the filling, weighing and marking thereof, by the appropriate amount specified in the second column of the third part of the said second schedule;

(ii) in respect of transport (delivery not being taken at the premises of the seller), by the appropriate amount specified in the third column of that part.

(2) Where delivery of any coal tar naphtha or xylole is taken at the premises of the seller, the said maximum price shall be deemed to be decreased by an amount not exceeding the expenses actually and necessarily incurred by the buyer in the conveyance of the coal tar naphtha or xylole to the premises declared in pursuance of article three.

Toluole

8.—(1) Subject to the provisions of this article and article ten, except under the authority of a licence no person shall supply any toluole of a category specified in the first and second columns of the first part of the third schedule to this order at a price exceeding the appropriate maximum price specified in the third column of that part:

Provided that the price so specified shall be deemed to be increased, if the toluole is supplied—

(*a*) in a quantity at any one time less than one thousand gallons, by the appropriate amount specified in the second part of the said third schedule;

(*b*) in one or more drums of a capacity less than one hundred gallons each, in respect of the filling, weighing and marking thereof, by the appropriate amount specified in the third part of the said third schedule.

(2) Where any toluole is delivered by the seller otherwise than at the seller's premises, the price charged by him may exceed the price calculated in accordance with the foregoing provisions by an amount not exceeding the expenses actually and necessarily incurred by him in the conveyance of the toluole to the premises at which delivery is taken by, or to the order of, the buyer.

Exceptions

9. Nothing in this part of this order shall be construed as relating to any charge made by any seller for the cost or hire of any drum or barrel in which any controlled product is contained at the time of delivery.

10. Nothing in this part of this order shall restrict the price applicable to—

(*a*) any controlled product supplied in a container constructed to hold less—

(i) in the case of refined benzole, coal tar naphtha or xylole, than five gallons ; or

(ii) in the case of toluole, than one gallon ;

(*b*) any refined benzole supplied to any refiner, or to any merchant for resale to any refiner ;

(*c*) any coal tar naphtha or xylole supplied to any refiner or blender, or to any merchant for resale to any refiner or blender ;

(*d*) any controlled product supplied to a buyer outside Great Britain, or for resale to any such buyer.

PART IV

Information to be furnished

Producers and refiners

11.—(1) Each person to whom this article applies shall for each works at which he carries on the relevant business deliver to the Minister a statement in accordance with the provisions of article thirteen for each period of one month beginning on the first day of July, nineteen hundred and fifty-one, and on the first day of every subsequent month.

(2) This article applies to every person carrying on business as—

(*a*) a refiner ;

(*b*) a producer producing from coal tar only (not being a refiner) ; or

(*c*) any other producer.

Licensees

12. Each person who, under the authority of a licence, supplies, acquires, uses or blends any controlled product shall, save in so far as the Minister from time to time directs otherwise, deliver to the Minister a statement in accordance with the provisions of article thirteen for each quarter beginning on the first day of July, nineteen hundred and fifty-one, and on the first day of every subsequent quarter.

Provisions concerning statements

13.—(1) Each statement required to be made by any person under either of the two last foregoing articles shall be made by that person on a form issued for the purpose by the Minister, shall contain all the information specified in the said form, and shall be signed and delivered as there directed.

(2) Each such statement shall be delivered within the period from the expiry of the period to which it relates,—

(*a*) if made in pursuance of sub-paragraph (*c*) of paragraph (2) of article eleven, of seven days ; or

(*b*) in any other case, of fourteen days.

PART V

General

Categories outside provisions of Part II

14. Nothing in article five, or in any licence granted in pursuance of the second part of this order, shall, unless the licence provides expressly to the contrary, be deemed to authorise the supply—

(*a*) of any coal tar naphtha, xylole or toluole of a category or grade not specified in the second or third schedule to this order, as the case may be ;

(*b*) of any controlled product, other than toluole, in any drum or barrel holding more than one hundred gallons, not forming part of a supply in bulk.

Additional information to be furnished

15. Every person who applies for any licence, or delivers any statement, in pursuance of this order shall furnish all such information as may be prescribed in any direction given by the Minister, or be at any time required by the Minister with respect to the said application or statement.

Licences

16.—(1) Any licence granted may relate to persons, products or other matters either generally, or in particular, or by reference to any class or description of any of them.

(2) Any licence may be granted subject to such conditions as the Minister deems necessary.

(3) The Minister may vary or revoke any licence.

Specifications, measurements and tests

17.—(1) Categories and grades of controlled products for which in the schedules to this order standard specifications are mentioned shall be determined for the purposes of this order in accordance with those specifications.

(2) The temperature at which any quantity of a controlled product is measured for the purposes of this order shall be sixty degrees Fahrenheit.

(3) The determination for the purposes of this order,—

(*a*) of the temperature at which any percentage of any controlled product distils, shall, unless otherwise provided, be by the method of test L.B. 6-50 ;

(*b*) of the specific gravity of any benzole or toluole, shall be by the method of test G.P. 1-50 at fifteen point five degrees centigrade ;

(*c*) of the toluene content of any liquid, shall be by the method of test set out in the fourth schedule to this order.

(4) Any reference in this order to a method of test or to a standard specification shall be construed as a reference—

(*a*) in the case of a method, to the method identified by the same letters and numbers in " Standard Methods for Testing Tar and its Products " (Third Edition, 1950) published by the Standardization of Tar Products Test Committee ;

(*b*) in the case of a specification, to the specification bearing the same serial number in "Standard Specifications for Benzole and Allied Products" (Third Edition, 1950) published by the National Benzole Association.

Interpretation

18.—(1) In this order the following expressions have the meanings hereby assigned to them respectively:—

"blender" means a person carrying on a business involving the treatment or blending of coal tar naphtha, xylole or toluole;

"coal tar" means crude coal tar, crude carburetted water gas tar, crude carburetted oil gas tar and crude producer gas tar;

"coal tar naphtha" means liquid of specific gravity not less than point eight nought of which the distillation range is such that not more than five per centum by volume has distilled at a temperature of one hundred and twenty-five degrees centigrade (running point) and not less than ninety per centum has distilled at a temperature of two hundred degrees centigrade (stop point) (not being xylole or toluole);

"controlled product" has the meaning assigned by article one;

"crude benzole" means liquid of specific gravity not less than point eight nought of which the distillation range is such that when tested by the method C.B. 2-50 not less than thirty per centum by volume has distilled at a temperature of one hundred and sixty degrees centigrade (stop point);

"licence" means a licence granted for the purposes of this order by the Minister;

"liquid" means a substance liquid at a temperature of sixty degrees Fahrenheit, derived directly or indirectly from coal gas or water gas (whether or not carburetted) and containing either coumarone or at least eighty per centum by volume of hydrocarbons;

"the Minister" means the Minister of Fuel and Power;

"motor benzole" means liquid which conforms to standard specification 5A, save that the specific gravity shall be required to be not lower than point eight nought;

"producer" means a person carrying on a business involving the production of crude benzole;

"quarter" means the period of three months beginning on the first day of January, the first day of April, the first day of July or the first day of October in any year;

"refined benzole" means motor benzole and any other liquid of specific gravity not less than point eight nought, which has been subjected to chemical treatment or distillation or both, of which the distillation range is such that not less than ninety per centum by volume has distilled at a temperature of two hundred degrees centigrade (stop point) (not being coal tar naphtha, xylole or toluole);

"refiner" means a person carrying on a business involving the production of refined benzole, coal tar naphtha, xylole or toluole;

" supply " or " acquire ", in relation to any substance, means to transfer or to receive, as the case may be, ownership or possession or the right to possession thereof;

" toluole " means liquid having a toluene content not less than fifty per centum;

" xylole " means liquid of which the distillation range is such that the temperatures (running points) at which five per centum and ninety-five per centum by volume respectively distil are within the range of one hundred and thirty-five and one hundred and forty-eight degrees centigrade, and the difference between the said temperatures does not exceed ten degrees centigrade.

(2) Expressions to which meanings are assigned by this order shall (unless the contrary intention appear) bear the same meanings in any document issued or made under the provisions of this order.

Revocation

19.—(1) The Benzole and Allied Products (Control) Order, 1948(**a**), as amended by the Benzole and Allied Products (Control) (Amendment) Order, 1951(**b**), is hereby revoked.

(2) Every statement relating to the period of the quarter, or the period of the month, ending on the thirtieth day of June, nineteen hundred and fifty-one, which would, but for the revocation aforesaid, have been required to be delivered in pursuance of that order, shall be delivered on the due date in pursuance of this paragraph.

(3) Any licence granted, direction or authority given, or requirement, request or application made, in pursuance of any provision of that order, effective at the commencement of this order, shall, if there be any corresponding provision of this order, be deemed to have been granted, given or made, as the case may be, in pursuance of that last mentioned provision, and shall, with the requisite modifications, have effect accordingly.

Commencement, citation and extent

20.—(1) This order shall come into operation on the twentieth day of June, nineteen hundred and fifty-one, and may be cited as the Benzole and Allied Products (Control) Order, 1951.

(2) This order shall not extend to Northern Ireland.

Dated this fourteenth day of June, nineteen hundred and fifty-one.

Philip Noel-Baker,
Minister of Fuel and Power.

(a) S.I. 1948 (No. 1419) II, p. 351. (b) S.I. 1951 No. 621.

Art. 6

FIRST SCHEDULE

PRICES—REFINED BENZOLE

PART I

Basic maximum prices—seller's premises

Col. 1	Col. 2	Col. 3
Category	Standard specification	Price per gallon
		s. d.
Benzole nitration grade	2	4 2½
Pure benzole	1	3 11½
90's benzole	4A	3 8¼

PART II

Increase in maximum price—drums or barrels

Col. 1	Col. 2
Capacity in gallons	Increase for filling, weighing and marking (pence per gallon)
	d.
5 or more, but under 20	¾
20 or more, but under 55	½
55 or more, but under 100	¼

Art. 7

SECOND SCHEDULE

PRICES—COAL TAR NAPHTHA AND XYLOLE

PART I

Basic maximum prices—delivered

Col. 1	Col. 2	Col. 3
Grade	Standard specification	Price per gallon
		s. d.
Coal tar naphtha, distillation range 96/160 ...	13A	4 3½
Coal tar naphtha, distillation range 90/160 ...	14A	4 2½
Coal tar naphtha, distillation range 90/190 ...	15A	3 8
Coal tar naphtha, distillation range 90/190 (unrectified)	16	3 4¼
Coal tar naphtha, distillation range 90/200 (unrectified)	17	3 2¾
Xylole, difference 3°C. or less (*a*)	—	5 1½
Xylole, difference over 3° and not over 5°C. (*a*)	—	4 11½
Xylole, difference over 5° and not over 10°C. (*a*)	—	4 10½

(*a*) " difference " with respect to grades of xylole means the difference between the temperatures (running points) at which 5 per cent. and 95 per cent. by volume respectively distil.

PART II

Increase in maximum price—quantity under 1,000 *gallons*

Col. 1	Col. 2
Quantity delivered (in gallons)	Increase (pence per gallon)
	d.
Under 20	9
20 or more, but under 55	6
55 or more, but under 100	2¾
100 or more, but under 250	1¾
250 or more, but under 500	1¼
500 or more, but under 1,000	½

PART III

Increase in maximum price—drums

Col. 1	Col. 2	Col. 3
Capacity in gallons	Increase for filling, weighing and marking (pence per gallon)	Increase for transport (pence per gallon)
	d.	d.
5 or more, but under 20	¾	½
20 or more, but under 55	½	¼
55 or more, but under 100	¼	¼

Art. 8

THIRD SCHEDULE

PRICES—TOLUOLE

PART I

Basic maximum prices—seller's premises

Col. 1 Category	Col. 2 Standard specification	Col. 3 Price per gallon
		s. d.
1. Toluole nitration grade, and toluole of the same specification save that specific gravity is below 0·869 ...	7A	4 7½
2. 15° toluole fraction (*a*) (*b*) (*c*) ...	—	3 9½
3. Toluole fraction (washed) (*a*) (*c*), with toluene content 65 per cent. or over	—	3 9½ with $\frac{1}{10}$d. added for each complete 1 per cent. of toluene content above 65 per cent.
		s. d.
4. Toluole fraction (washed) (*a*) (*c*), with toluene content below 65 per cent.	—	3 5½ with $\frac{1}{10}$d. deducted for each complete 1 per cent. of toluene content below 65 per cent.
		s. d.
5. Toluole fraction (not washed) (*a*) (*c*)	—	3 5½ with $\frac{1}{10}$d. respectively added or deducted for each complete 1 per cent. of toluene content respectively above or below 65 per cent.

(*a*) " toluole fraction " means any toluole not falling within No. 1 in this part of this schedule.

(*b*) " 15° toluole fraction " means a washed toluole fraction of which the distillation range is such that the difference between the temperatures (running points) at which 5 per cent. and 95 per cent. by volume respectively distil does not exceed 15°C., and of which the volume distilled at 115°C. is not less than 90 per cent.

(*c*) " washed," in relation to a toluole fraction, means washed to a wash test, when tested by the method L.B. 10–50—

(i) in the case of a 15° toluole fraction, of 5·0;

(ii) in any other case, of 1·5.

PART II

Increase in maximum price—quantity under 1,000 gallons

Col. 1 Quantity delivered (in gallons)	Col. 2 Increase (pence per gallon)
	d.
Under 20	9
20 or more, but under 55	6
55 or more, but under 100	2¾
100 or more, but under 250	1¾
250 or more, but under 500	1¼
500 or more, but under 1,000	½

PART III

Increase in maximum price—drums

Col. 1 Capacity in gallons	Col. 2 Increase for filling, weighing and marking (pence per gallon)
	d.
2	2¼
3	1¾
4	1¼
5 or more, but under 20	¾
20 or more, but under 55	½
55 or more, but under 100	¼

FOURTH SCHEDULE Art. 17

METHOD OF TEST—TOLUENE CONTENT

Apparatus

(1) Glass separating funnel of approximately 250 ml. capacity.
(2) 100 ml. Crow cylinder.
(3) G.L.1 fractionating apparatus for the estimation of toluene in coal tar spirits.

Method

1. *Acid washing* (applicable only to unwashed fractions (a))—100 ml. of sample shall be transferred to the separating funnel and washed with 5 ml. of 95 per cent. sulphuric acid, as described under method of test C.B. 7–50, but omitting the preliminary wash to remove phenols and pyridine bases.

The loss of volume due to acid washing shall be recorded.

2. *Fractionation*—25 ml. of washed toluole fraction shall be transferred by pipette to the distillation flask of the fractionating apparatus. 2 ml. of toluene-free benzene and 5 ml. of toluene-free xylene shall be added and the apparatus reassembled. The fractionation shall be carried out in such a way that the fraction boiling up to 95°C. is collected at the rate of 10 ml. per hour. The rate at which distillate collects shall

(a) See note (c) to Schedule III Part I.

now be increased to 20 ml. per hour. When a temperature of 105°C. is recorded, the receiver shall be changed and the fraction boiling from 105°C. to 115°C. collected separately. The volume of this fraction shall be recorded.

3. *Toluene content*—The amount of 105°C. to 115°C. fraction, expressed as a percentage by volume of the original sample, with due allowance in the case of unwashed samples for the loss on acid washing, shall be taken to be the toluene content of the sample.

EXPLANATORY NOTE

(This note is not part of this order, but is intended to indicate its general purport.)

This order revokes and re-enacts with certain modifications the Benzole and Allied Products (Control) Order, 1948. These modifications are as follows:—

(*a*) Coal spirit is excluded from the products to which the order applies, which are now (art. 1) benzole, coal tar naphtha, xylole and toluole (formerly referred to as toluene).

(*b*) The maximum prices for certain controlled products are increased, and certain incidents in the prices, relating to transport of the products, are varied (Part III and Schedules I to III).

(*c*) Returns furnished by producers, refiners and persons supplying, acquiring, using or blending controlled products under licence are to contain the information specified in forms which the Minister of Fuel and Power will issue when he sends out notices calling for the returns (Part IV).

(*d*) The methods of test and specifications used for the purpose of definition are identified by the new reference numbers by which they are identified in the latest revised editions of the standard publications (art. 17 (4)).

(3) BUILDING OPERATIONS

The Control of Building Operations (No. 16) Order, 1951

1951 No. 1082

Made - - - -	20*th June*, 1951
Laid before Parliament	26*th June*, 1951
Coming into Operation	1*st July*, 1951

The Minister of Works, in exercise of the powers conferred on him by Regulation 56A of the Defence (General) Regulations, 1939, as having effect by virtue of the Supplies and Services (Transitional Powers) Act, 1945(**a**), as extended by the Supplies and Services (Extended Purposes) Act, 1947(**b**), and the Supplies and Services (Defence Purposes) Act, 1951(**c**), and continued in force by the Supplies and Services (Continuance) Order, 1950(**d**), and of all other powers enabling him in that behalf, hereby orders as follows:—

1. In this Order a "designated building" shall mean a building of any one or more of the descriptions following, that is to say:—

(*a*) a building used or intended to be used wholly for the purpose of or in connection with the carrying out by way of trade or business of any process or processes consisting of the making of any article, the altering,

(a) 9 & 10 Geo. 6. c. 10; and S.R. & O. 1945 (No. 1619) II, p. 50.
(b) 10 & 11 Geo. 6. c. 55. (c) 14 & 15 Geo. 6. c. 25. (d) S.I. 1950 (No. 1769) III, p. 51