ANNO QUINTO

VICTORIÆ REGINÆ.

Sess. 2.

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Cap. 3.

An Act for inclosing Lands in the Parish of *Cottenham* in the County of *Cambridge*.

[22d *April* 1842.]

WHEREAS there are within the Parish of *Cottenham* in the County of *Cambridge* several Open and Common Fields, Common Pastures, Commons, and other Commonable Lands and Waste Grounds, and divers inclosed Lands and Homesteads: And whereas the Right Reverend Father in God *Thomas Musgrave* Doctor in Divinity, by Divine Permission Lord Bishop of *Hereford*, is or claims to be Lord in his own Right of the several Manors of *Crowlands*, *Lyles*, and *Sames*, within the said Parish of *Cottenham*: And whereas the Master or Keeper, Fellows, and Scholars of *Christ's College* in the University of *Cambridge* are or claim to be Lords of the Manor of *Burdeleys* otherwise *Harlestones* within the said Parish of *Cottenham*: And whereas the Dean and Chapter of the Cathedral Church of the Holy and Undivided Trinity in *Ely* are or claim to be Lords of the Manor of *Pelhams* within the said Parish of *Cottenham*: And whereas *George Kettle Wheeler* is

Lessee of the said Manor of *Pelhams*, under a Lease to him thereof granted by the said Dean and Chapter of *Ely*: And whereas the Reverend *John Frere* Clerk, Rector of the said Parish of *Cottenham*, is or claims to be Lord of the Rectory Manor within the said Parish of *Cottenham*: And whereas the said Lord Bishop of *Hereford*, the said Master or Keeper, Fellows, and Scholars of *Christ's College*, the said Dean and Chapter of *Ely*, the said *John Frere* Clerk, the Master, Fellows, and Scholars of *Saint John the Evangelist* in the University of *Cambridge*, the Provost and Scholars of *King's College* in the University of *Cambridge*, the Earl of *Hardwick*, *Joseph Bull*, *William Cross*, *John Morlin Goode*, *William Graves*, *Thomas Hall*, *James Ivatt*, *Robert Ivatt*, *William Ivatt*, *John Male*, *Robert Norman*, *William Sanderson*, *Stephen Sanderson*, and *Jacob Smith*, and divers other Persons, are the Owners and Proprietors of or interested in the said Open and Common Fields, Common Pastures, Commons, and other Commonable Lands and Waste Grounds, and of the said inclosed Lands and Homesteads, and of ancient Commonable Messuages or Tofts, within the said Parish of *Cottenham*, and in respect thereof, or otherwise, are or claim to be entitled to certain Rights of Common and other Rights and Interests in, over, and upon the same, or some Part or Parts thereof, or are otherwise interested therein: And whereas an Act was passed in the Forty-first Year of the Reign of King *George* the
41 G. 3. c. 109. Third, intituled *An Act for consolidating in One Act certain Provisions usually inserted in Acts of Inclosure, and for facilitating the Mode of proving the several Facts usually required on the passing of such Acts*: And whereas an Act was passed in the First and Second Years of the
1 & 2 G. 4. c. 23. Reign of King *George* the Fourth, intituled *An Act to amend the Laws respecting the Inclosure of Open Fields, Pastures, Moors, Commons, and Waste Lands in* England: And whereas it would be advantageous to the Persons entitled to the said Open and Common Fields, Common Pastures, Commons, and other Commonable Lands and Waste Grounds if the same were divided and allotted unto and among them, according to their several Rights and Interests therein, and inclosed and held in Severalty, and all Rights of Common in, over, and upon the same respectively extinguished; but the beneficial Purposes aforesaid cannot be effected without the Authority of Parliament: May it therefore please Your Majesty that it may be enacted; and be it enacted by the Queen's most Excellent Majesty, by and with the Advice and Consent of the Lords Spiritual and Temporal, and Commons, in this present Parliament assembled, and

Recited Inclosure Acts to form Part of this Act.

by the Authority of the same, That the said Two recited Acts, passed respectively in the said Forty-first Year of the Reign of King *George* the Third, and in the First and Second Year of the Reign of King *George* the Fourth, and the several Enactments and Provisions thereof, shall from and after the passing of this Act be deemed to be and shall be executed as Part of this Act, except in such Cases wherein the same are hereby respectively repealed or varied, or wherein the same shall be inapplicable to any of the Purposes of this Act.

Appointment of Commissioners.

II. And be it further enacted, That *Robert Wright* of the City of *Norwich* in the County of *Norfolk*, Gentleman, and *Martin Nockolds* of *Saffron Walden* in the County of *Essex*, Gentleman, and their Successors

Successors for the Time being, to be elected or appointed in manner herein-after mentioned, shall be Commissioners for carrying this Act and the said recited Acts into execution; and it shall be lawful for the said Commissioners, and they are hereby required, to divide, allot, and inclose the said Waste and Commonable Lands and Grounds in the said Parish, according to the Regulations and Provisions contained in the said recited Acts and this Act: Provided always, that no Person shall be capable of acting as such Commissioner, (except in signing and giving Notice of the First Meeting of the Commissioners, and in receiving the Declaration herein-after directed,) until he shall have made and subscribed a Declaration in the Words or to the Effect set forth in the Schedule to this Act; and such Declaration shall be in lieu of the Oath or Affirmation required by the said Act of the Forty-first Year of the Reign of King *George* the Third to be taken and subscribed by Persons acting as Commissioners in the Execution of any Act for dividing, allotting, or inclosing any Lands or Grounds.

Qualification of Commissioners.

III. And be it further enacted, That if any Person not having so qualified himself shall act as a Commissioner, he shall for every such Offence forfeit the Sum of Fifty Pounds, with full Costs of Suit, to any Person who shall sue for the same by Action of Debt or on the Case in any of Her Majesty's Courts of Record at *Westminster*.

Penalty on Persons acting not qualified.

IV. And be it further enacted, That in case the said *Martin Nockolds*, or any Person to be appointed a Commissioner in his Room by virtue of this Act, shall die, or become incapacitated, or neglect or refuse for the Space of Two Months to act as such Commissioner, it shall be lawful for the Lords for the Time being of the said several Manors, or the Lords of whose Manors the major Part in Value of the Lands, Hereditaments, and Premises to be inclosed by virtue of this Act shall be holden by Copy of Court Roll, to appoint, by Writing under his or their Hand or Hands, some fit Person to be a Commissioner in the Room of the said *Martin Nockolds* or of any Commissioner appointed in his Place, and so from Time to Time as often as any Commissioner shall die, neglect or refuse or become incapable to act; and in case the said *Robert Wright*, or any Person to be appointed a Commissioner in his Room by virtue of this Act, shall die, or become incapacitated, or neglect or refuse for the Space of Two Months to act as such Commissioner, it shall be lawful for the major Part in Value (such Value to be ascertained by the Land Tax Assessment for the Time being) of the several Proprietors of Lands within the said Parish (other than Lords of the said several Manors), who shall attend, either personally or by their respective Agents, at any Meeting to be held for that Purpose, (of which Meeting Notice shall be given by some One or more of the Persons interested in the said Inclosure by Advertisement and on the Church Door as herein-after directed, at least Fourteen Days before such Meeting,) to appoint by Writing under their Hands some fit Person to be a Commissioner in the Room of the said *Robert Wright* or the Commissioner appointed in his Place, and so from Time to Time as often as any such Commissioner shall die, or neglect or refuse or become incapable to act.

Appointment of Commissioners on Vacancies.

V. Pro-

In case Parties neglect to appoint new Commissioners, remaining Commissioners to appoint.

V. Provided always, and be it further enacted, That in case any of the Parties herein-before authorized to appoint a new Commissioner shall not appoint a new Commissioner for the Space of Six Weeks next after Notice of such Death, Neglect, Refusal, or Incapacity shall have been given as aforesaid, the other Commissioner shall, within Three Weeks next after the Expiration of the Time so allowed for appointing such new Commissioner, by Writing under his Hand, appoint some other fit Person to be a Commissioner in the Room of the Commissioner causing such Vacancy as aforesaid; and every new Commissioner so appointed under either of the Powers herein-before given shall be invested with the same Powers and Authorities for carrying this Act into execution, and shall be subject to the same Regulations, as if he had been originally named as a Commissioner in this Act; and every such Appointment shall be annexed to and deposited with the Award of the Commissioners.

An Umpire to be appointed.

VI. And for the Purpose of settling and determining any Difference that may arise between the Commissioners concerning any of the Things to be done in pursuance of this Act, be it enacted, That the Commissioners shall, previously to acting in the Execution of this Act, by Writing under their Hands, appoint some fit Person to be the Umpire, and such Umpire is hereby authorized to hear and determine every such Difference as may arise between the Commissioners relating to any of the Purposes of this Act, and the Determination of such Umpire shall be considered to be the Determination of the Commissioners, and shall be final and conclusive upon the Commissioners and upon all other Persons concerned in the Inclosure, so far as the Judgment and Acts of the Commissioners would in such Case have been final and conclusive: Provided always, that no Person shall act as Umpire in the Execution of this Act until he shall have made and subscribed a Declaration in the Words or to the Effect set forth in the Schedule to this Act; which Declaration it shall be lawful for any Commissioner for the Time being, or any Justice of the Peace for the said County of *Cambridge*, to administer and receive; and the Declaration so made and subscribed shall be annexed to and deposited with the Award of the said Commissioners.

Umpire to make Declaration.

Commissioners may administer Declaration.

Appointment of Umpire on Vacancies.

VII. And be it further enacted, That in case any Umpire so to be appointed shall die, or become incapacitated, or neglect or refuse to act as such Umpire, and to decide any Matter referred to him, and to notify his Decision to the Commissioners within One Month after such Matter shall be referred to him, it shall be lawful for the Commissioners, by Writing under their Hands, at any Meeting to be holden for the Execution of this Act, to appoint some other fit Person to be an Umpire in the Stead of such Umpire; and so often as a Vacancy shall afterwards happen, by the Death, Neglect, Refusal, or Incapacity of the Umpire, such Vacancy shall be supplied by the Commissioners in manner aforesaid; and the Umpire so to be appointed shall have the like Powers and Authorities as such first appointed Umpire; and in case the Commissioners shall make default in appointing such Umpire previous to their acting in the Execution of this Act, or in appointing a new Umpire within Twenty-eight Days next after any such Vacancy as aforesaid, the Commissioners

shall, as soon as conveniently may be, give Notice thereof by Advertisement and on the Church Door; and thereupon it shall be lawful for the major Part in Value of the said Proprietors (including the Lords of the said Manors), according to their respective Interests, to be ascertained as aforesaid, at a Meeting to be holden in like Manner as is herein-before directed with respect to the Meeting to be held for the Appointment of a new Commissioner in the Place of the said *Robert Wright*, to appoint another fit Person to be an Umpire in the Stead of the Umpire dying, becoming incapacitated, or neglecting or refusing to act as aforesaid, and so from Time to Time as Occasion shall require.

Appointment of Surveyor.

VIII. And be it further enacted, That *Alexander Watford* of *Cambridge* in the County of *Cambridge*, Land Surveyor, or his Successor, to be appointed in manner herein-after mentioned, shall be Surveyor for the Purposes of this Act; and in case the said *Alexander Watford*, or any Person to be appointed in his Stead, shall, before the finishing of the said Division, Allotment, and Inclosure, die, or neglect or refuse or become incapable to act as such Surveyor as aforesaid, it shall be lawful for the major Part in Value of the said Proprietors (including the Lords of the said several Manors), to be ascertained as aforesaid, at a Meeting to be holden in like Manner as is herein-before directed with respect to the Meeting to be holden for the Appointment of a new Commissioner in the Place of the said *Robert Wright*, to appoint some fit and proper Person to be a Surveyor in his Stead, and on every future Vacancy in like Manner to appoint some other Surveyor as often as there shall be Occasion: Provided always, that no Person shall act as Surveyor in the Execution of this Act until he shall have made and subscribed a Declaration in the Words or to the Effect set forth in the Schedule to this Act; which Declaration it shall be lawful for any Commissioner for the Time being, or any Justice of the Peace for the said County of *Cambridge*, to administer and receive; and the said Declaration, so made and subscribed, shall be annexed to and deposited with the Award of the Commissioners.

Surveyor to make Declaration.

Commissioners may administer Declaration.

Penalty on making false Declaration.

IX. And be it further enacted, That if any Person shall falsely or corruptly make and subscribe a Declaration under the Authority of this Act, knowing the same to be untrue in any material Particular, he shall be guilty of a Misdemeanor.

Appointment of Clerk.

X. And be it enacted, That it shall be lawful for the Commissioners to appoint a Clerk to assist them in carrying this Act into execution, and from Time to Time to remove such Clerk, and to appoint another in his Stead.

No interested Person to be Commissioner, Umpire, or Surveyor.

XI. And be it enacted, That no Person shall be appointed or shall act as a Commissioner, Umpire, or Surveyor in execution of this Act who shall be interested in the Lands to be inclosed, or who shall be Agent ordinarily intrusted with the Care, Superintendence, or Management of the Estate of any Person so interested.

Allowance to Commissioners, Umpire, and Clerk.

XII. And be it enacted, That out of the Inclosure Fund there shall be paid to each of the said Commissioners who shall act in the Execution of this Act the Sum of Four hundred and fifty Pounds, and to the Umpire and to the Clerk to the said Commissioners the Sum of Three Pounds Three Shillings for each Day he shall travel or be engaged in any Business relating to the Execution of this Act during the first Three Years after the passing of this Act, and after the Expiration of the said Three Years, until the Powers granted by this Act shall be fully executed and performed, the Sum of Two Pounds Two Shillings, and no more, for each and every Day that such Umpire and Clerk shall be employed as aforesaid, which said Sums of Four hundred and fifty Pounds, and the said Sums of Three Pounds Three Shillings, or Two Pounds Two Shillings, as the Case may be, to be so paid to the Commissioners, Umpire, and Clerk as aforesaid, shall be in full Satisfaction for the Time and Trouble of the said Commissioners, Umpire, and Clerk respectively, and for the several Expences which they may incur during their several Journeys and Attendances in the Execution of this Act, other than the Expences for the Use of the Rooms in which the Meetings shall be held for carrying this Act into execution, and the Costs and Expences of all Actions and Suits at Law or in Equity, and Appeals against the Proceedings of Commissioners, and of Notices and Advertisements, and all other proper and necessary Expences: Provided always, that it shall not be lawful for the Commissioners to retain or pay themselves, on account of the before-mentioned Allowance, beyond One Third of the Allowance to which they shall be respectively entitled, until after the Expiration of Six Calendar Months from the Day of the Date of the Award to be made in pursuance of this Act; provided nevertheless, that in case of the Decease, ceasing to act, or Resignation of any of the Commissioners or the Surveyor previous to the Execution of the said Award, the Commissioners for the Time being shall apportion the Compensation herein-before provided to be paid to such Party so dying or resigning between such Party, his Executors or Administrators, and the Person who shall be appointed in his Place; and the like Apportionment shall be made so often as such Case shall happen, so that the before-mentioned Sums directed to be paid to such Commissioners and Surveyor shall not be increased by any such Decease, ceasing to act, or Resignation; and the Commissioners for the Time being shall, after the Expiration of the Period allowed for Appeal against the Accounts herein-after directed to be made and stated, pay to the Executors or Administrators of such deceased Commissioner and his Successors such Sum as shall appear by the said Accounts to be due to such deceased Commissioner and his Successors.

Length of Day for estimating Allowances.

XIII. And be it enacted, That in computing the aforesaid Allowance to the Umpire and Clerk, a Day shall be deemed to consist of Eight Hours during the Period between the Twenty-fifth Day of *March* and the Twenty-ninth Day of *September*, and Six Hours during the Period between the Twenty-ninth Day of *September* and the Twenty-fifth Day of *March*; and where the Time occupied in going to and attending at and returning from any Meeting to be holden

or

or on other Business to be transacted under the Provisions of this Act, shall be of less Duration than Eight Hours in the First of the Periods aforesaid, or of Six Hours in the Second Period, the same shall be charged as only Half a Day, and the Commissioners and Clerk shall be paid accordingly.

Allowance to Surveyor.

XIV. And be it enacted, That the Surveyor so to be appointed as aforesaid shall be entitled to receive, and the Commissioners are hereby authorized, out of the Inclosure Expences Fund, to allow to such Surveyor, for his Time and Trouble for surveying, measuring, mapping, and planning the said Lands, and all the ancient inclosed Lands in the said Parish, and for attending the Commissioners Meetings, and for all other Work, Labour, and Employment which shall be required of him by the Commissioners in respect to the Execution of this Act, and for all Expences he may incur or be put unto in respect thereof, the Sum of Seven hundred and fifty Pounds, which shall be in full Satisfaction for his Time and Trouble, and for all travelling and other Expences of every Description to be incurred by such Surveyor in and about the Execution of this Act, and the Matters aforesaid: Provided nevertheless, that it shall be lawful for the said Commissioners to adopt and make use of the Survey, Admeasurement, or Plan already made by the said *Alexander Watford* for the Purpose of apportioning the Rent-charge agreed to be paid in lieu of the Tithes of the said Parish, without causing a new Survey, Admeasurement, or Plan thereof to be made.

Meetings, and Notices thereof.

XV. And be it further enacted, That the Commissioners shall cause Notice to be given by Advertisement, and on the Church Door, of the Time and Place when and where their first and every subsequent Meeting shall be held (Meetings by Adjournment only excepted), and they may from Time to Time adjourn any such Meetings; and if, at the Time and Place appointed for any such Meeting, the Commissioners shall not attend, it shall be lawful for their Clerk to adjourn such Meeting for not more than Twenty-one Days, to be held at the same Place, giving timely Notice thereof to the Commissioners: Provided always, that all Meetings of the Commissioners for executing this Act shall be held within the Parish, or within Eight Miles thereof.

Other Notices how to be given.

XVI. And be it enacted, That all Notices by this Act directed to be given by Advertisement shall be given by Advertisement to be inserted in some Newspaper or Newspapers printed or usually circulated in the said County, and all Notices directed to be given on the Church Door shall be by Writing under the Hands of the Party giving such Notice, to be affixed on the principal outer Door of the Parish Church of *Cottenham* aforesaid on *Sunday* before Divine Service, and all Notices necessary to be given by the Commissioners (the Mode of giving which is not hereby particularly directed) shall be by one of the Methods aforesaid; and all Notices so given shall be deemed sufficient Notices to all Persons concerning all Matters and Things to which such respective Notices shall relate, any thing in the said first-recited Act to the contrary notwithstanding.

XVII. And

What shall be a Refusal to act.

XVII. And be it enacted, That if either of the Commissioners shall not attend the First or Second Meeting appointed to be held for putting this Act into execution, and to qualify himself by making the Declaration in that Behalf prescribed, or if either of them shall at any Time, after having qualified himself as aforesaid, wilfully absent himself from any Two successive Meetings of such Commissioners, the Times of such Meetings being known to him by his having been present at the Appointment of the First thereof, or by a Notice thereof in Writing, under the Hands of the Clerk of the Commissioners, having been given to him, or left at his usual Place of Abode (such Commissioner not being prevented by Sickness, or by other reasonable Cause, to be allowed by the other Commissioner attending such Meetings), or if any Commissioner to be hereafter elected or appointed as aforesaid shall not attend and qualify himself at the First or Second Meeting to be held after his Appointment, or shall, after having qualified himself as aforesaid, wilfully absent himself in manner aforesaid, after such Notice, and without such Cause of Excuse as aforesaid, every such Absence or Non-attendance shall be deemed to be a Refusal to act.

Persons summoned by the Commissioners and refusing to give Evidence punished.

XVIII. And be it enacted, That if any Person having been summoned to testify the Truth upon Oath touching any Matter relating to the Execution of this Act, and having been paid or tendered a sufficient Sum of Money, to be ascertained by the Commissioners, to defray the Charges of his Attendance, shall not appear before the Commissioners pursuant to such Summons, without assigning some reasonable Excuse for not appearing, or appearing shall refuse to be sworn or to give Evidence touching the Premises, it shall be lawful for the Commissioners, upon Proof of such Summons and Tender made before them upon Oath (which Oath they may administer), by Warrant directed to any Person whomsoever, to cause any Sum of Money not exceeding Ten Pounds to be levied by Distress upon the Person so neglecting or refusing to appear or give Evidence, and the Money so to be levied as aforesaid shall be considered as Part of the Inclosure Expences Fund, and shall be applied accordingly.

For regulating Distresses.

XIX. And be it enacted, That when in this Act any Sum of Money, whether in the Nature of Penalty or otherwise, shall be directed to be levied by Distress, such Sum of Money shall be levied by Distress and Sale of the Goods and Chattels of the Party liable to pay the same; and the Surplus Monies arising from such Sale, after satisfying such Sum of Money and the Costs and Expences attending the Distress and Sale, shall, on Demand, be rendered to the Party whose Goods and Chattels shall have been distrained.

Proceedings to be entered in a Book.

XX. And be it enacted, That all the Orders, Proceedings, and Determinations of the Commissioners at any Meeting to be held in pursuance of this Act shall be entered in a Book to be provided for that Purpose, and shall be signed by the Commissioners, and being so signed shall be deemed to be Originals; and all such Books shall be deposited with and kept by the Clerk to the Commissioners, and may be read as Evidence in all Cases of Appeals, Suits, Actions,

and other Proceedings touching any thing done in relation to this Act.

Proprietors to pay their own Expences at Meetings.

XXI. Provided always, and be it enacted, That the several Persons interested in the said Inclosure, and their respective Agents, shall pay their own Expences whenever they shall attend any of the Meetings to be held in pursuance of this Act.

Debts to be paid and Accounts to be audited.

XXII. And be it enacted, That the Commissioners shall not at any Time permit any just Claim or Demand upon them as such Commissioners to remain unpaid for a longer Period than Three Months; and once at least in every Twelve Months during the Execution of this Act, and until the Accounts of the Commissioners shall be finally allowed (the first of such Periods to be computed from the Day of the passing hereof), they shall make out a true and accurate Account of all Sums of Money by them received and expended in the Execution of this Act, and of all Sums due to them respectively for their own Trouble and Expences; and in such Account shall be particularly specified the several Articles for which each particular Sum shall have been paid; and such Account when so made out, together with the Vouchers relating thereto, shall be by the Commissioners laid before One or more of Her Majesty's Justices of the Peace acting for the said County, not interested in the Premises, to be by him or them examined and balanced.

Accounts to be published.

XXIII. And be it enacted, That the Balance of such Accounts shall be by such Justice or Justices stated in the Book of Account to be kept in the Office of the Person acting as Clerk to the Commissioners, and an Abstract of such Account so examined and balanced shall, within Fourteen Days after the same shall have been so examined and balanced, be inserted in some Newspaper printed or usually circulated within the said County; and no Charge or Item in any such Account shall be binding on the Parties concerned, or be valid in Law, unless the same shall have been duly allowed by such Justice or Justices, nor until such Abstract thereof shall have been published in some such Newspaper as aforesaid, subject nevertheless to the Power of Appeal herein-after contained.

For shortening Boundaries.

XXIV. And be it enacted, That for the Purpose of shortening or rendering straight any Boundary Fences between the Lands to be inclosed and the old inclosed Lands in the said Parish, or between such Allotments and inclosed Lands or any of them and any adjoining Lands, it shall be lawful for the Commissioners (with the Consent of the Lord of the Manor in which the Lands are situate, and of the Owners of any such adjoining Lands, testified by Writing under their respective Hands, or under the Common Seal of any of them being a Corporation Aggregate), to set out and determine the Boundaries between the Lands to be inclosed and any adjoining Lands or Grounds lying in the same or any adjoining Manor, as they shall judge proper for the Purposes aforesaid; and after such Boundaries shall have been so set out and determined as aforesaid the same shall be made, fenced, ditched, or mounded by such Person in such Manner and at such Times as the Commissioners shall direct, and

shall for ever thereafter be deemed the Boundaries between the allotted and the old inclosed Lands respectively, or (as the Case may be) between the allotted or old inclosed Lands and such adjoining Lands.

Commissioners to set out Drains and enlarge and turn Watercourses.

XXV. And be it enacted, That it shall be lawful for the Commissioners to set out and make such Common Ponds, Ditches, Watercourses, Tunnels, Banks, and Bridges, of such Extent and Form and in such Situations as they shall deem necessary, in the Lands to be inclosed; and also to enlarge, cleanse, or alter the Course of and improve any of the present Ditches or Watercourses, Banks or Bridges, as well in and over the same Lands, as also in any ancient Inclosures or other Lands within the said Parish as the Commissioners shall deem necessary (making such Satisfaction to the Proprietors of such ancient Inclosures or Lands for the Damage done thereby as the Commissioners shall think just); and the Expences of making and enlarging, altering and cleansing, of such Ponds, Drains, Ditches, Streams, Watercourses, Tunnels, Banks, and Bridges, when the same shall be first done, in pursuance of this Act, if not otherwise provided for, shall be raised by the Commissioners in the same Manner as the other Expences of carrying this Act into execution; but all such Ponds, Ditches, Watercourses, Tunnels, Banks, and Bridges shall at all Times afterwards be repaired, cleansed, and maintained by such Persons and in such Manner as the Commissioners shall by their Award direct; provided that no Stream or Watercourse be diverted or turned without the Consent in Writing of the Persons from whose Lands the same may be diverted, and of the Persons into whose Lands the same may be turned, or to the Prejudice or Injury of any Person interested in such Watercourse, except with his Consent in Writing.

Power to widen Roads.

XXVI. And be it enacted, That it shall be lawful for the Commissioners to widen any of the public Roads or Highways which may pass through or over the Lands to be inclosed to any Extent they shall think fit, not exceeding Forty Feet in the whole, and for that Purpose to take a sufficient Quantity of the Common or Waste Lands adjoining such Roads.

Power to stop up or divert Roads.

XXVII. And be it enacted, That in setting out the public Carriage Roads, Highways, Bridle Roads, and Footpaths, in pursuance of this Act or of the first-recited Act, the Commissioners may, if they shall think it necessary or proper, with the Consent and under the Order in Writing of any Two Justices of the Peace for the County of *Cambridge*, discontinue, stop up, divert, or alter any of the Carriage Roads, Highways, Bridle Roads, or Footpaths passing through any of the Lands to be inclosed, or any of the old Inclosures within the said Parish, and the Soil of such of the Roads and Ways so to be discontinued and stopped up as pass through allottable Lands shall be deemed Part of the Lands to be inclosed: Provided always, that nothing herein contained shall authorize the altering or diverting of any Turnpike Road unless the Consent of the Majority of the Trustees of such Turnpike Road, assembled at a public Meeting called for that Purpose on Ten Days Notice, be first obtained.

Proceedings previously to stopping up and diverting Highways.

XXVIII. Provided always, and be it enacted, That before any public Carriage Road, Highway, Bridle Road, or Footpath shall be discontinued, diverted, stopped up, or altered by the Commissioners, or any such Order of Two Justices shall be made, the Commissioners shall cause to be affixed at each End of the public Carriage Road, Highway, Bridle Road, or Footpath a Notice to the Effect that the same is intended to be discontinued, stopped up, diverted, or altered, as the Case may be, by the Commissioners; and the Commissioners shall also cause the same Notice to be given by Advertisement for Four successive Weeks, and also on the Church Door on the Four *Sundays* of the Four successive Weeks; and after the said several Notices shall have been so given, and after such Order as herein-before mentioned shall have been made, such public Carriage Road, Highway, Bridle Road, or Footpath shall be and be deemed to be discontinued, stopped up, diverted, or altered, as the Case may be, subject however to such Appeal as is herein-after mentioned.

Appeal to the Quarter Sessions.

XXIX. Provided also, and be it enacted, That it shall be lawful for any Person who may think that he would be injured or aggrieved if any such Carriage Road, Highway, Bridle Road, or Footpath should be discontinued, stopped up, diverted, or altered, as the Case may be, within Four Months after the making of the said Order to make his Complaint thereof, by Appeal to the Justices of the Peace at the Quarter Sessions for the said County, upon giving to the Commissioners or their Clerk Ten Days Notice in Writing of such Appeal, together with a Statement in Writing of the Grounds thereof; but it shall not be lawful for the Appellant to be heard in support of his Appeal unless such Notice and Statement shall have been given as aforesaid, nor on any Hearing of Appeal to go into Evidence of any other Grounds of Appeal than those set forth in such Statement as aforesaid.

In case of Appeal, Jury at Sessions to determine whether old Highways shall be discontinued.

XXX. And be it enacted, That in case of such Appeal the Justices at such Quarter Sessions shall, for the Purpose of determining whether such public Carriage Road, Highway, Bridle Road, or Footpath shall be discontinued, stopped up, diverted, or altered, or whether the Party appealing would be thereby injured or aggrieved, impannel a Jury of Twelve disinterested Men out of the Persons returned to serve as Jurymen at such Quarter Sessions; and if, after hearing the Evidence produced before them, the said Jury shall return a Verdict that such public Carriage Road, Highway, Bridle Road, or Footpath is unnecessary, or may beneficially to the Public be discontinued, stopped up, diverted, or altered, and that the Party appealing would not be injured or aggrieved thereby, then the said Court shall dismiss such Appeal, and shall award the Costs of resisting the said Appeal to be paid by the Appellant to the Commissioners, and the same shall be recovered in the same Manner as any Penalties and Forfeitures are recoverable under the said first-recited Act; but if the said Jury shall return a Verdict that such public Carriage Road, Highway, Bridle Road, or Footpath is not unnecessary, or that the same could not beneficially to the Public be so discontinued, stopped up, diverted, or altered, or that the Party appealing would be injured or aggrieved thereby,

thereby, the said Court shall allow such Appeal, and such public Carriage Road, Highway, Bridle Road, or Footpath shall not be discontinued, stopped up, diverted, or altered, or in case the same shall have been discontinued, stopped up, diverted, or altered the said Court shall make an Order for restoring the same to its original State, and shall award to the Appellant the Costs of prosecuting such Appeal, and such Costs shall be paid by the Commissioners out of the Inclosure Expences Fund.

Expences of stopping up or widening Roads.

XXXI. And be it enacted, That the Expences attending the purchasing of the Soil of such Roads, or the stopping up, discontinuing, diverting, and altering of such Roads, and the Money Compensation in respect thereof, shall be paid out of the Inclosure Expences Fund.

Justices may declare any of the Carriage Roads completed.

XXXII. And be it further enacted, That when and so soon as Two or more of Her Majesty's Justices of the Peace for the said County shall certify any of the public Carriage Roads to be set out in pursuance of this Act to be sufficiently formed and completed, such Roads shall thenceforth be kept in repair by such Persons and in such Manner as the public Roads within the said Parish are or ought by Law to be kept in repair; and every such Certificate shall, at the General Quarter Sessions of the Peace to be holden for the said County next after the Date thereof, be filed of Record by the Clerk of the Peace for said County.

Commissioners to appoint private Roads;

XXXIII. And be it enacted, That the Commissioners shall set out and appoint such private Roads, Bridle Ways, and Footways through the Lands to be inclosed as they shall think requisite, giving such Notice and subject to such Examination as is required by the said first-recited Act in the Case of public Roads; and any Expences which the Commissioners may think fit to incur prior to the Time of making their Award, relative to the setting out or Formation or Completion of such private Roads, Bridle Ways, and Footways, or any of them, shall be paid out of the Inclosure Expences Fund, and the said private Roads, Bridle Ways, and Footways shall thereafter be maintained and kept in repair by and at the Expence of the Owners and Proprietors for the Time being of any of the Lands within the said Parish, in such Shares and Proportions and in such Manner as the Commissioners shall by their Award direct.

and allot the Herbage thereof.

XXXIV. And be it enacted, That the Commissioners shall by their Award order the Grass and Herbage growing upon the private Roads to be set out by them by virtue of this Act to be for ever thereafter for the Use of such Persons as they shall in their Judgment think best entitled to the same.

Commissioners empowered to suspend or extinguish Rights of Common.

XXXV. And be it enacted, That it shall be lawful for the said Commissioners, at such Time as they shall think proper, and before the Execution of their Award, by Notice on the Church Door, to order all or any Part of the Rights of Sheepwalk, Common, or other Rights in or over the Lands to be inclosed, or any Part thereof, to be extinguished, or the Exercise thereof to be suspended, during such Time

Time as shall be expressed in such Notice, and from the Time mentioned in such Notice such Rights shall be extinguished or suspended accordingly.

Cattle depasturing in Breach of the Commissioners Order to be distrained.

XXXVI. And be it enacted, That if during the Suspension or after the Extinguishment of any such Rights of Sheepwalk, Common, or other Rights as aforesaid any Owner or Occupier of Land, or of any Commonable Messuage or Cottage, or the Site of any such Messuage or Cottage, within the said Parish, or any other Person, shall permit his Cattle or Sheep to go or depasture upon any of the Lands over which such Rights shall be suspended or extinguished, it shall be lawful for the Commissioners, or any other Person by their Order (testified in Writing under their Hands), and also for any other of the said Owners or Occupiers, to distrain such Cattle or Sheep being upon such Lands or Grounds contrary to such Order, and to impound the same until the Person so offending shall pay to the Person so distraining such Sum of Money as the Commissioners shall by Writing under their Hands, to be delivered to or left at the Place of Abode of the Person whose Cattle or Sheep shall be so distrained, have previously ordered, not exceeding Ten Shillings for each Head of Cattle and Five Shillings for each Sheep so distrained; and in case the same shall not be paid within Seven Days after the Delivery of such Writing the Commissioners are hereby authorized, upon Proof of such Offence having been committed, and of Nonpayment of the Penalty hereby imposed, to cause the Cattle or Sheep so distrained or impounded, or such of them as they shall think necessary, or any other Goods or Chattels of the Person so offending, to be sold for raising and paying the Penalty aforesaid, together with the Costs and Charges attending such Distress, rendering the Surplus (if any) to the Owner of such Cattle or Sheep.

Sheep not to be kept on the Allotments for Seven Years unless a sufficient Fence be previously made.

XXXVII. And be it enacted, That no Sheep or Lambs shall be kept in any of the Allotments to be made by virtue of this Act during the Space of Seven Years next after the Award of the Commissioners shall be made, under a Penalty of any Sum not exceeding Ten Shillings for each Sheep or Lamb so kept, unless the Person so keeping the same shall first, at his own Expence, make and maintain a Fence sufficient to guard the young Quick-fences to be planted or set upon the Allotments adjoining thereto.

Commissioners to direct the Course of Husbandry.

XXXVIII. And be it enacted, That it shall be lawful for the Commissioners, so soon after the passing of this Act as conveniently may be, and from Time to Time as they shall think fit, by Notice on the Church Door, to direct the Course of Husbandry and the Stint or Rule of Stocking that shall be observed upon the Lands to be inclosed, until the Time when they shall have completed the said Division, Allotment, and Inclosure thereof, as well with respect to the laying down, ploughing, sowing, fallowing, manuring, and tilling thereof, as to the stocking and feeding of the Commonable Lands and Fallows or Stubbles upon the same, and to make such Recompence as they shall think right to any Person injured by such Directions, all which Directions shall be binding upon all Parties interested, their Farmers and Tenants; and the Commissioners shall impose such

such pecuniary Penalties and Forfeitures on every Person not conforming to such Directions as they shall think necessary, not exceeding the Sum of Five Pounds *per* Acre in case of cross-cropping or withholding from the Lands its due Proportion of Manure, or Ten Pounds in any other Case for any One Offence; and shall also determine, in all Cases where the Tenant is entitled by Agreement to the Manure arising from the Lands in his Occupation, by whom and in what Sum of Money such Tenant shall be compensated for any such Manure left or given up by him; and such Penalties and other Sums of Money shall be recovered in the Manner directed by the said first-recited Act with respect to the levying and recovering of Penalties.

Satisfaction to be made for growing Crops.

XXXIX. And be it enacted, That the Commissioners shall, by Writing under their Hands, order what Recompence in Money shall be made to the Owner of any Crops growing, according to the customary Mode of Cultivation within the said Parish, upon the Lands to be inclosed at the Time such Division, Allotment, and Inclosure shall be made, for the said Crops by the Person to whom the Lands upon which such Crops are growing shall be allotted, and also what Recompence in Money shall be paid, and by whom, to any Tenant or Occupier of any Land, as well for ploughing, tilling, cultivating, manuring, or folding any of the Lands to be inclosed, for the Benefit accruing thereby to the Person to whom such Lands shall be allotted, as for any Loss or Disadvantage which any such Tenant or Occupier may sustain by the Loss of his following or waygoing Crops upon the Lands to be inclosed; and if in any of the said Cases the Money to be paid for such Recompence be not paid at the Time and in the Manner ordered by the Commissioners, they shall raise and levy the same on the Party liable thereto, for the Use of the Person entitled thereto, in such Manner as the Inclosure Expences are herein directed to be raised and levied.

Claims to be delivered to the Commissioners.

XL. And be it enacted, That all Persons claiming any Interest in any of the Lands to be inclosed shall deliver their respective Claims in Writing under their Hands, or the Hands of their Agents, unto the Commissioners, at the Meetings to be held for that Purpose, stating the several Particulars in respect whereof such Claims are made, and distinguishing Freehold, Copyhold, and Leasehold Property from each other, and the Manors in which they are situate, and no such Claims shall be received by the Commissioners after the last Meeting to be held for that Purpose, of which due Notice shall have been given and so expressed therein (except for some special Cause to be allowed by the Commissioners).

Adjudication upon Claims.

XLI. And be it enacted, That after the said Claims shall be so received the Commissioners shall cause Notice on the Church Door to be given of a Time (at least Ten Days distant) and a Place for all Parties concerned to appear before them, and show Cause for or against the Allowance or Disallowance of the said Claims; and at such Meeting the Commissioners shall proceed to examine into and determine the same, and shall make such Order therein as to them shall appear just; and in case any Doubts or Difficulties shall arise respecting

respecting such Claims, or any Differences shall happen between any of the Proprietors touching the respective Rights or Claims, or touching the respective Shares which they or any of them ought to have in the Allotments, the Commissioners shall, by Examination of Witnesses upon Oath, which Oath the Commissioners are hereby empowered to administer, and by such other Evidence as to them shall seem proper, hear and determine the same, and shall make such Order therein as to the Commissioners shall appear just; which Order shall be final unless any Party shall be dissatisfied with the Determination of the Commissioners, and shall proceed to try his Rights by an Issue at Law as herein-after mentioned.

Commissioners not to determine Titles contrary to Possession.

XLII. And be it enacted, That this Act shall not authorize the Commissioners to determine the Title to any Lands, or to determine any Right between any Parties contrary to the actual Possession of such Parties (except in respect of Encroachments, as herein-after mentioned); but in case the Commissioners shall be of opinion against the Rights of the Party in possession, they shall forbear to make any Determination thereon until the Possession shall have been given up by such Party, or recovered from him by due Course of Law.

Parties dissatisfied authorized to try their Rights at Law.

XLIII. And be it enacted, That if any Person claiming to be interested in the said Inclosure shall be dissatisfied with any Determination of the Commissioners concerning any Claim or any Right or Interest in or to the Lands to be inclosed, or concerning any Objection to such Claim, it shall be lawful for such Person to bring an Action upon a feigned Issue against the Person in whose Favour such Determination shall have been made within Three Months next after such Determination shall have been notified in Writing to the Person against whom such Determination shall have been made or to his known Agent, and thereupon the Person so dissatisfied may proceed to a Trial at Law at the then next Assizes, or at the Assizes immediately following such next Assizes which may be holden for the said County after such Action shall have been commenced; and the Defendant in such Action shall, upon being served with the usual Process therein, appear and plead thereto, or file Common Bail, and accept One or more Issue or Issues, whereby such Claim, and the Rights and Interests thereby insisted on, may be tried and determined (such Issue to be settled by the proper Officer of the Court in which such Action shall be commenced in case the Parties differ); and the Verdict given upon the Trial of such Action shall be binding and conclusive upon all the Parties thereto unless the Court shall set aside such Verdict and order a new Trial to be had; and after such Verdict shall be given, and final Judgment obtained thereon, the Commissioners shall act in conformity thereto, and allow or disallow the Claim thereby determined, according to the Event of such Trial, and the Costs attending such Action shall abide the Event of the Trial.

If no Action brought within Time limited, Determination

XLIV. Provided always, and be it enacted, That if no such Action shall be commenced, or if the Plaintiff therein shall not proceed to Trial within the Time herein-before limited for that Purpose

of Commissioners to be final.

pose (unless the Court for sufficient Cause put off such Trial), the Determination of the Commissioners shall be final.

Deaths of Parties not to abate Proceedings.

XLV. And be it enacted, That if any Person, Plaintiff or Defendant, in any Action to be brought as aforesaid, shall die pending the same, such Action shall not abate by reason thereof, but may be proceeded in as if no such Death had happened (the Heir or Devisee, or other Person entitled to the Interest of the deceased Party in the Matter in question, being served with Process in the Action); and

In case Parties die before Action brought, Suits to be carried on and defended in their Names.

if any Person in whose Favour any such Determination as aforesaid shall have been made, and against whom any such Action might have been brought if living, shall die before Action brought, it shall be lawful for the Person who might have brought such Action to bring the same, within the Time so limited as aforesaid, against such Person as if actually living, and to serve the Commissioners or their Clerk with the usual Process for commencing such Action in such Manner as the deceased Person might have been served therewith if living; and it shall thereupon be incumbent on such Clerk to serve with such Process the Heir or Devisee or personal Representative of the deceased Person, or other the Person who shall claim the Benefit of such Determination as aforesaid; and on such Process being served such Heir or Devisee, or personal Representative, or other Person, shall appear and defend such Action in the Name of the Person so dead, and Proceedings shall be had thereon in the same Manner as if such Person had been living; and the Rights, Interests, and Claims of all Parties shall be equally bound by the Event of any Action so brought or continued as aforesaid as if the Death of any of the Persons interested therein had not occurred.

If Parties die before Inclosure, &c. is completed, Allotments to be made to their Representatives.

XLVI. And be it enacted, That if any Person interested in the said Inclosure shall die before the same shall have been completed the Powers and Authorities hereby vested in the Commissioners shall not be thereby determined or suspended, but they shall proceed in the Execution of such Powers and Authorities in such Manner as they might have done in case such Person had not died; and the Share of the Person so dying shall be allotted to such Person as by Law shall become entitled to the same, and shall be accepted and fenced by such Party according to the Directions of this Act, and he shall be liable to the Charges and Expences and other Conditions of this Act.

Commissioners to award Costs.

XLVII. And be it enacted, That in case the Commissioners, upon the Determination of any Claim or Objection to be delivered to them in pursuance of this Act, shall see Cause to award any Costs, it shall be lawful for them, upon Application, to assess and award such Costs as they shall think reasonable to be paid by the Person whose Claim or Objection shall have been disallowed to the Person in whose Favour any Determination shall have been made; and in case any Person liable to pay such Costs shall refuse or neglect to pay the same upon Demand, the Commissioners shall, by Warrant directed to any Person whomsoever, cause such Costs to be levied by Distress; and if there be no Goods and Chattels whereon to levy such Costs, it shall be lawful for the Person in whose Favour such

Costs are awarded to recover the same by Action of Debt or on the Case, in which Action it shall be sufficient for the Plaintiff to declare that the Defendant is indebted to him in the Sum specified in the Order of Adjudication made by the Commissioners, and in consequence of such Order, without setting forth any other Proceedings under this Act.

Tofts to be deemed Commonable Messuages.

XLVIII. And be it enacted, That all Tofts, Foundations, or Sites of ancient Commonable Messuages or Cottages in the said Parish shall, upon Proof being made to the Satisfaction of the Commissioners that Commonable Messuages or Cottages formerly stood thereon, be deemed Commonable Messuages or Cottages, and the respective Proprietors thereof shall be entitled to the same Compensation for the Rights of Common originally belonging thereto as if such Messuages or Cottages were still standing.

Leases at Rack Rent to be void.

XLIX. And be it enacted, That immediately after the Allotments herein directed to be made shall have been marked and staked out, and the Commissioners shall have directed the same to be entered upon by the Persons respectively for whom the same shall be intended, every Lease and other Agreement at Rack Rent subsisting of all or any Part of the Lands to be inclosed, or of any Common Rights thereon, for any Term of Years not exceeding Twenty-one Years (except such Leases and Agreements as by the express Terms thereof are not to be void in case of an Allotment in Severalty or Inclosure), shall determine and be void as to all such Lands and Rights of Common, but not as to any other Lands comprised therein, such Compensation as between Lessor and Lessee being paid to or allowed by the respective Landlords whose Leases or Agreements shall be so vacated as the Commissioners shall by Writing under their Hands order in that Behalf; and if any such Compensation shall not be paid to the Party entitled to receive the same within One Month after Demand made in Writing under the Hand or Common Seal (as the Case may require) of the Party to whom the same shall be payable, the Commissioners shall raise and levy the same for the Use of the Party entitled thereto by such Ways and Means as the Rates to be levied for defraying the Inclosure Expences are directed to be raised and recovered; and it shall be lawful for the Commissioners, by Writing under their Hands, to ascertain and direct what Rent or Proportion of Rent shall be paid by the several Tenants of the Lands to be inclosed, or Common Rights, in their respective Holdings, to their respective Landlords, from the Time of the passing this Act until such Lands shall be marked and staked out and be directed to be entered upon as aforesaid, and also to order and direct what Proportion and Amount of the whole Rent reserved upon such Leases or Agreements respectively shall be paid by such Tenants, from the Time of the passing of this Act, to the respective Landlords, for the Messuages, Homesteads, or ancient Inclosures comprised in such Leases or Agreements respectively, until the Expiration thereof, and which are not meant or intended to be made void as to such Messuages, Homesteads, or ancient Inclosures; provided that no Lease or Agreement

Agreement comprising Messuages, Homesteads, or ancient Inclosures only shall be made void by this Act.

Beneficial Leases not to be vacated.

L. Provided always, and be it enacted, That nothing in this Act contained shall extend to set aside or make void any beneficial Lease of any Lands within the said Parish, but the Party entitled to such beneficial Lease shall be entitled to hold and enjoy his Term under the Rents and Covenants specified in his Lease.

Wills and Settlements not to be affected.

LI. Provided also, and be it enacted, That nothing in this Act contained shall extend to revoke, make void, or alter any Will or Settlement, or to prejudice any Person having any Right or Claim of Dower, Jointure, Annuity, Portion, Debt, Charge, Rent, or Incumbrance out of or affecting any of the Lands to be inclosed, or any of the Lands which may be exchanged or parted with in pursuance of this Act, but that as well the Lands allotted and exchanged as the Land which shall be assigned in Partition or in Compensation for any other Estate or Right by virtue of this Act shall, immediately after such Allotment, Exchange, or Partition, be and enure, and the several Persons to whom the same shall be so allotted or given in Exchange or in Partition as aforesaid shall be seised and possessed thereof respectively, to, for, and upon such and the same Estates, Uses, Trusts, Intents, and Purposes, and subject to the same Conditions, Charges, and Incumbrances, as the several Lands in respect whereof such Allotments, Exchanges, and Partitions shall have been made would have stood limited for or have been subject to in case the same respectively had not been allotted, exchanged, parted with, or assigned as aforesaid, or as if this Act had not been passed, subject nevertheless to all such Mortgages and Sales as shall be made by virtue of this Act.

Persons may sell their Common Rights, and Persons entitled to have any Allotments may mortgage, &c. before Execution of the Award.

LII. And be it enacted, That if at any Time before the Execution of the Award of the Commissioners any Person shall sell his Right or Interest in the Lands to be inclosed, or any Part thereof, to any Person, the Commissioners shall, upon any such Sale being made, make an Allotment of Land to the Purchaser, or to his Heirs or Assigns, in respect of the Right or Interest so sold; and every such Purchaser, or his Heirs or Assigns, shall, from the Execution of the said Award, hold and enjoy the Land so to be allotted to him in the same Manner as the Vendor might or ought to have done in case such Sale had not been made; and it shall be lawful for any Person who shall be entitled to any Allotment under this Act to devise, grant, surrender, mortgage, or otherwise convey and assure the same Allotment, or all or any Part of his Interest therein, at any Time before the Execution of the said Award; and every such Devise, Grant, Surrender, and other Assurance shall be of the same Validity as if the same had been made after the Execution of the said Award; and it shall be lawful for any Person entitled to any Allotment aforesaid to sell, dispose of, and convey the Estate in right of which he may be entitled to such Allotment separate from and retaining to himself such Allotment, Common Right, and Interest, and the Commissioners are hereby required to award such Allotment accordingly.

LIII. And

Encroachments.

LIII. And be it enacted, That all Encroachments and Inclosures which shall have been made by any Person from or upon any Part of the Lands to be inclosed within Twenty Years next before the passing of this Act, whether any Amerciament, annual Rent, or any Money Payment or Acknowledgment hath or hath not been paid in respect of the same to or for the Use of the Lords of the Soil or any other Person, shall be deemed Parcel of the Lands to be inclosed, and shall be divided, allotted, and inclosed accordingly: Provided always, that it shall be lawful for the several Persons who shall be in possession of any such Encroachment or Inclosure, or in the Receipt of the Rent thereof, at the Time of the passing of this Act, to take down and remove all such Buildings, Fences, and other Erections as shall then be thereon, and to convert the Materials thereof to their own Use.

Allotment of old Inclosures with Consent of Proprietors.

LIV. Provided always, and be it enacted, That it shall be lawful for the Commissioners, with the Consent in Writing and at the Request of any Proprietor of any Houses, Homesteads, Gardens, Orchards, or old inclosed Lands in the said Parish, whether such Owner or Proprietor shall be a Corporation, Tenant in Fee Simple or for Life, or in Fee Tail, General or Special, or by the Curtesy of *England*, or for Years determinable on any Lives (with the Consent of the Lessor of any such Houses, Homesteads, Gardens, Orchards, old inclosed Lands holden for Years, determinable as aforesaid, and not otherwise), or with the Consent of the Guardian, Trustee, Feoffee for charitable or other Uses, Husband, Committee, or Attorney of or acting for any such Proprietor as aforesaid, who shall be an Infant, Feme Covert, Lunatic, or under any other legal Disability, or who shall be beyond the Seas, or otherwise disabled to act for himself (such Consent to be respectively testified in case of a Corporation by Writing under their Common Seal or by Writing under the Hand of the Agent of such Corporation, and in case of an Individual under his Hand), to order and direct such Houses, Homesteads, Gardens, Orchards, and old inclosed Lands to be considered as allottable, and Parcel of the Lands to be inclosed; and such Allowance shall be made to the Proprietors of such Houses, Homesteads, Gardens, Orchards, and old inclosed Lands, on account of the Situation or other beneficial Circumstances thereof, as the Commissioners shall adjudge to be just and reasonable, and they shall allot and award unto such Proprietors so much and such Part of the Lands to be inclosed as they shall think reasonable and just.

Insulated old Inclosures to be deemed allotable Lands.

LV. And be it enacted, That all inclosed Lands within the said Parish, whether lying in single Pieces or in several adjoining Pieces, which are surrounded by Open Field Land, and thereby placed in an insulated Situation, shall be deemed Part of the Lands to be inclosed.

Pieces of Land by the Side of the Road may be allotted.

LVI. And be it enacted, That all small Parcels of Waste or Commonable Land (the Soil whereof shall belong to the Lords of any Manors in right thereof), lying by the Side of any Turnpike Road or other public Road or Lane within the said Parish, and which in the Judgment of the said Commissioners may be conveniently inclosed without incommoding the public Intercourse on such Road

or

or Lane, or rendering such Turnpike Road of less Breadth than Forty-five Feet, and such other public Road or Lane of less Breadth than Forty Feet respectively, shall be deemed Part of the Lands to be inclosed.

Allotment to be set out for Repair of Highways.

LVII. And be it enacted, That the Commissioners shall, if they shall see fit, allot to the Surveyor for the Time being of the said Parish, and to his Successors for ever, such Parcels of the Lands to be inclosed as they shall think necessary and most convenient, for supplying Stone and other Materials for the Repairs of the several Roads and Ways by this Act authorized to be made, and of the several other Roads and Ways within the said Parish; and such Allotments shall be inclosed and fenced as the Commissioners shall direct, and shall, from the Execution of their Award, be vested in the Surveyor of the Highways within the said Parish for the Time being in Trust for the Purposes aforesaid; and the Grass and Herbage of such Allotments shall belong to such Persons as the Commissioners shall by their Award direct; and if they shall make no such Direction, then such Surveyor shall from Time to Time let the Herbage for the most Money that can be obtained for the same, and shall apply the Rents and Profits towards the Repairs of the public Roads or Highways within the said Parish; and the said Surveyor shall account for such Rents and Profits in the same Manner as he is by Law accountable for other Monies that shall come to his Hands in the Capacity of Surveyor of the Highways, and shall be subject to the like Penalties for the Neglect thereof.

Allotment to be set out for the Recreation of Inhabitants.

LVIII. And be it enacted, That the Commissioners shall allot and award unto the Churchwardens and Overseers for the Time being of the said Parish, out of any Part of the Lands to be inclosed, One or more Pieces of Land, to the Amount of Six Acres in the whole, in the most appropriate Situation, as a Place of Exercise and Recreation for the Inhabitants of the said Parish and Neighbourhood; and such Allotment shall be held by the Churchwardens and Overseers for the Time being of the said Parish for the Purposes aforesaid, and shall be in the first instance fenced at the general Expence, and the Fences of such Allotment shall for ever afterwards be repaired and maintained by the said Churchwardens and Overseers, in such Proportions and Manner as shall be devised by the Award of the Commissioners, out of the Rents to be received for the Herbage of the said Allotment, or out of the Poor Rates of the said Parish, or otherwise; and the Grass and Herbage growing upon such Allotment may be from Time to Time let by such Churchwardens and Overseers, and the Rent which shall be received by them for the same shall be by them, from Time to Time, applied, in the first place, in maintaining and repairing the Fences of the said Allotment, and, subject thereto, in aid of the Rates for the Repair of the public Highways in the said Parish.

For regulating the Use of the Recreation Allotment.

LIX. Provided always, That it shall be lawful for the Churchwardens and Overseers of this Parish, with Consent of the Rector, from Time to Time to make Rules and Orders for regulating the Use and Enjoyment of the said Allotment for Exercise and Recreation, and to alter

alter and vary the Rules and Orders from Time to Time as Occasion shall require, and that such Rules and Orders shall be made in Writing, and be allowed by Two Justices of the Peace for the County of *Cambridge*, and shall be published by affixing the same on the principal Gate of the Churchyard of the said Parish; and the same Rules and Orders, so made, allowed, and published as aforesaid, shall be binding and conclusive upon all Persons claiming to use the said Allotment or to have any Interest therein.

Allotment to Lords of Manors.

LX. And be it further enacted, That the said Commissioners shall set out, allot, and award unto and for the Lords or Ladies for the Time being of the said Manors of *Crowlands*, *Lyles*, *Sames*, *Pelhams*, *Burdeleys* otherwise *Harlestones*, and the Rectory, so much and such Part of the Commons, Lands, and Grounds hereby authorized to be divided, allotted, and inclosed as shall in the Judgment of the said Commissioners be equal in Value to the Allotment to be made for or in lieu of Two full Common Rights over the Commons and Fields of *Cottenham* aforesaid, Quality and Value considered, in lieu of and full Compensation and Satisfaction for their respective Rights and Interests to and in the Soil of the said Commons and Waste Lands, over and above and exclusive of any other Allotments which may be made to such Lords or Ladies in lieu of or in satisfaction for any other Rights or Interests in such Commons or Waste Grounds, and such Allotment shall be divided between or amongst the respective Lord or Ladies of the said Manors in proportion to the Value of their several and respective Interests of and in the Common Rights, Commons, Waste Grounds, Lands, and Hereditaments hereby directed to be divided, allotted, and inclosed, which are or shall be holden of their several and respective Manors by Copy of Court Roll.

Allotment in lieu of Glebe and Common Rights.

LXI. And be it enacted, That the Commissioners shall allot and award unto the Rector of *Cottenham* aforesaid such Parcels of the Lands to be inclosed as in their Judgment shall be a full Equivalent and Compensation for the Glebe Lands and Rights of Common respectively belonging to the said Rector in and over the said Lands.

Rectors and Feoffees of Charities may let Allotments to poor Inhabitants.

LXII. And be it further enacted, That the Commissioners shall set out any Allotments to which the Rector of the said Parish may be entitled in respect of the Rights of Common and Open Field Land belonging to him, and also any Allotments to which the Feoffees or Trustees in Trust for the poor Inhabitants of the said Parish may be entitled in respect of the Rights of Common and Open Field Land belonging to such Feoffees and Trustees, in some Parts of the said Parish convenient for the Occupation of such poor Inhabitants, in small Allotments, in order that the said Rector, Feoffees, and Trustees respectively may, if they shall think fit, let the said Allotments or any Portion thereof to the said poor Inhabitants.

Allotment of Residue.

LXIII. And be it enacted, That after the several Allotments herein-before directed shall have been set out and made, the Commissioners shall divide, allot, and award all the Remainder of the Lands

Lands to be inclosed unto and amongst the several Owners and Proprietors thereof, and Persons who shall be entitled to any Estate, Right, or Interest therein, in such Shares and Proportions as the Commissioners shall adjudge and determine to be proportionate to the Value of their respective Rights and Interests therein.

Commissioners may (on Proof of Right) set out Haling or Towing Path for Use of Parties navigating the Old West River.

LXIV. And be it enacted, That if any Parties or Persons at the Time of passing this Act have or enjoy a Right of haling or towing over any Part of the Lands to be inclosed, when navigating Boats, Barges, or Lighters upon a certain navigable River called the *Old West River*, the Commissioners shall, upon Proof of such Right being made to their Satisfaction, set out a Haling or Towing Path of not less than Twelve Feet in Width upon or over such Part of the said Lands for the Use of the Parties or Persons aforesaid: Provided always, that the Commissioners shall not be bound to form or complete such Haling or Towing Path, nor shall the Owners or Occupiers of Lands in the said Parish be bound hereafter to keep or maintain the same.

Applications for Situations of Allotments.

LXV. And be it enacted, That the Commissioners shall appoint a Meeting for receiving Applications from the several Proprietors of the Lands to be inclosed touching the Situations in which they would respectively choose to have their Allotments set out, and shall give Fifteen Days Notice of the Time and Place of such Meeting by Advertisement and on the Church Door.

Commissioners to award Part of Allotment of lower and Part on higher Grounds, if required.

LXVI. And be it enacted, That the said Commissioners upon the Application in Writing of any Person being a Proprietor of a Commonable Messuage in *Cottenham*, having a Right over the Commons of *Cottenham*, shall award and allot unto such Person Two distinct Allotments in lieu of such Right of Common, one of which said Allotments shall be of Lands lying in the lower Part of the said Commons, and the other thereof of Lands lying in the higher or upper Part of such Commons.

For determining Objections to Allotments.

LXVII. And be it enacted, That so soon as the Commissioners shall have ascertained the respective Rights and Interests of the several Parties interested in the Lands to be inclosed, and also the Allotments by them proposed to be made to such Parties respectively, in lieu of such Interests, they shall hold a Meeting, of which Ten Days Notice shall be given by Advertisement and on the Church Door, where such Parties may be informed of the Situation of such intended Allotments, and see the same delineated upon a Map or Plan to be produced for their Inspection; and if any of such Parties upon such Inspection shall be dissatisfied with the proposed Allotments, the Commissioners shall at such Meeting, or at some other Meeting to be appointed by them for that Purpose, receive Statements in Writing of Complaints and Objections thereto, and shall forthwith, or as soon after as conveniently may be, determine the same, and such Determination shall be final.

Allotments to be fenced.

LXVIII. And be it enacted, That the several Allotments to be made in pursuance of this Act (except the Allotments to the Rector, Surveyor,

Surveyor, and Churchwarden and Overseers respectively,) shall be inclosed, ditched, and fenced, at the Expence of the respective Persons to whom the same shall be allotted, in such Manner and within such Times as the Commissioners shall by their Award or any Writing under their Hands direct, and the Fences so to be made shall for ever afterwards be repaired and maintained by such Persons as the Commissioners shall by their Award direct.

Rectors Allotments to be fenced at the general Expence.

LXIX. And be it enacted, That the Allotments to be made to the said Rector in respect of Glebe Lands belonging to the said Rectory shall be well and sufficiently inclosed and fenced on all such Parts and Sides as shall not be directed to be fenced by any other Proprietor, or as shall not adjoin any inclosed Land, or be bounded by any sufficient Watercourse or other sufficient Fence in the Judgment of the Commissioners; and the Expence attending the inclosing and fencing the same shall be discharged out of the Inclosure Expences Fund; and all such Inclosures and Fences when made shall for ever thereafter be kept in repair by the said Rector, or by the Persons for the Time being entitled in possession to the said Allotments.

Equalizing the Share of fencing.

LXX. And be it enacted, That if from Situation or from any other Circumstance it shall happen that any of the Proprietors of the Lands to be inclosed, or any Person to whom any Allotments shall be made, shall not have a fair Proportion of the Boundary Hedges, Ditches, Mounds, or Fences assigned to him to make by virtue of this Act, it shall be lawful for the Commissioners to ascertain and appoint what Sum of Money shall be contributed by such Proprietor or Person towards making the Boundary Hedges, Ditches, Mounds, and Fences of the Allotments of such other of the said Proprietors and Persons as shall have too great a Proportion thereof to make, and such Money shall be paid to such Persons and in such Manner as the Commissioners shall by any Writing under their Hands direct, and the same may be recovered by any of the Means which by the said first-recited Act are provided for raising and recovering the Expences of obtaining and executing Acts of Inclosure in Cases where such Expences are directed to be paid in proportion by the Proprietors of Lands to whom any Allotments shall be made, and every such Order of the Commissioners shall be final.

Cattle not to be depastured in the Highways for Seven Years.

LXXI. And be it enacted, That no Person shall graze or keep any Beast or Cattle upon any of the Roads or Ways which the Commissioners shall order to be set out, and which shall be fenced on both Sides, for the Space of Seven Years next after the Execution of the Award of the Commissioners; and every Owner of Lands within the said Parish, his Servants and Labourers, and also every Peace Officer and Parish Officer of the said Parish for the Time being, is hereby empowered to take and impound any such Beast or Cattle which shall be found so grazing as aforesaid as Cattle Damage feasant: Provided always, that nothing herein-contained shall prevent the Proprietors of the Lands which shall next adjoin the said Roads and Ways from depasturing their Cattle thereon so far as the Frontage of their respective Lands extends.

LXXII. And

Rector may lease his Allotments.

LXXII. And be it further enacted, That it shall be lawful for the Rector or Incumbent for the Time being of the Rectory or Church of *Cottenham*, by Indenture under his Hand and Seal, with the Consent and Approbation of the Patron of the said Rectory or Church for the Time being, such Consent to be had previous to the Execution of such Indenture by the other Parties thereto, and with the Consent of the Bishop of the Diocese, to lease or demise all or any Part of the Allotment to be set out and allotted to such Rector or Incumbent in right of his said Rectory or Church by virtue of this Act, to any Person whomsoever, for any Term not exceeding Twenty-one Years, to commence within Twelve Months next after the passing of this Act; so that the Rent for the same shall be thereby reserved to the Rector for the Time being by quarterly Payments in every Year, and so that there be thereby also reserved and made payable to such Rector the best and most improved Rent that can be reasonably had or gotten for the same, without taking any Fine, Foregift, Premium, Sum of Money, or other Consideration for making or granting such Lease or Demise; and so that no such Lessee, by any such Lease or Demise, be made dispunishable for Waste, by any express Words to be therein contained, and so that there be inserted in every such Lease a Power of Re-entry on Nonpayment of Rent, to be thereby reserved within a reasonable Time to be therein limited after the same shall become due; and so that a Counterpart of each such Lease be duly executed by the Lessee to whom such Lease shall be made as aforesaid: Provided always, that whenever any Lease to be so granted shall by any Means become forfeited or void, or be surrendered before the Expiration or Effluxion of Time of the Term thereby granted, then and in such Case, and so often as the same shall happen, it shall be lawful for such Rector or Incumbent as aforesaid for the Time being, with the previous Consent and Approbation of the Bishop of the Diocese and of the Patron of the said Rectory or Church, to grant a new Lease of the Lands so demised for such Term of Years as aforesaid, and every such Lease shall be valid and effectual, any thing in the said first-recited Act or any Law or Usage to the contrary notwithstanding.

The Allotments to be of the same Tenure as the Lands in respect of which they were made.

LXXIII. And be it further enacted, That, subject to the Power of Enfranchisement herein-after contained, all such Lands as shall be given in Exchange or on Partition or be allotted by virtue of this Act shall be held by the Person to whom they are given in Exchange or on Partition or allotted, under the same Tenures, Rents, Customs, and Services as the Lands in respect of which such Lands are given in Exchange or on Partition or allotted would have been held in case this Act had not been passed; and the Lands given in Exchange or on Partition or allotted in respect of Freeholds shall be deemed Freehold; and the Lands given in Exchange or on Partition or allotted in respect of Copyhold or Customary Lands shall be deemed Copyhold or Customary Lands, and shall be held of the Lords of the same Manors under the same Rents, and by and subject to the same Rents, Customs, and Services, as the Copyhold or Customary Lands in respect of which they may be given in Exchange or on Partition or allotted were or ought to have been held, and shall pass by the like Surrenders as the Copyhold or Customary Lands,

Commonable Messuages, or other Rights in respect whereof such Exchanges, Partitions, or Allotments shall be made now pass; and the Lands given in Exchange or on Partition or allotted in respect of Leasehold Lands shall in like Manner be deemed Leasehold, and shall be held under the same Rents and Covenants as the Land in respect of which they may be allotted were held, and the Remainder or Reversion thereof shall be and remain vested in the same Lessors respectively as the Remainder or Reversion of such other Lands was vested before the passing of this Act, except where otherwise particularly directed by this Act, any Law or Usage to the contrary notwithstanding.

Allotments to be subject to the same Proportion of Rent-charge in lieu of Tithe as the Lands in respect of which they were made. 6 & 7 W. 4. c. 71.

LXXIV. And whereas certain of the said Lands to be divided and allotted in pursuance of this Act are exempt from the Payment of all Tithes, and other of such Lands are subject to Tithes, or to a Modus or annual Composition or prescriptive Payment in lieu thereof: And whereas by certain Articles of Agreement bearing Date the Sixth Day of *June* One thousand eight hundred and thirty-seven, made in pursuance of an Act passed in the Sixth and Seventh Years of the Reign of King *William* the Fourth, intituled *An Act for the Commutation of Tithes in* England *and* Wales, by and between several Land Owners within the said Parish of *Cottenham*, whose Interests in the said Lands of the said Parish is not less than Two Thirds of the Lands therein subject to Tithes of the one Part, and the Reverend *Martin Davy* Doctor in Divinity, then Rector of the said Parish, and Owner of all the Tithes thereof, as well great as small, of the other Part, it was agreed that the annual Sum of Seven hundred and ninety Pounds by way of Rent-charge, subject to Variation as in the said Act mentioned, and subject to the other Provisions therein contained, should be paid to the Rector of the said Parish, the Owner of the Tithes thereof, instead of all the Tithes (including the Tithe of Glebe, the Rent-charge in lieu of which it was agreed should be fixed at the Sum of Fifteen Pounds), as well great as small, of Lands in the said Parish subject to Tithes, and instead of all Moduses and Compositions Real, and prescriptive and customary Payments, payable in respect of all the Lands of the said Parish or the Produce thereof: And whereas no Apportionment of the said Rent-charge or Sum of Seven hundred and ninety Pounds has been paid in pursuance of the said recited Act; be it therefore enacted, That every Allotment of Land which shall be made under the Authority of this Act shall be subject to the same Tithes or Proportion of the said annual Rent-charge, and subject to the same Moduses or other Compositions or prescriptive Payments only, as the Lands or the Produce thereof in respect or lieu whereof the same Allotments respectively shall be made are subject to, or would be subject to in case this Act had not passed; and that where any Allotments shall be made in respect of any Lands or Hereditaments held under different Liabilities to or entitled to the Benefit of different Exemptions from Tithes, Moduses, or other Compositions, the said Commissioners shall in all Cases declare by their Award, and distinguish by Metes and Bounds, or otherwise, what Portion of every such Allotment shall be made in respect of Land subject to such different Liabilities or entitled to the Benefit of such different Exemptions, Moduses, or Compositions.

Power for Commissioners to make Alterations in Allotments.

LXXV. And be it enacted, That it shall be lawful for the Commissioners, at any Time before the Execution of their Award, to make any Alterations which they may think right and expedient in the Allotments, or in the Fences which they may have set out and ordered, or in the private Roads over such Allotments, or in any of the Orders or Directions relating thereto which they may have made in pursuance of this Act; and in case any Person shall be injured by any such Alteration, on account of any Expences he may have incurred, or otherwise, the Commissioners shall ascertain and determine what Recompence shall be made to him for such Injury, and shall either pay the Amount thereof out of the Inclosure Expences Fund, or shall direct by whom and in what Manner such Recompence shall be made, and in case of Nonpayment thereof the same shall be recovered in manner by the said first-recited Act directed with respect to the Recovery of Penalties or Forfeitures.

Separate Allotments for Land held by different Titles.

LXXVI. And be it enacted, That when any Person to whom any Allotment shall be made, or Land assigned in Exchange, by virtue of this Act, shall hold such Lands, or the Lands in respect of which such Allotment or Exchange is made, under different Titles, and for different Estates, and as to Copyholds by separate Quit Rents, the Commissioners shall ascertain and distinguish the Lands held for each of such Estates, and under each and such Titles respectively, and shall accordingly in their Award set out distinct and several Allotments for such respective Lands; and also in the said Award, and the Map annexed thereto, set out and distinguish the several Estates holden by several and distinct Quit Rents.

Where Allotments are omitted to be distinguished by the Award, the Defect may be remedied by a separate Instrument.

LXXVII. And be it enacted, That where the Commissioners shall have omitted to distinguish in their Award the several Tenures under which any of the said Lands shall be holden, or the different Estates or Titles for or under which the same shall be held, or to set out and award several and distinct Allotments, as by this Act directed, it shall be lawful for them at any Time within Twelve Months after the Execution of their Award, and they are hereby required, upon Request in Writing to them made by any Proprietor of any such Allotment or Lands, or other Person interested therein, or his Agent, to do all such Acts as may be necessary for supplying such Omission, and for that Purpose to examine Witnesses, and proceed as if their Award had not been made, and by any Deed or Instrument under their Hands and Seals to distinguish and set out the Allotments and Lands held by different Tenures, and also the Allotments and Lands held by, for, or under different Estates or Titles respectively, in the same Manner as they are by this Act authorized and required to do in Cases where such Allotments and Lands are directed to be ascertained, distinguished, and set out by their Award, and every such separate Instrument shall have the same Force and Effect as if it were contained in the said Award; and such Instrument shall be enrolled and deposited with the said Award of the said Commissioners, and shall thenceforth be deemed to be Part thereof to all Intents and Purposes; and all the Expences which shall be reasonably incurred in or about any such subsequent Inquiry or separate Instrument as aforesaid, and the Enrolment thereof, shall be paid by the Party who

shall have requested the Commissioners to make and execute the same, or by his Heirs, Executors, or Administrators.

Partitions may be made in certain Cases.

LXXVIII. And whereas it may happen that some of the Proprietors of Lands in the said Parish, and Persons entitled to Allotments to be made by virtue of this Act, may be seised or possessed thereof or entitled thereto in undivided Moieties, Joint Tenancies, or as Coparceners or Tenants in Common, and cannot, by reason of Infancy, Settlement, Absence beyond the Seas, or other Disability or Incapacity, make an effectual Division thereof; be it therefore enacted, That it shall be lawful for the Commissioners, upon the Request in Writing of any such Proprietors being seised or possessed or entitled in undivided Moieties, or as Coparceners, Joint Tenants, or Tenants in Common, or of the Husbands, Guardians, Trustees, Committees, or Attornies duly authorized of such of them as may be under Coverture, Minors, Lunatics, or beyond the Seas, or under any other legal Disability or Incapacity, to make Partition and Division of the said Lands or Allotments coming to such of the said Proprietors as shall be so seised or possessed or entitled, and to allot the same to such Owners and Proprietors in Severalty, and immediately after the said Allotments shall be so made and declared the same shall be holden and enjoyed by the Persons to whom the same shall be allotted in Severalty, in the same Manner and subject to the same Uses and Trusts as the undivided Parts or Shares of such Estates would have been in case such Partition and Division had not been made; and every such Partition shall be specified in the Award of the Commissioners, or some other Instrument under their Hands and Seals; and every such Partition shall be good, valid, and effectual to all Intents and Purposes whatsoever.

Expences of Partition

LXXIX. And be it enacted, That all Costs and Expences attending any Partition to be made by virtue of this Act shall be borne and defrayed by the several Proprietors of or Persons interested in the Estates which shall be so parted, in such Manner and Proportions as the Commissioners shall order, and in case of Non-payment thereof shall be recovered in the Manner by the said first-recited Act directed with respect to the Recovery of Penalties and Forfeitures.

Power of Exchange.

LXXX. And be it enacted, That it shall be lawful for the Commissioners to allot and award any Lands within the said Parish in Exchange for any other Lands within the said Parish, or any adjoining Parish, Township, or Place; provided that all such Exchanges be specified and declared in the Award of the Commissioners, and be made with the Consent in Writing of the Owner of the Lands so exchanged, whether such Owner shall be a Corporation or a Tenant in Fee Simple or for Life, or in Fee Tail, General or Special, or by the Curtesy of *England*, or for Years determinable on any Lives (with the Consent of the Lessor thereof, but not otherwise), or with the Consent of the Guardians, Trustees, Feoffees for charitable or other Uses, Husbands, Committees, or Attornies of or acting for any such Owners as aforesaid, who at the Time of making such Exchange shall be an Infant, Feme Covert, Lunatic, or under any other

other legal Disability, or who shall be beyond the Seas, or otherwise disabled to act for himself, such Consent to be testified in Writing under the Common Seal of the Body Politic, Corporate, or Collegiate and under the Hands of the other consenting Parties respectively; and every such Exchange so to be made shall be good, valid, and effectual in the Law to all Intents and Purposes whatsoever: Provided nevertheless, that no Exchange shall be made of any Lands held in right of any Church or Chapel, or other Ecclesiastical Benefice, without the Consent testified as aforesaid of the Patron thereof and of the Bishop of the Diocese in which such Lands shall be situate: Provided also, that all Costs and Expences attending the making and completing of any Exchanges shall be borne by the several Parties making such Exchanges, in such Manner and in such Proportions as the Commissioners shall by their Award direct, and in case of Nonpayment thereof shall be recovered in the Manner by the said first-recited Act directed with respect to the Recovery of Penalties and Forfeitures.

Exchanges and Partitions of Copyholds to be perfected by Admittance.

LXXXI. And be it further enacted, That every Person to whom any Copyhold Lands shall be allotted in Exchange or upon Partition as aforesaid shall as soon as conveniently may be, and at all events before the Expiration of Twelve Calendar Months after the Execution of the Award of the said Commissioners, or at the then next General Court to be held for the Admission of Persons claiming Lands in the Manor whereof such Copyhold Lands shall be respectively held, be admitted Tenant of the Copyhold Lands so allotted, but in no such Case of an Admittance by virtue of this Act shall any Fine, Rent, Heriots, Fees, or other Payments be made to the Lord of the said Manors respectively, or to his Steward, save only the Sum of Two Pounds Two Shillings to such Steward for the Fees of each Admission, over and besides the Stamp Duty payable by Law upon each such Admission.

Power to enfranchise Copyholds.

LXXXII. And be it enacted, That it shall be lawful for the Owners of any Lands of Copyhold or Customary Tenure within and Parcel of the said several Manors of *Crowlands*, *Lyles*, *Sames*, *Burdeleys* otherwise *Harlestones*, *Pelhams*, and the Rectory, or any or either of them, whether such Owners shall be Corporations, or Tenants in Fee Simple or in Fee Tail, General or Special, or for Life, or for the Guardians, Husbands, Committees, or Attornies of or acting for any such Owner as aforesaid, who shall happen to be respectively Infants, Femes Covert, Lunatics, or under any other legal Disability, or who shall be beyond the Seas, or otherwise disabled to act for themselves, and for Trustees or Feoffees for charitable or other Uses, on giving Notice in Writing of such their Intention to the Lord for the Time being of the said Manors respectively, to contract and agree with such Lord for the absolute and perpetual Enfranchisement of all or any such Copyhold or Customary Lands, and all Allotments in respect thereof, and for the Extinguishment of the Heriots, Quit Rents, and all other Rights of the Lord in or over the same, for a Compensation either in Money or Land as in any such Contract shall be provided.

LXXXIII. And

Provision where the Enfranchisement shall be made for a Compensation in Land.

LXXXIII. And be it enacted, That in all Cases where such Enfranchisement and Extinguishment shall be contracted to be made for a Compensation in Land, the Commissioners shall, upon the Application of any of the Parties interested, to be made at any Meeting to be holden under the Powers of this Act, before the setting out of the Allotments, set out and allot unto the Lord of the said Manors of *Crowlands*, *Lyles*, *Sames*, *Burdeleys* otherwise *Harlestones*, *Pelhams*, and the Rectory, such Part of the Lands to be inclosed belonging to the Persons contracting for such Enfranchisement and Extinguishment as aforesaid as shall in the Judgment of the Commissioners be a full Compensation and Satisfaction for such Enfranchisement and Extinguishment, according to the Terms which shall be agreed upon between the Parties.

Provision where the Enfranchisement shall be made for a Compensation in Money.

LXXXIV. And be it enacted, That in all Cases where such Enfranchisement and Extinguishment shall be contracted to be made for a Compensation in Money, and which Contract may be made at any Time before the Execution of the Award of the Commissioners, the Commissioners shall, upon the like Application of any of the Parties interested as aforesaid, ascertain and determine the Amount of such Compensation, according to the Terms which shall be agreed upon between the Parties; and all such Money Payments shall be made to the Commissioners, whose Receipt shall be an effectual Discharge for the same; and the Commissioners shall pay such Monies in the Manner herein-after directed with respect to Monies to be paid for the Purchase or Exchange of Lands, or of any Timber or Wood growing thereon, unless the Lord of the Manor or respective Manors shall be absolutely and beneficially entitled to such Manor or Manors, in which Case, subject to a Deduction for his Proportion of the Inclosure Expences, the Commissioners shall pay the Consideration Monies for such Enfranchisement to such Lord for his absolute Use.

Enfranchisement to be specified in the Award and entered on the Court Rolls.

LXXXV. And be it enacted, That all such Enfranchisements and Extinguishments when completed shall be specified in the Award of the Commissioners, and an Entry of every such Enfranchisement and Extinguishment shall be made on the Court Rolls of the said Manors, and a Copy of such Entry, certified by the Steward or Deputy Steward of the said Manor, shall be admitted in all Cases as sufficient Evidence of such Enfranchisement or Extinguishment, and the Contract for the same, and of the Payment of the Consideration Money when the same shall have been paid in Money.

Lands enfranchised o be held in Free and Common Socage.

LXXXVI. And be it enacted, That so soon as such Allotments or Payments shall be respectively made as the Consideration for such Enfranchisement and Extinguishment as aforesaid the Lands which shall be so agreed to be enfranchised shall be held in free and common Socage, freed from all customary Fines, Heriots, Rents, Fealty, Suit of Court, Amerciaments, Forfeitures, and other customary Payments, Duties, Services, and Penalties whatsoever, which according to the Custom of the Manor whereof such Lands were Parcel they had or would have been subject to if such Lands had not been enfranchised; and such Lands shall (subject to any Charge or

or Mortgage which may be made under the Authority of the said recited Acts or of this Act) go, remain, and be to the same Uses, on the same Trusts, and subject to the same Powers and Limitations (as near as the Difference of the Tenure will admit), as would have been subsisting if such Lands had not been enfranchised.

Incapacitated Persons may borrow Money for such Enfranchisements.

LXXXVII. And be it enacted, That it shall be lawful for the respective Husbands, Guardians, Trustees, Feoffees or Trustees for charitable or other Uses, Committees and Attornies of the Owners for the Time being of any such Copyhold Lands so to be enfranchised as aforesaid, who shall be under Coverture, Minors, Lunatics, beyond the Seas, or under any legal Disability, or for any such Owner being entitled for a particular or limited Estate only, to mortgage and charge the Lands to which such Enfranchisement shall relate with the Monies to be paid as the Consideration for such Enfranchisement, and with Interest thereon, in the same Manner as is by this Act provided for enabling Parties to borrow Money for defraying the Inclosure Expences.

Power to apply Compensation Money coming to Parties under Disability towards Inclosure Expences and Improvements.

LXXXVIII. And be it enacted, That when any Money is under the Provisions of the said first-recited Act or of this Act directed to be paid for the Purchase or Exchange of any Lands, or of any Timber or Wood growing thereon, which shall belong to any Corporation, Tenant for Life or in Tail, or to any Feoffee in Trust, Executor or Administrator, Husband, Guardian, Committee, or other Trustee, for or on behalf of any Infant, Idiot, Lunatic, Feme Covert, or other Cestuique Trust, or to any Person whose Lands are limited in strict or other Settlement, or to any Person under any Disability or Incapacity whatsoever, and which Money ought to be laid out in the Purchase of other Lands to be settled to the same Uses, it shall be lawful for the Commissioners out of such Money to defray the Proportion (if any) of the Inclosure Expences which shall be charged upon any of the Lands of the respective Parties in possession of the Lands, or of the Timber or Wood growing thereon, which shall be so purchased or exchanged, or on which such Timber or Wood actually grew, and also to defray the Expence of any permanent Improvement, such as building, subdividing, dividing, draining, or planting, and the like, which shall in the Judgment of the Commissioners be proper to be made, and shall be made under their Direction upon any Lands to be by virtue of this Act allotted to such Parties.

Investment of the Surplus when amounting to 200*l.*

LXXXIX. And be it enacted, That if the Surplus of any such Monies shall amount to or exceed the Sum of Two hundred Pounds the same shall, with all convenient Speed, be paid into the Bank of *England*, in the Name and with the Privity of the Accountant General of the Court of Chancery, to be placed to his Account there *ex parte* the Commissioners for executing this Act, pursuant to the Method prescribed by an Act passed in the Twelfth Year of the
12 G.1. c.32. Reign of His late Majesty King *George* the First, intituled *An Act for the better securing the Monies and Effects of the Suitors of the Court of Chancery, and to prevent the counterfeiting of* East India *Bonds, and the Endorsements thereon, as likewise the Endorsements*

on

on South Sea *Bonds*, and pursuant to the General Rules and Orders of the said Court, and without Fee or Reward, according to an Act passed in the Twelfth Year of the Reign of His late Majesty King *George* the Second, intituled *An Act to empower the High Court of Chancery to lay out upon proper Securities any Monies not exceeding a Sum therein limited, out of the common and general Cash in the Bank of* England *belonging to the Suitors of the said Court, for the Case of the said Suitors, by applying the Interests arising therefrom for answering the Charges of the Office of the Accountant General of the said Court*, and shall, when so paid in, there remain until the same shall, by Order of the said Court, made upon a Petition to be preferred to the said Court, in a summary Way by the Parties who would have been entitled to the Rents and Profits of the said Lands, be applied to either of the following Purposes; (that is to say,) 12 G. 2. c. 24.

The Redemption or Discharge of the Land Tax, or of any Debt or other Incumbrance affecting the same Lands, or affecting other Lands standing settled therewith to the same or the like Uses or Trusts:

The Purchase of other Lands to be conveyed or settled upon the like Uses or Trusts, or such of them as shall be then existing undetermined or capable of taking effect.

Payment of Dividends meanwhile.

XC. And be it enacted, That in the meantime and until such Application shall be made the said Money may, by Order of the said Court, to be made upon the like Petition, be invested by the said Accountant General in his Name in the Purchase of Three Pounds *per Centum* Consolidated or Three Pounds *per Centum* Reduced Bank Annuities, or of other Government or Real Securities, and the Dividends or Interest of such Annuities or Securities shall from Time to Time be paid, by Order of the said Court, to the Parties who would for the Time being have been entitled to the Rents and Profits of the Lands so to be purchased, conveyed, and settled.

When less than 200*l.* and amounting to 20*l.*

XCI. And be it enacted, That in case the Surplus of such Monies shall be less than the Sum of Two hundred Pounds, and shall exceed or amount to the Sum of Twenty Pounds, the same shall, at the Option of the Parties for the Time being entitled to the Rents and Profits of the Lands so purchased or exchanged, or their Guardians or Committees, in case of Infancy, Idiotcy, Lunacy, or other Incapacity, with the Approbation of the Commissioners, to be signified in Writing under their Hands, be paid into the Bank of *England*, in the Name and with the Privity of the said Accountant General of the Court of Chancery, and be placed to his Account as aforesaid, in order to be applied in manner herein-before directed; or otherwise the same may be paid, at the like Option and with the like Approbation, to Two Trustees, to be nominated by the Parties who for the Time being would be entitled to the Rents and Profits of the said Lands, such Nomination to be approved of by the Commissioners, and such Nomination and Approbation to be signified in Writing under the Hands (or Common Seal, as the Case may be,) of the nominating and approving Parties; and the Money so paid to such Trustees, and the Dividends and Produce arising therefrom, shall be by them applied in like Manner as is herein-before directed with respect to Money so

to

to be paid into the Bank of *England*, but without obtaining, or being required to obtain, any Order of the said Court touching the Application thereof.

When under 20*l.*

XCII. And be it enacted, That in case the Surplus of such Monies shall be less than Twenty Pounds the same shall be paid to the Parties who would for the Time being have been entitled to the Rents and Profits of the Lands so purchased or exchanged, for their own Use and Benefit, or in case of Infancy, Idiotcy, Lunacy, or other Incapacity, then such Money shall be paid to their Guardians, Committees, or Trustees, for the Use and Benefit of the Parties respectively entitled thereto.

Provision for Payment of Expences of Inclosure to be borne rateably.

XCIII. And be it enacted, That the Expences of the Inclosure, that is to say, the Costs and Expences incident to and attending the passing of this Act, and the several Sums of Money and Allowances hereby directed or authorized to be paid and allowed to the said Commissioners, Umpire, Clerk, and Surveyor, for Expences, Time, and Trouble, and the Costs and Expences of preparing and enrolling the Award of the Commissioners, and all Costs and Expences that the Commissioners shall be put unto in respect of any Appeal against their Decision, or of any Suit at Law or in Equity that may be instituted by or against them as Commissioners in the Execution of this Act, either before or after the Execution of the said Award, and all other Costs and Expences whatsoever of carrying this Act into execution, shall be borne and defrayed by the several Persons interested in the Lands so to be inclosed, (except the said Surveyors of Highways, and Churchwardens and Overseers, in respect of the Allotments herein-before authorized to be made to them respectively,) in such Shares and Proportions, and shall be paid at such Time and Place, and to such Persons, as the Commissioners shall, by Notice on the Church Door, or delivered to the respective Persons liable to the Payment of such Costs and Expences, at least Fourteen Days before the Time appointed for such Payment, order; and the Commissioners shall from Time to Time make Estimates of all such Costs and Expences, and raise the Amount of such Estimates at such Times as they shall deem necessary or proper, either before or after the Execution of their Award.

Remedies in case of Non-payment.

XCIV. And be it enacted, That if any Person shall refuse or neglect to pay his Proportion of such Expences within the Time and to such Person as the Commissioners shall appoint, it shall be lawful for the Commissioners to recover the same, together with lawful Interest, to be computed from the Day on which the same ought to have been paid, by Action at Law in their own Names in any of Her Majesty's Courts of Record at *Westminster*; or it shall be lawful for them, by Warrant directed to any Person whomsoever, to cause the same, with such Interest thereon as aforesaid, to be levied by Distress; or it shall be lawful for the Commissioners, or any Person authorized by them, immediately after such Neglect or Refusal, to enter into and upon the Lands so to be allotted to such Person, and demise the same, and receive the Rents and Profits thereof, until thereby or otherwise such Share or Proportion, with lawful Interest

as aforesaid, and all the Costs and Expences attending such Entry upon and Receipt of the Rents and Profits of the said Lands, shall be fully paid and satisfied.

Power for Commissioners to borrow Money.

XCV. And be it enacted, That if before the said Monies herein-before authorized to be raised by the Commissioners can be raised and received by them they shall find it necessary or expedient to obtain by Loan any Money for or towards the defraying the said Expences, it shall be lawful for them to borrow and take up at Interest such Sums of Money as they shall from Time to Time think necessary for the Purposes aforesaid, which Money so to be borrowed shall be repaid by the Commissioners, with Interest for the same, out of the Monies to be raised and received by them by any of the Means aforesaid.

Power to make additional Rate in case of Deficiency.

XCVI. Provided always, and be it enacted, That if at any Time after the Allotments shall have been staked out it shall appear to the Commissioners, either before or after the Execution of their Award, that the Money to arise by any previous Rates shall not be sufficient to defray the Expences aforesaid, the Deficiency shall be made up and raised from Time to Time by a Rate to be made and levied upon the several Persons interested in the Lands to be inclosed (except as aforesaid), in such Shares and Proportions, within such Time, and to be paid to such Persons as the Commissioners shall from Time to Time direct; and in case any Persons herein-before made subject to the Payment of any Money towards such Expences shall neglect or refuse to pay his Share or Proportion of any such Rate within the Time appointed for that Purpose, or at any Time after such Demand, the same shall be levied and recovered in the Manner directed by this Act with respect to the previous Rate.

Monies may be recovered after Execution of the Award.

XCVII. Provided always, and be it enacted and declared, That if at the Time of the Execution of the said Award there shall remain due from any Person any Sum of Money which shall have been ordered to be paid by virtue of this Act, it shall be lawful for the Commissioners and they are hereby required to levy and raise the same in like Manner as they might have done before the Execution of their Award.

Persons having limited Interests may raise Money by Mortgage for Expences.

XCVIII. And be it enacted, That it shall be lawful for the respective Proprietors of Allotments to be made by virtue of this Act, being Tenants for Life or in Tail, or for any other Estate of Freehold or Inheritance, and also for the Husbands, Guardians, Trustees, Committees, or Attornies of any of the Proprietors, being under Coverture, Infants, Lunatics, Idiots, or beyond the Seas, or otherwise incapacitated, and for the Trustees or Feoffees for charitable, parochial, or other Uses, or a competent Number of them, in respect of any Lands held by them in Trust for any charitable, parochial, or other Uses (with the Consent of the Commissioners testified in Writing under their Hands and Seals), from Time to Time to charge their Allotments with any Money not exceeding Five Pounds for every Acre towards their respective Proportions of the Inclosure Expences; and for securing the Repayment of such Money, with

Interest, to mortgage or demise the said Allotments unto or in Trust for any Person who shall advance such Money for any Term of Years, but so that every such Mortgage or Demise be made with a Condition to cease and be void, or with an express Trust to be surrendered or re-assigned, when the Money thereby to be secured, with all Interest thereon, shall have been fully paid and satisfied; and so that in every such Mortgage or Demise which shall be made by or on behalf of any Person entitled to any such Allotment for the Term of his natural Life there be contained a Covenant to pay and keep down the Interest of the Money to be secured during his Life, in such Manner that no Person afterwards becoming possessed of such Lands shall be subject or liable to pay any larger Arrear of Interest than for Six Months previous to the Time when the Title of such Person shall accrue or commence; and every such Mortgage or Demise shall be valid in the Law for the Purposes thereby intended, and every such Mortgagee and his Assigns shall have the like Remedies in case of Nonpayment of the Monies thereby secured as in the Case of other Mortgages of a like Nature.

Direction for charging Copyhold Lands with Expences.

XCIX. Provided always, and be it enacted, That all Lands of Copyhold Tenure which shall be mortgaged by virtue of the said first-recited Act or of this Act shall, instead of being demised to the Mortgagee, and his Executors, Administrators, and Assigns, for a Term of Years as mentioned in and by the said first-recited Act, be surrendered to such Mortgagee, and such Surrender shall be presented and entered in the Court Rolls of the Manor under which such Copyhold Lands shall be held, whereupon the same Fees and other Payments shall be due and paid as in other Cases of Surrender by way of Mortgage, and shall operate as a Surrender to the Use of the Mortgagee, and his Heirs or Assigns respectively, according to the Custom of such Manor, subject nevertheless to Redemption on Repayment of the Principal Monies thereby respectively intended to be secured, with Interest thereon, as is herein provided in the Case of other Mortgages.

Empowering Commissioners, upon Application, to sell Parts of Allotments to defray Expences.

C. And be it enacted, That it shall be lawful for the Commissioners, on Application made to them in Writing by any of the Proprietors of Allotments to be made by virtue of this Act, or by any of the Husbands, Guardians, Trustees, Committees, or Attornies of or for any of such Proprietors, being under Coverture, Minors, Idiots, Lunatics, or beyond the Seas, or under any other Disability or Incapacity, or by the Persons acting as such Guardians, Trustees, Committees, or Attornies respectively, or by any of the said Proprietors, being Tenants in Tail or for Life or Lives, or on any other Contingency, or by any Trustees or Feoffees for charitable, parochial, or other Uses, to sell any Part of any such Allotment for raising a Sum of Money sufficient to defray the proportionable Part of the Expences which shall in such Rates be charged upon such Parties, and of the Expences of making and completing such Sale: Provided always, that it shall not be lawful for any Proprietor of an Allotment to raise by any such Sale, or by Mortgage and Sale, any greater Sum of Money for the Purposes aforesaid than such Proprietor might have borrowed or charged upon his Allotment for such

Purposes

Purposes by virtue of the said first-recited Act, reckoning Five Pounds for each Acre thereof; provided further, that in all Cases in which the Money so raised by any such Sale shall not be equal to the Money which might be borrowed or charged on such Allotment as aforesaid, it shall be lawful for the Proprietor, Part of whose Allotment shall be sold as aforesaid, to charge his Allotment with any Sum not exceeding the Difference.

Sales to be made according to the General Inclosure Act.

CI. And be it enacted, That such Sales shall be made by the Commissioners in the same Manner and subject to the same Regulations as are prescribed by the said first-recited Act in respect of the Sale of Land towards defraying the Expences of obtaining and carrying into execution any Act for dividing, allotting, and inclosing any Lands or Grounds; and every such Allotment for which the full Purchase Money shall be paid shall be vested in the said Commissioners, and be conveyed by Release executed by them, at the Expence of the Purchaser, unto and to the Use of or in Trust for such Purchaser and his Heirs, or as he shall appoint, and shall be inclosed and held by such Purchaser in Severalty: Provided always, that nothing herein contained shall enable the Commissioners to convey any Allotment set out by them as Copyhold of any of the said Manors by Release as Freehold, but such Copyhold Allotments shall be conveyed by the Commissioners by Indenture of Bargain and Sale, and shall be held by the Purchase thereof by, under, and subject to the same Rents, Suits, Heriots, Customs, and Services as such Allotments would have been held in case no such Sale had been made.

Application of Purchase Monies.

CII. And be it enacted, That the Receipt of the Commissioners shall be a sufficient Discharge to the Purchaser for the said Purchase Money, and such Purchase Money shall be applied by the Commissioners in or toward defraying the Costs and Expences for raising which such Sale shall have been made, and the Surplus, if any, shall be paid to the Parties from whose Allotments such Sale shall have been so made respectively; and the Shares of such of them as shall be Tenants in Fee Simple shall be paid to them respectively, and the Shares of the other Proprietors of such Surplus Money shall be applied and disposed of in manner by this Act directed with respect to Money to be paid into the Bank of *England* for the Purchase or Exchange of any Lands, or of any Timber or Wood growing thereon.

Award to be deposited in the Hands of the Clerk of the Peace.

CIII. And be it enacted, That as soon as conveniently may be after the said Inclosure shall be completed the Commissioners shall draw up and execute an Award, and the Execution of the said Award shall be proclaimed upon the next or some subsequent *Sunday*, by affixing a Proclamation on or near the outer Door of the Church of the said Parish of *Cottenham* previously to Divine Service, from the Time of which Proclamation only, and not before, such Award shall be considered as complete; and within Three Calendar Months after the Commissioners shall have so made and executed the said Award they shall cause the same, together with one of the reduced Maps herein-after directed to be made annexed thereto, to be delivered to the Clerk of the Peace for the said County, who is hereby

hereby required to deposit and keep the same among the Records of the said County, so that Recourse may be had thereto by any Person interested in the Premises, for the Reception whereof the Fee of Two Pounds Two Shillings and no more shall be paid, and the said Award shall from the Delivery thereof to the said Clerk of the Peace be deemed to be enrolled according to the Directions and within the Meaning of the said first-recited Act.

Copy of the Award to be deposited in the Parish Church.

CIV. And be it enacted, That a Copy of the said Award, fairly transcribed in a Book on plain or unstamped Paper or Parchment, with the other of the reduced Plans herein-after directed to be made, shall within the Time aforesaid be deposited in the Parish Church of *Cottenham* aforesaid, and there kept in a Box to be provided for that Purpose by the Commissioners; and the said Award, and the said Copy thereof, and any other Copy of the said Award, or of any Part thereof, attested by the Clerk of the Peace for the Time being of the said County, or his Deputy, (for every Sheet of which containing One hundred Words Sixpence and no more shall be paid,) shall thereafter be admitted as legal Evidence of the Matters and Things therein contained in all Courts whatsoever.

A reduced Plan to be annexed to the Award, and a Schedule of the old Inclosures.

CV. And be it enacted, That the Commissioners shall cause Two reduced Plans of the said Parish to be drawn upon Parchment or Vellum, on which the public and private Roads, Paths, and Drains, with the Boundary Fences of the several Allotments mentioned and described in the said Award, and such other Matters and Things as the Commissioners shall think fit, shall be fairly and distinctly delineated and expressed, and the Commissioners shall sign the said Plans, one of which shall be annexed to the said Award, and the other of which shall be annexed to or shall go and be kept with the Copy of the said Award to be deposited in the Parish Church of *Cottenham* aforesaid; and the Commissioners shall make and annex to the said Award a Schedule, describing and setting forth the Quantities of all and every the Homesteads, Gardens, Orchards, and ancient Inclosures in the Parish, which said Plans, or either of them, shall be admitted as legal Evidence of the Matters and Things therein contained in all Courts whatsoever.

Power of Appeal.

CVI. And be it enacted, That if any Person shall think himself aggrieved by any thing done in pursuance of this Act (except as to the Allotments, and except as to such other Determinations as are directed by this Act to be final, and except such Cases wherein an Issue at Law shall be tried as herein-before is mentioned), he may appeal to the General or Quarter Sessions of the Peace which shall be held for the said County, within Four Calendar Months next after the Cause of Complaint shall have arisen, on giving to the Commissioners and to the Party concerned Ten Days previous Notice in Writing of such Appeal and of the Matter thereof (except with respect to the Accounts of the said Commissioners, which, notwithstanding the same shall have been examined and published as aforesaid, may be appealed against at any Time within One Month after the Enrolment of the Award or giving to the Commissioners such Notice as last aforesaid); and the Justices (not interested in the Premises) in

such Sessions assembled are hereby required to hear and determine the Matter of every such Appeal, and to make such Order therein, and to award such Costs and Damages as to them shall seem reasonable; and in case such Appeal shall appear to the said Justices to be frivolous, vexatious, or without Foundation, they shall award such Costs to be paid by the Appellant as to them shall seem reasonable, and such Costs shall be levied in manner aforesaid; and the Costs and Damages which shall be so awarded shall be levied by Distress, and the said Justices shall issue their Warrant accordingly.

Order on Appeal to be final.

CVII. And be it enacted, That every Order and Determination of the said Justices upon every such Appeal shall be final, and shall not be removed or removeable by Certiorari, or any other Writ or Process whatsoever, into any of Her Majesty's Courts of Record at *Westminster*, or elsewhere.

Saving of Manorial Rights.

CVIII. Provided always, and be it enacted, That nothing in this Act contained shall prejudice, defeat, lessen, or affect the Right, Title, or Interest of the said Lord Bishop of *Hereford* as Lord of the Manors of *Crowlands*, *Lyles*, and *Sames*, of the said Master or Keeper, Fellows, and Scholars of *Christ's College*, as Lords of the Manor of *Burdeleys* otherwise *Harlestones*, of the said Dean and Chapter of *Ely* as Lords of the Manor of *Pelhams*, or of the said Reverend *John Frere* Rector of *Cottenham*, or the Rector for the Time being, as Lord of the Rectory Manor, or any future Owners of the said Manors respectively, in or to the Rents, Services, Courts, Perquisites and Profits of Courts, Goods and Chattels of Felons and Fugitives, Felons of themselves and put in exigent, Deodands, Waifs, Estrays, Forfeitures, Franchises, Free Warren, and all other Royalties, Jurisdictions, Privileges, Pre-eminences, and Appurtenances whatsoever incident, belonging, or appertaining to the said several Manors; but that the said Lord Bishop of *Hereford*, the said Master or Keeper, Fellows, and Scholars of *Christ's College*, *Cambridge*, the said Dean and Chapter of *Ely*, and the said Reverend *John Frere*, or other the Rector for the Time being of *Cottenham*, and all other Lords of the said Manors respectively for the Time being, shall and may from Time to Time and at all Times thereafter hold, receive, take, and enjoy all Fines, Rents, Heriots, Services and Profits of Court, the Rights of Free Warren, and all other Rights, Royalties, and Privileges to, in, or over the said Manors respectively (other than and except the Right of Soil in the Commons and Waste Lands hereby directed to be inclosed), in as full, ample, and beneficial a Manner to all Intents and Purposes as they or he could or might have held and enjoyed the same respectively in case this Act had not been passed.

Saving Rights of the Bedford Level Corporation.

CIX. And be it enacted, That nothing in this Act contained shall invalidate, diminish, alter, or take away any of the Rights, Powers, and Authorities vested in the Governor, Bailiffs, and Commonalty of the Company of the Conservators of the *Bedford Level*, or in the Governor, Bailiffs, and Conservators of the *Bedford Level* Corporation, by virtue of an Act of Parliament made in the Fifteenth Year of the Reign of King *Charles* the Second, intituled *An Act for settling* 15 C. 2. c. 17. *the*

the Drainage of the Great Level of the Fens called Bedford Level, or by any other Act, Statute, or Charter, Laws of Sewers, or otherwise howsoever, but that all Rights, Powers, and Authorities which are now vested in the said Governor, Bailiffs, and Commonalty, or in the said Governor, Bailiffs, and Conservators, and in every or any of them, shall for ever hereafter remain, continue, and be in the said Governor, Bailiffs, and Conservators, and every of them, as fully and as amply to all Intents and Purposes as if this Act had not been passed.

Powers given to Commissioners by 7&8G. 4. c.47. not to be affected by this Act.

CX. And be it further enacted, That all the Rights, Powers, and Authorities whatsoever which are now vested in the Drainage and Navigation Commissioners appointed under an Act passed in the Seventh and Eighth Years of the Reign of His Majesty King *George* the Fourth, intituled *An Act for improving the Drainage of Part of the South Level of the Fens within the Great Level commonly called* Bedford Level, *and the Navigation of the Rivers passing through the same, in the Counties of* Cambridge, Suffolk, *and* Norfolk, *and in the* Isle of Ely, shall be and remain in the said Drainage and Navigation Commissioners as fully as if this Act had not passed.

Mud, &c., taken from Old West River to preserve Navigation, to be deposited on inclosed Lands without Compensation.

CXI. And be it enacted, That it shall be lawful for the Party or Parties who may see Occasion or shall be required or desirous from Time to Time to scour out, deepen, and maintain navigable the River called the *Old West* River, and their Workmen, Labourers, and Servants, to deposit the Earth, Mud, and Sullage which shall be taken out of the same upon such Part of the Lands hereby intended to be inclosed as immediately adjoin the said River without making any Compensation for the same.

General Saving.

CXII. Saving always to the Queen's most Excellent Majesty, Her Heirs and Successors, and to all other Persons, Bodies Politic, Corporate, or Collegiate, their Heirs, Successors, Executors, and Administrators, all such Estate, Right, Title, and Interest, Claim and Demand, (other than and except such as are expressly barred and compensated for or intended to be barred and compensated for and extinguished by this Act,) as they or any of them could or might have had in, to, or in respect of the Lands hereby authorized to be divided, allotted, and inclosed in case this Act had not been passed.

Interpretation Clause.

CXIII. And be it enacted, That in the Construction of this Act the following Words and Expressions shall have the several Meanings hereby assigned to them, unless there be something in the Subject or Context repugnant to such Construction; (that is to say,)

Words importing the Singular Number shall include the Plural Number, and the Words importing the Plural Number shall include the Singular Number:

Words importing the Masculine Gender only shall extend to Females as well as Males:

The Word "Month" shall mean Calendar Month:

The Word "Lands" shall include Tenements and Hereditaments:

The Expression "Lands to be inclosed" shall be understood to mean the Lands by this Act authorized to be divided, allotted, and inclosed:

The

The Expression "the Inclosure Expences Fund" shall be understood to mean the Monies by this Act authorized to be raised for defraying the Expences of obtaining this Act and carrying the same into execution:

The Expression "the Commissioners" shall mean the Commissioners appointed and for the Time being acting by virtue of this Act.

Act as printed by the Queen's Printers to be Evidence.

CXIV. And be it enacted, That this Act shall be printed by the several Printers to the Queen's most Excellent Majesty duly authorized to print the Statutes of the United Kingdom; and a Copy thereof so printed by any of them shall be admitted as Evidence thereof by all Judges, Justices, and others.

SCHEDULE referred to in the foregoing Act.

SCHEDULE (A.)

Form of Declaration by Commissioner, Umpire, or Surveyor.

I *A.B.* do solemnly declare, That I will faithfully, impartially, and honestly, according to the best of my Skill and Ability, execute and perform the several Powers and Authorities vested and reposed in me as a Commissioner [*or* Surveyor *or* Umpire, *as the Case may be*], by virtue of an Act passed in the Year of the Reign of Her Majesty Queen Victoria, intituled "An Act for inclosing Lands in the Parish of Cottenham in the County of Cambridge," according to Equity and good Conscience, and without Favour or Affection, Prejudice or Malice, to any Person whomsoever.

LONDON: Printed by GEORGE E. EYRE and ANDREW SPOTTISWOODE,
Printers to the Queen's most Excellent Majesty. 1842.
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