**EXPLANATORY MEMORANDUM TO**

**THE PRESTON (ELECTORAL CHANGES) ORDER 2018**

**2018 No. XXXX**

## 1. Introduction

1.1 This explanatory memorandum has been prepared by the Local Government Boundary Commission for England ("the Commission") and is laid before Parliament by Command of Her Majesty.

## 2. Purpose of the instrument

2.1 The Order provides for new city wards and numbers of councillors for Preston City Council ("the Council") at the city elections in 2019 and thereafter.

## 3. Matters of special interest to Parliament

***Matters of special interest to the Joint Committee on Statutory Instruments***

3.1 None.

***Other matters of interest to the House of Commons***

3.2 As this instrument is subject to the negative procedure and has not been prayed against, consideration as to whether there are other matters of interest to the House of Commons does not arise at this stage.

## 4. Legislative Context

4.1 The Commission has power under section 59 of the Local Democracy, Economic Development and Construction Act 2009 ("the 2009 Act") to make an order giving effect to recommendations contained in a report, prepared under section 58(4) of the 2009 Act, after conducting an electoral review under section 56(1) of that Act. This instrument is being made to give effect to the Commission's recommendations for new electoral arrangements set out in its report prepared following an electoral review of the Council.

## 5. Extent and Territorial Application

5.1 The extent of this instrument is England.

5.2 The territorial application of this instrument is England.

## 6. European Convention on Human Rights

6.1 As the instrument is subject to negative resolution procedure and does not amend primary legislation, no statement is required.

## 7. Policy background

***What is being done and why***

7.1 The purpose of an electoral review is to decide on the appropriate electoral arrangements including the number of councillors and the names, number and

boundaries of wards or divisions for a specific local authority. The Commission began the electoral review of the Council in March 2017. The Commission decided to conduct the review as, based on the December 2016 electorate figures, 11 of 22 wards (36%) had an electoral variance of greater 10% when compared to the average for the authority.

7.2 An electoral review aims to ensure that the number of electors represented by each county or district councillor is as close to equal as possible, but the recommendations must also have regard to community identities and interests and the need for effective and convenient local government. To achieve these aims, the Commission tries to ensure that the number of electors per councillor in every division or ward is as close as possible to the average for the authority, but is happy to show flexibility in moving away from the average based on the evidence provided during the consultation stages of the review. Following a four-stage review process the Commission published its 'Final recommendations – 'New electoral arrangements for Preston City Council'[1] on 16 January 2018.

7.3 The Order provides for changes to the electoral arrangements for the Council at the city elections in 2019 as recommended by the Commission. The existing wards of the council will be replaced by 16 new ones. The 16 wards will each return three councillors. The Commission considered that the evidence received justified no wards having variances predicted to vary by more than 10% from the authority average by 2023.

7.4 Under section 56 of the 2009 Act, whenever the Commission recommends changes to the electoral arrangements for a borough, district or county council it must also recommend whether, in consequence of those changes, any changes should be made to the electoral arrangements for any parish council that is within the city. Among other things, under Schedule 2 to that Act, recommendations must ensure that no parish ward is split between new city wards, and under section 56 of that Act, recommendations must be made regarding the number of parish councillors for each parish ward.

7.5 Consequently, in addition to making changes to the electoral arrangements for the borough the Order also, where necessary, makes provision with respect to the establishment of new parish wards and sets the number of parish councillors for each of those parish wards.

***Consolidation***

7.6 The Order does not amend or revoke any legislation.

## 8. Consultation outcome

8.1 The Order gives effect to recommendations that were consulted on during the review of electoral arrangements from March 2017 to January 2018. During the course of the review, the Commission received approximately 50 representations. The consultations involved the Council, parish and town councils, local MPs and other interested parties. There was an initial ten-week consultation, during which the Commission asked for proposals on the most appropriate number of councillors and ward boundaries for the city. The Commission considered that a council size of 48 would ensure effective and convenient local government for the authority. Having

[1] https://www.lgbce.org.uk/__data/assets/pdf_file/0017/37232/Preston-Cover-Web.pdf

considered the submissions received, the Commission published its 'Draft recommendations - New electoral arrangements for Preston City Council'[2] on 29 August 2017. Following a ten-week consultation on the draft recommendations, the Commission considered the further evidence received and published its final recommendations.

8.2 In response to the consultation on the draft recommendations, the Commission modified its recommendations for its proposed wards of Fishwick & Frenchwood. It also changed the ward names of Tulketh to Cadley and Moor Park to Plungington. The Commission confirmed its draft recommendations for the remainder of the city as final.

8.3 A detailed analysis of the outcome of the consultation is set out in the report 'Final recommendations - New electoral arrangements for Preston City Council' which is available at https://www.lgbce.org.uk/__data/assets/pdf_file/0017/37232/Preston-Cover-Web.pdf

## 9. Guidance

9.1 The Commission does not intend to issue any guidance alongside this Order because the Commission considers the Order to be self-explanatory. The changes to the electoral arrangements made by the Order give effect to the recommendations following consultation with interested parties.

9.2 Once the Order has been made, the Commission will publish a press release and distribute to local media advising that new electoral arrangements will be implemented at the next local elections. The press release will also direct interested parties to the Commission's website where the final recommendations will be available in detail.

## 10. Impact

10.1 There is no impact on business, charities or voluntary bodies.

10.2 The impact on the public sector will be limited to the area for which the Order makes provision. The one-off cost of producing the map referred to by the instrument is to be funded by the Commission. The one-off cost of amending the electoral register to reflect the new borough wards is to be funded by the Council.

10.3 An Impact Assessment has not been prepared for this instrument.

## 11. Regulating small business

11.1 The legislation does not apply to activities that are undertaken by small businesses.

## 12. Monitoring & review

12.1 The Commission will have no role in monitoring the Council's implementation of this Order. Neither is the Commission required to undertake such monitoring; that is a matter for the relevant officers of Preston City Council. The Order will be reviewed insofar as the Commission continually monitors local authorities in England to identify any that meet its criteria for electoral reviews.

[2] https://www.lgbce.org.uk/__data/assets/pdf_file/0005/34637/Preston-Draft-recommendations-FINAL.pdf

## 13. Contact

13.1 Marcus Bowell at the Local Government Boundary Commission for England (Telephone: 0330 500 1250 or email: marcus.bowell@lgbce.org.uk) can answer any queries regarding the instrument.