ANNO QUARTO

VICTORIÆ REGINÆ.

****

Cap. 3.

An Act for inclosing Lands in the Manor of *Eccleshill* in the Parish of *Bradford* in the West Riding of the County of *York*. [10th *May* 1841.]

WHEREAS there are within the Manor of *Eccleshill* in the Parish of *Bradford* in the West Riding of the County of *York* certain Common, Moor, or Waste Lands, containing by Estimation Two hundred and ten Acres or thereabouts: And whereas *Christopher Rawson*, *Stansfeld Rawson*, and *William Henry Rawson*, Esquires, are or claim to be Lords of the Manor of *Eccleshill* aforesaid, as Devisees in Trust under the Will of *Jeremiah Rawson* Esquire, deceased, and as such are the Owners of the Soil of the said Common, Moor, and Waste Lands, and of the Coals, Mines, Veins and Seams of Coal, and all other Mines and Minerals therein: And whereas the said *Christopher Rawson*, *Stansfeld Rawson*, and *William Henry Rawson*, and also the Reverend *Christopher Hird Jones* Clerk, *Michael Humble* Esquire, *George Stott* Esquire, ——— *Barton* Esquire, *George Barron* Esquire, *William White*, *John White*, *William Hammond*, *William Smith*, *Robert Lambert*, *Andrew Holmes*, *James Croft*, *Samuel Hollings*, and divers other Persons, are the Owners or Proprietors of the said Common, Moor, or Waste Lands, and in respect thereof or otherwise are or claim to be entitled to Rights of Common in and over the same, or some Parts thereof, or are otherwise interested therein: And

whereas

whereas the Lands of the said several Owners and Proprietors are in their present State incapable of any considerable Improvement, and it would be of great Advantage to the Proprietors thereof and Persons interested therein to have the same divided and inclosed, and specific Parts thereof allotted to the Proprietors thereof, to be held in Severalty, and all Rights of Common therein extinguished; but the Purposes aforesaid cannot be effected without the Aid and Authority of Parliament: And whereas an Act was passed in the Forty-first Year of the Reign of King *George* the Third, intituled
41 G. 3. c. 109. *An Act for consolidating in One Act certain Provisions usually inserted in Acts of Inclosure, and for facilitating the Mode of proving the several Facts usually required on the passing of such Acts:* And whereas another Act was passed in the First and Second Years of
1 & 2 G. 4. c. 23. the Reign of His late Majesty King *George* the Fourth, intituled *An Act to amend the Laws respecting the inclosing of Open Fields, Pastures, Moors, Common and Waste Lands in* England: May it therefore please Your Majesty that it may be enacted; and be it enacted by the Queen's most Excellent Majesty, by and with the Advice and Consent of the Lords Spiritual and Temporal, and Commons, in Parliament assembled, and by the Authority of the same, That the said
Recited Acts to form Part of this Act. Two recited Acts passed respectively in the Forty-first Year of the Reign of King *George* the Third, and in the Second Year of the Reign of King *George* the Fourth, and the several Enactments and Provisions thereof, shall, from the passing of this Act, be deemed to be and shall be executed as Part of this Act, except in such Cases wherein the same are hereby respectively repealed or varied, or wherein the same shall be inapplicable to the Purposes of this Act.

Appointment of Commissioner. II. And be it enacted, That *John Benjamin Ingle* of *Bradford* in the said County, and his Successor for the Time being, to be elected or appointed in manner herein-after mentioned, shall be Commissioner for carrying this Act and the said recited Acts into execution; and it shall be lawful for the said Commissioner and he is hereby required to divide, allot, and inclose the said Waste and Commonable Lands and Grounds in the said Parish, according to the Regulations and Provisions contained in the said recited Acts and this Act: Provided always, that no Person shall be capable of acting
Qualification of Commissioner. as such Commissioner (except in signing and giving Notice of the first Meeting of the Commissioner, and in receiving the Declaration herein-after directed) until he shall have made and subscribed a Declaration in the Words or to the Effect set forth in the Schedule to this Act; and such Declaration shall be in lieu of the Oath or Affirmation required by the said Act of the Forty-first Year of the Reign of King *George* the Third to be taken and subscribed by Persons acting as Commissioners in the Execution of any Act for dividing, allotting, or inclosing any Lands or Grounds.

Penalty on Persons acting not qualified. III. And be it enacted, That if any Person, not having so qualified himself, shall act as a Commissioner, he shall for every such Offence forfeit the Sum of Fifty Pounds, with full Costs of Suit, to any Person who shall sue for the same, by Action of Debt or on the Case in any of Her Majesty's Courts of Record at *Westminster*.

IV. And

IV. And be it enacted, That if any Person shall falsely or corruptly make and subscribe a Declaration under the Authority of this Act, knowing the same to be untrue in any material Particular, he shall be guilty of a Misdemeanor. Penalty on making a false Declaration.

V. And be it enacted, That in case the said *John Benjamin Ingle*, or any Person to be appointed a Commissioner in his Room by virtue of this Act, shall die, or become incapacitated, or neglect or refuse for the Space of Two Months to act as such Commissioner, it shall be lawful for the major Part in Value (such Value to be ascertained by the Land Tax Assessment for the Time being) of the several Proprietors of Lands within the said Parish (including the Lords or Lord of the said Manor) who shall attend, either personally or by their respective Agents, at any Sitting to be held for that Purpose, of which Sitting Notice shall be given by some One or more of the Persons interested in the said Inclosure by Advertisement, and also on the Church Door, as herein-after directed, at least Fourteen Days before such Sitting, to appoint, by Writing under his Hand, some fit Person to be a Commissioner in the Room of the said *John Benjamin Ingle*, or of the Commissioner appointed in his Place, and so from Time to Time as often as any such Commissioner shall die, neglect or refuse or become incapable to act. Appointment of Commissioner on Vacancy.

VI. And be it enacted, That it shall be lawful for the Commissioner from Time to Time, by Writing under his Hand, to appoint a fit Person to be a Surveyor for the Purposes of this Act during the Pleasure of the Commissioner, and on every Vacancy in like Manner to appoint some other Surveyor as often as there shall be Occasion: Provided always, that no Person shall act as such Surveyor until he shall have made and subscribed a Declaration in the Words or to the Effect set forth in the Schedule to this Act, which Declaration shall be lawful for the Commissioner for the Time being, or any Justice of the Peace for the said County, to administer and receive; and the said Declaration, so made and subscribed, shall be annexed to and deposited with the Award of the Commissioner. Appointment of Surveyor. Surveyor to make a Declaration.

VII. And be it enacted, That it shall be lawful for the Commissioner to appoint a Clerk to assist him in carrying this Act into execution, and from Time to Time to remove such Clerk, and to appoint another in his Stead. Appointment of Clerk.

VIII. And be it enacted, That no Person shall be appointed or shall act as a Commissioner or Surveyor in the Execution of this Act who shall be interested in the Lands to be inclosed, or who shall be the Agent ordinarily intrusted with the Care, Superintendence, or Management of the Estate of any Person so interested. No Party interested to be appointed a Commissioner, &c.

IX. And be it enacted, That the said Commissioner and the said Clerk and Umpire shall be paid respectively out of the Inclosure Expences Fund, for each Day they shall respectively travel or be engaged in any Business relating to the Execution of this Act, the Sum of Three Guineas for each Day they shall respectively be engaged as aforesaid for the first Two Years after the passing of this Allowances to Commissioner, &c.

this Act, and Two Guineas *per* Day afterwards; and such Payment shall be in full Satisfaction to the Commissioner and Clerk respectively for their Time and Trouble, and for the several Expences incurred by them during their several Journeys and Attendance in the Execution of this Act, except the Expence of the Room in which the Sittings of the Commissioner shall be held, and the Expence of Appeals or other Legal Proceedings against the Commissioner, and the Expence of Notices and Advertisements, and of preparing, proclaiming, and enrolling the Award, and such other like necessary Expences: Provided always, that it shall not be lawful for the Commissioner to retain or pay himself or the said Clerk any Money, on account of the before-mentioned Allowances respectively, beyond One Third of the Allowance to which they shall be respectively entitled, until after the Expiration of Six Calendar Months from the Day of the Date of the Award to be made in pursuance of this Act, or in case the Accounts of the Commissioner shall be appealed against then not until such Appeal shall have been heard and decided.

Length of Day for estimating Allowances.

X. And be it enacted, That in computing the aforesaid Allowance to the Commissioner and Clerk a Day shall be deemed to consist of Eight Hours during the Period between the Twenty-fifth Day of *March* and the Twenty-ninth Day of *September*, and Six Hours during the Period between the Twenty-ninth Day of *September* and the Twenty-fifth Day of *March*; and where the Time occupied in going to and attending at and returning from any Sitting to be holden, or on other Business to be transacted, under the Provisions of this Act, shall be of less Duration than Eight Hours in the First of the Periods aforesaid, or of Six Hours in the Second Period, the same shall be charged as only Half a Day, and the Commissioner and Clerk shall be paid accordingly.

Allowances to Surveyor.

XI. And be it enacted, That it shall be lawful to the Commissioner to pay to the Surveyor to be appointed by him, out of the Inclosure Expences Fund, the Sum of One Shilling *per* Acre for surveying, measuring, mapping, and planning the Land required to be surveyed under the Provisions of this Act, and the Sum of Two Guineas for each Day that he shall be actually and wholly engaged in the Duties imposed by this Act, exclusive of the Time he may be engaged in surveying, measuring, mapping, and planning as aforesaid; and such Payments shall be in full Satisfaction for the Time and Trouble of the Surveyor, and for all travelling and other Expences of every Description to be incurred by him whilst engaged in the Duties of surveying under this Act.

Sittings, and Notices thereof.

XII. And be it enacted, That the Commissioner shall cause Notice to be given, by Advertisement or on the Church Door, of the Time and Place when and where his first and every subsequent Sitting shall be held (Sittings by Adjournment only excepted), and he may from Time to Time adjourn any such Sittings; and if, at the Time and Place appointed for any such Sitting, the Commissioner shall not attend, it shall be lawful for his Clerk to adjourn such Sitting for not more than Twenty-one Days, to be held at the same Place, giving timely Notice thereof to the Commissioner:

Provided

Provided always, that all Sittings of the Commissioner for executing this Act shall be held within the said Parish, or within Eight Miles thereof.

Notices, how to be given.

XIII. And be it enacted, That all Notices by this Act directed to be given by Advertisement shall be given by Advertisement to be inserted in some Newspaper or Newspapers printed or usually circulated in the West Riding of the said County; and all Notices directed to be given on the Church Door shall be by Writing under the Hands of the Party giving such Notice to be affixed on the principal outer Door of the Parish Church of *Bradford* aforesaid on *Sunday* before Divine Service; and all Notices necessary to be given by the Commissioner the Mode of giving which is not hereby particularly directed shall be by one of the Methods aforesaid; and all Notices so given shall be deemed sufficient Notices to all Persons concerning all Matters and Things to which such respective Notices shall relate, any thing in the said first-recited Act to the contrary notwithstanding.

What shall be a Refusal to act.

XIV. And be it enacted, That if the Commissioner shall not attend the First or Second Sitting appointed to be held for putting this Act into execution, and to qualify himself by making the Declaration in that Behalf prescribed, or if he shall at any Time after having qualified himself as aforesaid wilfully absent himself from any Two successive Sittings, the Times of such Sittings being known to him by his having been present at the Appointment of the first thereof, or by Notice thereof in Writing under the Hand of the Clerk of the Commissioner having been given to him, or left at his usual Place of Abode, (such Commissioner not being prevented by Sickness or by other reasonable Cause,) or if any Commissioner to be hereafter elected or appointed as aforesaid shall not attend and qualify himself at the First or Second Sitting to be held after his Appointment, or shall, after having qualified himself as aforesaid, wilfully absent himself, in manner aforesaid, after such Notice, and without Cause of Excuse as aforesaid, every such Absence or Non-attendance shall be deemed to be a Refusal to act.

Persons summoned by the Commissioner and refusing to give Evidence punished.

XV. And be it enacted, That if any Person, having been summoned to testify the Truth upon Oath touching any Matter relating to the Execution of this Act, and having been paid or tendered a sufficient Sum of Money, to be ascertained by the Commissioner, to defray the Charges of his Attendance, shall not appear before the Commissioner pursuant to such Summons, without assigning some reasonable Excuse for not appearing, or appearing shall refuse to be sworn or to give Evidence touching the Premises, it shall be lawful for the Commissioner, upon Proof of such Summons, and Tender made before him upon Oath (which Oath he may administer), by Warrant directed to any Person whomsoever, to cause any Sum of Money not exceeding Ten Pounds to be levied by Distress upon the Person so neglecting or refusing to appear to give Evidence; and the Money so to be levied as aforesaid shall be considered as Part of the Inclosure Expences Fund, and shall be applied accordingly.

For regulating Distresses.

XVI. And be it enacted, That when in this Act any Sum of Money, whether in the Nature of Penalty or otherwise, shall be directed to be levied by Distress, such Sum of Money shall be levied by Distress and Sale of the Goods and Chattels of the Party liable to pay the same; and the surplus Monies arising from such Sale, after satisfying such Sums of Money, and the Costs and Expences attending the Distress and Sale, shall, on Demand, be rendered to the Party whose Goods and Chattels shall have been distrained.

Proceedings to be entered in a Book.

XVII. And be it enacted, That all the Orders, Proceedings, and Determinations of the Commissioner at any Meeting to be held in pursuance of this Act shall be entered in a Book, to be provided for that Purpose, and shall be signed by the Commissioner, and being so signed shall be deemed to be Originals; and all such Books shall be deposited with and kept by the Clerk to the Commissioner, and may be read as Evidence in all Cases of Appeals, Suits, Actions, and other Proceedings touching any thing done in relation to this Act.

Proprietors to pay their own Expences at Sittings.

XVIII. And be it further enacted, That the several Persons interested in the said Inclosure, and their respective Agents, shall pay their own Expences whenever they shall attend the said Commissioner at any of his Sittings to be held in pursuance of this Act.

Debts to be paid, and Accounts to be audited.

XIX. And be it enacted, That the Commissioner shall not at any Time permit any just Claim or Demand upon him as such Commissioner to remain unpaid for a longer Period than Three Months; and once at least in every Twelve Months during the Execution of this Act, and until the Account of the Commissioner shall be finally allowed, (the first of such Periods to be computed from the Day of the passing hereof,) he shall make out a true and accurate Account of all Sums of Money by him received and expended in the Execution of this Act, and of all Sums due to him for his own Trouble and Expences; and in such Account shall be particularly specified the several Items and Articles for which each particular Sum shall have been paid; and such Account, when so made out, together with the Vouchers relating thereto, shall be by him laid before One or more of Her Majesty's Justices of the Peace for the said West Riding of the County of *York*, not interested in the said Inclosure, to be by him or them examined and balanced.

Accounts to be published.

XX. And be it enacted, That the Balance of such Account shall be by such Justice or Justices stated in the Book of Account to be kept in the Office of the Person acting as Clerk to the Commissioner; and an Abstract of such Account, so examined and balanced, shall, within Fourteen Days after the same shall have been so examined and balanced, be inserted in some Newspaper printed or usually circulated within the said West Riding; and no Charge or Item in any such Account shall be binding on the Parties concerned, or be valid in Law, unless the same shall have been duly allowed by such Justice or Justices, nor until such Abstract thereof shall have been published in some such Newspaper as aforesaid, subject nevertheless to the Power of Appeal herein-after contained.

XXI. And

For shortening Boundaries.

XXI. And be it enacted, That for the Purpose of shortening or rendering straight any Boundary Fences between the Lands to be inclosed and the old inclosed Lands in the said Parish, or between such Allotments and inclosed Lands, or any of them, and any adjoining Lands, it shall be lawful for the Commissioner (with the Consent of the Lord of any Manor in which the Lands are situate, and of the Owners of any such adjoining Lands, testified by Writing under their respective Hands, or under the Common Seal of any of them, being a Corporation Aggregate,) to set out and determine the Boundaries between the Lands to be inclosed and any adjoining Lands lying in the same or in any adjoining Manor, as they shall judge proper, for the Purposes aforesaid; and after such Boundaries shall have been so set out and determined as aforesaid the same shall be made, fenced, ditched, or mounded by such Person, in such Manner, and at such Times as the Commissioner shall direct, and shall for ever thereafter be deemed the Boundaries between the allotted and the old inclosed Lands respectively, or (as the Case may be) between the allotted or old inclosed Lands and such adjoining Lands.

Commissioner to set out Drains, and enlarge and turn Watercourses.

XXII. And be it enacted, That it shall be lawful for the Commissioner to set out and make such common Ponds, Ditches, Watercourses, Tunnels, Banks, and Bridges, of such Extent and Form and in such Situations as they shall deem necessary, in the Lands to be inclosed, and also to enlarge, cleanse, or alter the Course of and improve any of the present Ditches or Watercourses, Banks or Bridges, as well in and over the same Lands, as also in any ancient Inclosures or other Lands within the said Parish, as the Commissioner shall deem necessary (making such Satisfaction to the Proprietors of such ancient Inclosures or Lands for the Damage done thereby as the Commissioner shall think just); and the Expences of making and enlarging, altering and cleansing, such Ponds, Ditches, Watercourses, Tunnels, Banks, and Bridges, when the same shall be first done in pursuance of this Act, if not otherwise provided for, shall be raised by the Commissioner in the same Manner as the other Expences of carrying this Act into execution; but all such Ponds, Ditches, Watercourses, Tunnels, Banks, and Bridges shall at all Times afterwards be repaired, cleansed, and maintained by such Persons and in such Manner as the Commissioner shall by his Award direct; provided that no Watercouse be diverted or turned without the Consent in Writing of the Persons from whose Lands the same may be diverted, and of the Persons into whose Lands the same may be turned, or to the Prejudice of any Person interested in such Watercourse, except with his Consent in Writing.

Power to widen Roads, making Compensation to Landholders.

XXIII. And be it enacted, That it shall be lawful for the Commissioner to widen any of the public Roads or Highways, where he shall think it necessary, within the said Parish, to any Extent he shall think fit, not exceeding Forty Feet, and for that Purpose to take a sufficient Quantity of the ancient inclosed Lands adjoining such Roads, (the same not being a Yard, Garden, Orchard, Park, Paddock, Plantation, or Avenue to any House,) the Commissioner making a full Compensation for the Value of the Land so taken, either by allotting

allotting and awarding unto the Persons from whom any such inclosed Land shall be so taken an adequate Part of the Lands to be inclosed, or out of the Inclosure Expences Fund, and also making good and substantial Fences on each Side of all such widened public Roads and Highways in lieu of the Fences which shall be injured or destroyed by means of such widening.

Power to stop up or divert Roads.

XXIV. And be it enacted, That in setting out the several public Carriage Roads, Highways, Bridle Roads, and Footpaths, in pursuance of this Act or of the first-recited Act, the Commissioner may, if he think it necessary or proper, with the Consent and under the Order in Writing of any Two Justices of the Peace for the West Riding of the County of *York*, discontinue, stop up, divert, or alter any of the Carriage Roads, Highways, Bridle Roads, or Footpaths passing through any of the Lands to be inclosed, or any of the old Inclosures within the said Parish; and the Soil of such of the Roads and Ways so to be discontinued and stopped up as pass through allottable Lands shall be deemed Part of the Lands to be inclosed: Provided always, that nothing herein contained shall authorize the altering or diverting of any Turnpike Road, unless the Consent of the Majority of the Trustees of such Turnpike Road, assembled at a public Meeting called for that Purpose on Ten Days Notice, be first obtained.

Proceedings previously to stopping up and diverting Highways.

XXV. Provided always, and be it enacted, That before any public Carriage Road, Highway, Bridle Road, or Footpath shall be discontinued, diverted, stopped up, or altered by the Commissioner, or any such Order of Two Justices shall be made, the Commissioner shall cause to be affixed, at each End of such public Carriage Road, Highway, Bridle Road, or Footpath, a Notice to the Effect that the same is intended to be discontinued, stopped up, diverted, or altered, as the Case may be, by the Commissioner, and the Commissioner shall also cause the same Notice to be given by Advertisement for Four successive Weeks, and also on the Church Door on the Four *Sundays* of the said Four successive Weeks; and after the said several Notices shall have been so given, and after such Order as herein-before mentioned shall have been made, such public Carriage Road, Highway, Bridle Road, or Footpath shall be and be deemed to be discontinued, stopped up, diverted, or altered, as the Case may be, subject however to such Appeal as is herein-after mentioned.

Appeal to the Quarter Sessions.

XXVI. Provided also, and be it enacted, That it shall be lawful for any Person who may think that he would be injured or aggrieved if any such Carriage Road, Highway, Bridle Road, or Footpath should be discontinued, stopped up, diverted, or altered, as the Case may be, within One Month after the making of the said Order, to make his Complaint thereof by Appeal to the Justices of the Peace at the Quarter Sessions for the said County, upon giving to the Commissioner or his Clerk Ten Days Notice in Writing of such Appeal, together with a Statement in Writing of the Grounds thereof; but it shall not be lawful for the Appellant to be heard in support of such Appeal, unless such Notice and Statement shall have been given

as aforesaid, nor on any Hearing of Appeal to go into Evidence of any other Grounds of Appeal than those set forth in such Statement as aforesaid.

In case of Appeal, Jury at Sessions to determine whether old Highways shall be discontinued.

XXVII. And be it enacted, That in case of such Appeal the Justices at such Quarter Sessions shall, for the Purpose of determining whether such public Carriage Road, Highway, Bridle Road, or Footpath shall be discontinued, stopped up, diverted, or altered, or whether the Party appealing would be thereby injured or aggrieved, impannel a Jury of Twelve disinterested Men out of the Persons returned to serve as Jurymen at such Quarter Sessions; and if, after hearing the Evidence produced before them, the said Jury shall return a Verdict that such public Carriage Road, Highway, Bridle Road, or Footpath is unnecessary, or may, beneficially to the Public, be discontinued, stopped up, diverted, or altered, and that the Party appealing would not be injured or aggrieved thereby, then the said Court shall dismiss such Appeal, and shall award the Costs of resisting the said Appeal to be paid by the Appellant to the Commissioner, and the same shall be recoverable in the same Manner as any Penalties and Forfeitures are recoverable under the said first-recited Act; but if the said Jury shall return a Verdict that such public Carriage Road, Highway, Bridle Road, or Footpath is not unnecessary, or that the same could not, beneficially to the Public, be so discontinued, stopped up, diverted, or altered, or that the Party appealing would be injured or aggrieved thereby, the said Court shall allow such Appeal, and such public Carriage Road, Highway, Bridle Road, or Footpath shall not be discontinued, stopped up, diverted, or altered; or in case the same shall have been discontinued, stopped up, diverted, or altered, the said Court shall make an Order for restoring the same to its original State, and shall award to the Appellant the Costs of prosecuting such Appeal, and such Costs shall be paid by the Commissioner out of the Inclosure Expences Fund.

Expences of discontinuing or diverting Roads.

XXVIII. And be it enacted, That the Expences attending the purchasing of the Soil of such Roads, or the stopping up, discontinuing, diverting, and altering of such Roads, and the Money Compensation in respect thereof, shall be paid out of the Inclosure Expences Fund.

Justices may declare any of the Carriage Roads completed.

XXIX. And be it enacted, That when and so soon as Two or more of Her Majesty's Justices of the Peace for the said County shall certify any of the public Carriage Roads to be set out in pursuance of this Act to be sufficiently formed and completed, such Roads shall thenceforth be kept in repair by such Persons and in such Manner as the public Roads within the said Parish are or ought by Law to be kept in repair; and every such Certificate shall, at the Quarter Sessions of the Peace to be holden for the said County next after the Date thereof, be filed of Record by the Clerk of the Peace for the said County.

Commissioner to appoint private Roads.

XXX. And be it enacted, That the Commissioner shall set out such private Roads, Bridle Ways, and Footpaths through the Lands to

to be inclosed as he shall think requisite, giving such Notice and subject to such Examination as is required by the said first-recited Act in the case of public Roads; and any Expences which the Commissioner may think fit to incur prior to the Time of making his Award relative to the setting out or the Formation or Completion of such private Roads, Bridle Ways, and Footpaths, or any of them, shall be paid out of the Inclosure Expences Fund; and the said private Roads, Bridle Ways, and Footpaths shall thereafter be maintained and kept in repair by and at the Expence of the Owners and Proprietors for the Time being of any of the Lands within the said Parish, in such Shares and Proportions and in such Manner as the Commissioner shall by his Award direct.

Commissioner empowered to suspend or extinguish Rights of Common.

XXXI. And be it enacted, That it shall be lawful for the Commissioner, at such Time as he shall think proper, and before the Execution of his Award, by Notice on the Church Door, to order all or any Part of the Rights of Sheepwalk, Common or other Rights, in or over the Lands to be inclosed, or any Part thereof, to be extinguished, or the Exercise thereof to be suspended during such Time as shall be expressed in such Notice; and from the Time mentioned in such Notice such Rights shall be extinguished or suspended accordingly.

Cattle depasturing in Breach of the Commissioners Order to be distrained.

XXXII. And be it enacted, That if, during the Suspension or after the Extinguishment of any such Rights of Sheepwalk, Common or other Rights as aforesaid, any Owner or Occupier of Land, or of any commonable Messuage or Cottage, or the Site of any commonable Messuage or Cottage, within the said Parish, or any other Person, shall permit his Cattle or Sheep to go or depasture upon any of the Lands over which such Rights shall be suspended or extinguished, it shall be lawful for the Commissioner, or any other Person by his Order (testified in Writing under his Hand), and also for any other of the said Owners or Occupiers, to distrain such Cattle or Sheep being upon such Lands or Grounds contrary to such Order, and to impound the same until the Person so offending shall pay to the Person so distraining such Sum of Money as the Commissioner shall, by Writing under his Hand, to be delivered to or left at the Place of Abode of the Person whose Cattle or Sheep shall be so distrained, have previously ordered, not exceeding Ten Shillings for each Head of Cattle and Five Shillings for each Sheep so distrained; and in case the same shall not be paid within Seven Days after the Delivery of such Writing, the Commissioner is hereby authorized, upon Proof of such Offence having been committed, and of Nonpayment of the Penalty hereby imposed, to cause the Cattle or Sheep so distrained or impounded, or such of them as they shall think necessary, or any other Goods or Chattels of the Person so offending, to be sold for raising and paying the Penalty aforesaid, together with the Costs and Charges attending such Distress, rendering the Surplus (if any) to the Owner of such Cattle or Sheep.

Claims to be delivered to the Commissioner.

XXXIII. And be it enacted, That all Persons claiming any Interest in any of the Lands to be inclosed shall deliver their respective Claims in Writing under their Hands, or the Hands of their Agents, unto

the Commissioner at the Sittings to be held for that Purpose, stating the several Particulars in respect whereof such Claims are made, and distinguishing Freehold, Copyhold, and Leasehold Property from each other, and the Manors in which they are situate; and no such Claim shall be received by the Commissioner after the last Meeting to be held for that Purpose, of which due Notice shall have been given and so expressed therein, except for some special Cause to be allowed by the Commissioner.

Adjudication upon Claims.

XXXIV. And be it enacted, That after the said Claims shall be so received the Commissioner shall cause Notice on the Church Door to be given of a Time (at least Ten Days distant) and a Place for all Parties concerned to appear before him and show Cause for or against the Allowance or Disallowance of the said Claims; and at such Meeting the Commissioner shall proceed to examine into and determine the same, and shall make such Order therein as to him shall appear just; and in case any Doubts or Difficulties shall arise respecting such Claims, or any Differences shall happen between any of the said Proprietors touching their respective Rights or Claims, or touching the respective Shares which they ought to have in the Allotments, the Commissioner shall, by Examination of Witnesses upon Oath (which Oath the said Commissioner is hereby empowered to administer), and by such other Evidence as to him shall seem proper, hear and determine the same, and shall make such Order therein as to the Commissioner shall appear just, which Order shall be final, unless any Party shall be dissatisfied with the Determination of the Commissioner, and shall proceed to try his Rights by an Issue at Law as hereafter mentioned.

Commissioner not to determine Titles contrary to Possession.

XXXV. And be it enacted, That this Act shall not authorize the Commissioner to determine the Title to any Lands, or to determine any Right between any Parties, contrary to the actual Possession of such Parties (except in respect of Encroachments as herein-after mentioned), but in case the Commissioner shall be of opinion against the Rights of the Party in Possession he shall forbear to make any Determination thereon until the Possession shall have been given up by such Party, or recovered from him by due Course of Law.

Parties dissatisfied authorized to try their Rights at Law.

XXXVI. And be it enacted, That if any Person claiming to be interested in the said Inclosure shall be dissatisfied with any Determination of the Commissioner concerning any Claim, or any Right or Interest in or to the Lands to be inclosed, or concerning any Objection to such Claim, it shall be lawful for such Person to bring an Action upon a feigned Issue against the Person in whose Favour such Determination shall have been made, within Three Calendar Months next after such Determination shall have been notified in Writing to the Person against whom such Determination shall have been made, or to his known Agent; and thereupon the Person so dissatisfied may proceed to a Trial at Law at the then next Assizes, or at the Assizes immediately following such next Assizes, which may be holden for the said West Riding after such Action shall have been commenced; and the Defendant in such Action shall, upon being served with the usual Process therein, appear and plead thereto, or file

file Common Bail, and accept One or more Issue or Issues, whereby such Claim, and the Right and Interest thereby insisted on, may be tried and determined (such Issues to be settled by the proper Officer of the Court in which such Action shall be commenced, in case the Parties differ); and the Verdict given upon the Trial of such Action shall be binding and conclusive upon all Parties thereto, unless the Court shall set aside such Verdict, and order a new Trial to be had; and after such Verdict shall be given, and final Judgment obtained thereon, the Commissioner shall act in conformity thereto, and allow or disallow the Claim thereby determined, according to the Event of such Trial; and the Costs attending any such Actions shall abide the Event of the Trial.

If no Action brought Determination of Commissioner final.

XXXVII. Provided always, and be it enacted, That if no such Action shall be commenced, or if the Plaintiff therein shall not proceed to Trial within the Time herein-before limited for that Purpose (unless the Court for sufficient Cause put off such Trial), the Determination of the Commissioner shall be final.

Deaths of Parties not to abate Proceedings.

XXXVIII. And be it enacted, That if any Person, Plaintiff or Defendant in any Action to be brought as aforesaid, shall die pending the same, such Action shall not abate by reason thereof, but may be proceeded in as if no such Death had happened (the Heir or Devisee, or other Person entitled to the Interest of the deceased Party in the Matter in question, being served with Process in the Action); and if any Person in whose Favour any such Determination as aforesaid shall have been made, and against whom any such Action might have been brought if living, shall die before Action brought, it shall be lawful for the Person who might have brought such Action to bring the same, within the Time so limited as aforesaid, against such Person as if actually living, and to serve the Commissioner or his Clerk with the usual Process for commencing such Action, in the same Manner as the deceased Person might have been served therewith if living; and it shall thereupon be incumbent on such Clerk to serve with such Process the Heir or Devisee or personal Representative of the deceased Person, or other the Person who shall claim the Benefit of such Determination as aforesaid, and on such Process being served such Heir or Devisee, or personal Representative or other Person, shall appear and defend such Action in the Name of the Person so dead, and Proceedings shall be had thereon in the same Manner as if such Person had been living; and the Rights, Interests, and Claims of all Parties shall be equally bound by the Event of any Action so brought or continued as aforesaid as if the Death of any of the Persons interested therein had not occurred.

If Parties die before Inclosure, &c. is completed, Allotments to be made to their Representatives.

XXXIX. And be it enacted, That if any Person interested in the said Inclosure shall die before the same shall have been completed, the Powers and Authorities hereby vested in the Commissioner shall not be thereby determined or suspended, but he shall proceed in the Execution of such Powers and Authorities in such Manner as he might have done in case such Person had not died; and the Share of the Person so dying shall be allotted to such Person as by

by Law shall become entitled to the same, and shall be accepted and fenced by such Party according to the Directions of this Act, and he shall be liable to the Charges and Expences and other Conditions of this Act.

Commissioner to award Costs.

XL. And be it enacted, That in case the Commissioner, upon the Determination of any Claim or Objection to be delivered to him in pursuance of this Act, shall see Cause to award any Costs, it shall be lawful for him, upon Application, to assess and award such Costs as he shall think reasonable to be paid by the Person whose Claim or Objection shall have been disallowed to the Person in whose Favour any Determination shall have been made; and in case any Person liable to pay such Costs shall refuse or neglect to pay the same upon Demand, the Commissioner shall, by Warrant directed to any Person whomsoever, cause the same to be levied by Distress; and if there be no Goods or Chattels whereon to levy such Costs, it shall be lawful for the Person in whose Favour such Costs shall be awarded to recover the same, by Action of Debt or on the Case, in which Action it shall be sufficient for the Plaintiff to declare that the Defendant is indebted to him in the Sum specified in the Order of Adjudication made by the Commissioner, and in consequence of such Order, without setting forth any other Proceedings under this Act.

Tofts to be deemed Commonable Messuages.

XLI. And be it enacted, That all Tofts, Foundations, or Sites of ancient Commonable Messuages or Cottages in the said Parish shall, upon Proof being made to the Satisfaction of the Commissioner that Commonable Messuages or Cottages formerly stood thereon, be deemed Commonable Messuages or Cottages, and the respective Proprietors thereof shall be entitled to the same Compensation for the Rights of Common originally belonging thereto as if such Messuages or Cottages were still standing.

Leases at Rack Rent to be void.

XLII. And be it enacted, That immediately after the Allotments herein directed to be made shall have been marked and staked out, and the Commissioner shall have directed the same to be entered upon by the Persons respectively for whom the same shall be intended, every Lease and other Agreement at Rack Rent subsisting of all or any Part of the Lands to be inclosed for any Term of Years not exceeding Twenty-one Years (except such Leases and Agreements as by the express Terms thereof are not to be void in case of an Allotment in Severalty or Inclosure) shall determine and be void as to all such Lands, but not as to any other Lands comprised therein, such Compensation as between Lessor and Lessee being paid to or allowed by the respective Landlords whose Leases or Agreements shall be so vacated, as the Commissioner shall, by Writing under his Hand, order in that Behalf; and if any such Compensation shall not be paid to the Party entitled to receive the same within One Month after Demand made in Writing under the Hand or Common Seal (as the Case may require) of the Party to whom the same shall be payable, the Commissioner shall raise and levy the same, for the Use of the Party entitled thereto, by such Ways and Means as the Rates to be levied for defraying the Inclosure Expences are directed to be raised and recovered; and it shall be lawful

lawful for the Commissioner, by Writing under his Hand, to ascertain and direct what Rent or Proportion of Rent shall be paid by the several Tenants of the Lands to be inclosed in their respective Holdings to their respective Landlords, from the Time of the passing of this Act until such Lands shall be marked and staked out, and be directed to be entered upon as aforesaid.

Beneficial Leases not to be vacated.

XLIII. Provided always, and be it enacted, That nothing in this Act contained shall extend to set aside or make void any beneficial Lease of any Lands within the said Parish, but the Party entitled to such beneficial Lease shall be entitled to hold and enjoy his Term under the Rents and Covenants specified in his Lease.

Wills and Settlements not to be affected.

XLIV. Provided also, and be it enacted, That nothing in this Act contained shall extend to revoke, make void, or alter any Will or Settlement, or to prejudice any Person having any Right or Claim of Dower, Jointure, Annuity, Portion, Debt, Charge, Rent, or Incumbrance out of or affecting any of the Lands to be inclosed, or any of the Lands which may be exchanged or parted with in pursuance of this Act, but that as well the Lands allotted and exchanged as the Lands which shall be assigned in partition or in compensation for any other Estate or Right by virtue of this Act, shall immediately after such Allotment, Exchange, or Partition be and enure, and the several Persons to whom the same shall be so allotted or given in exchange or partition as aforesaid shall be seised and possessed thereof respectively, to, for, and upon the same Estates, Uses, Trusts, Intents, and Purposes, and subject to the same Conditions, Charges, and Incumbrances, as the several Lands in respect whereof such Allotments, Exchanges, and Partitions shall have been made would have stood limited for or been subject to in case the same respectively had not been allotted, exchanged, or parted with as aforesaid, or as if this Act had not been passed, subject nevertheless to all such Mortgages and Sales as shall be made by virtue of this Act.

Persons may sell their Common Rights, and Persons entitled to have Allotments may mortgage, &c. before Execution of the Award.

XLV. And be it enacted, That if at any Time before the Execution of the Award of the Commissioner any Person shall sell his Right or Interest in the Lands to be inclosed, or any Part thereof, to any Person, the Commissioner shall, upon any such Sale being made, make an Allotment of Land to the Purchaser, or to his Heirs or Assigns, in respect of the Right or Interest so sold; and every such Purchaser, or his Heirs or Assigns, shall, from the Execution of the said Award, hold and enjoy the Land so to be allotted to him, in the same Manner as the Vendor might or ought to have done in case such Sale had not been made; and it shall be lawful for any Person who shall be entitled to any Allotment under this Act to devise, grant, surrender, mortgage, or otherwise convey and assure the same Allotment, or all or any Part of his Interest therein, at any Time before the Execution of the said Award; and every such Devise, Grant, Surrender, and other Assurance shall be of the same Validity as if the same had been made after the Execution of the said Award; and it shall be lawful for any Person entitled to any Allotment to sell, dispose of, and convey the Estate in right of which he may be entitled to such Allotment separate from and retaining to

himself such Allotment, Common Right, and Interest, and the Commissioner is hereby required to award such Allotment accordingly.

Encroachments.

XLVI. And be it enacted, That all Encroachments and Inclosures which shall have been made by any Person from or upon any Part of the Lands to be inclosed within Twenty Years next before the passing of this Act, whether any Amerciament, annual Rent, or any Money Payment or Acknowledgment, hath or hath not been paid in respect of the same to or for the Use of the Lord of the Soil or any other Person, shall be deemed Parcel of the Lands to be inclosed, and shall be divided, allotted, and inclosed accordingly.

Allotment of Land to be set out and sold for defraying the Expences of this Act.

XLVII. And be it enacted, That the Commissioner shall, in the first place, set out and allot such Part of the said Common, Moor, or Waste Lands as in his Judgment will be necessary to be sold, in order by Sale thereof to raise a sufficient Sum of Money for or towards paying the Charges and Expences incident to and attending the passing of this Act, and all other Costs and Expences whatsoever of carrying this Act into execution (so far as the same relate to the Division, Allotment, and Inclosure hereby authorized to be made); and when and so soon as the same shall be so set out and allotted, then it shall be lawful for the Commissioner to sell the same Lands, by public Auction or private Contract, to any Person, for the best Price that can be reasonably had for the same, either in One Lot or Two or more Lots, as in his Judgment shall seem most proper and advantageous; and the Purchaser thereof shall, at the Time of such Sale, pay into the Hands of the said Commissioner, or to such Person as he shall appoint, a Deposit of One Seventh Part at the least on his Purchase Money, and the Remainder of the Purchase Money shall be paid to the said Commissioner, or as he shall direct or appoint, within Three Calendar Months next after such Sale; and in default of such Payment the Money deposited as aforesaid shall be forfeited, and shall be applied towards carrying this Act into execution, and the Allotment or Allotments shall again be put up to Sale in manner aforesaid: Provided also, that the Receipt to be given by the said Commissioner to the Purchaser as aforesaid for all or any Part of his Purchase Money shall be a full and complete Discharge to him for the Sum of Money therein acknowledged or expressed to have been received, and such Purchaser shall not afterwards be obliged to see to the Application of such Purchase Money, or any Part thereof, or be answerable or accountable for the Loss, Misapplication, or Non-application thereof, or any Part thereof; and after Payment of the full Amount of the Purchase Money of any such Allotment as aforesaid the Purchaser thereof shall thereupon have and be entitled to the same Allotment of Land for an Estate of Freehold of Inheritance in Fee Simple; and the said Commissioner shall, by Indentures of Lease and Release, to be made and executed by the said Commissioner at the Costs and Charges of the said Purchaser, convey and assure the Allotment or Allotments so to be sold unto the Purchaser as aforesaid, his Heirs and Assigns, for ever; and the Conveyance and Assurance so to be made of the Allotment or respective Allotments so sold shall be good, valid, and effectual in Law, to all Intents and Purposes whatsoever; and the Money arising from such Sale or Sales

Application of Purchase Monies.

Sales shall be applied by the said Commissioner in defraying the Charges and Expences of obtaining and passing this Act, and the several Sums of Money and Allowances hereby directed or authorized to be paid and allowed by the said Commissioner, Clerk, and Surveyor, for Expences, Time, and Trouble, and the Costs and Expences of preparing and enrolling the Award of the Commissioner, and all Costs and Expences that the Commissioner shall be put unto in respect of any Appeal against his Decision, or of any Suits at Law or in Equity that may be instituted by or against him as Commissioner in the Execution of this Act, either before or after the Execution of the said Award, and carrying into execution the Powers of this Act; and in case any Surplus thereof, not exceeding One hundred Pounds, shall remain after Payment of such Charges and Expences, then and in such Case such surplus Money shall be applied and appropriated by the said Commissioner in such Way and for such Purpose, for the general Benefit of all Parties interested in the said Inclosure, as the said Commissioner shall in his Judgment think fit; and in case the said Surplus shall exceed One hundred Pounds, then and in such Case the whole of such Surplus shall be divided and apportioned between the several Proprietors and Persons interested in the Lands hereby directed to be divided, allotted, and inclosed, in such Shares as shall be in proportion to their respective Rights and Interests, and in manner directed by this Act in Cases wherein any Money is directed to be paid into the Bank of *England* for the Purchase or Exchange of Lands, Tenements, or Hereditaments to be settled to the same Uses.

Allotment to be set out for the Recreation of the Inhabitants.

XLVIII. And be it enacted, That the Commissioner shall, in the next place, allot and award unto the Churchwardens and Overseers for the Time being of the Township of *Eccleshill*, in the most appropriate Situation, out of any Part of the Lands to be inclosed, One Piece of Land, not more than Five or less than Three Acres, as a Place of Exercise and Recreation of the neighbouring Population, and such Allotment shall be held by the Churchwardens and Overseers for the Time being for the Purposes aforesaid, and shall be, in the first instance, fenced at the general Expence, and the Fences of such Allotments shall for ever afterwards be repaired and maintained by the said Township of *Eccleshill*, in such Proportions and Manner as shall be devised by the Award of the Commissioner.

Allotment to the Lords of the Manor.

XLIX. And be it enacted, That after the several Allotments first and secondly herein-before directed shall have been set out and made, the said Commissioner shall, in the next place, set out, allot, and award unto and for the said *Christopher Rawson*, *Stansfeld Rawson*, and *William Henry Rawson*, as such Lords of the said Manor as aforesaid, or to the Lords or Lord for the Time being of the said Manor, such Parcel and Parcels of the said Common, Moor, or Waste Lands as shall, in the Judgment of the said Commissioner, be equal in Value to One full Twelfth Part of all the then Residue and Remainder of the Common, Moor, or Waste Lands hereby intended to be divided, allotted, and inclosed, in lieu of and in full Compensation and Satisfaction for all such Right and Interest of such Lords as is not herein-after expressly saved and reserved in and to the Soil of

of the said Common, Moor, or Waste Lands, and in full Compensation and Satisfaction for all their Claim, Right, and Title to the common Clay or Brick Clay within and under the said Common, Moor, or Waste Lands, but not to exclude the said *Christopher Rawson*, *Stansfeld Rawson*, and *William Henry Rawson*, or other the Lords or Lord for the Time being of the said Manor, from receiving or taking any other Allotment to which they, either or any of them, may be entitled under the Provision herein-after contained; and which said Twelfth Part of the said Residue of the said Common, Moor, or Waste Lands so to be set out, allotted, and awarded unto the said Lords, or other the Lords or Lord for the Time being of the said Manor, shall be set out and allotted and awarded from and out of that Part of the said Common, Moor, or Waste Lands which adjoins immediate upon or surrounds a certain Pottery, Brick-kilns, and inclosed Buildings, Yard, and Premises now in the Occupation of Messrs. *William Woodhead* and *John Davison*, and some Time ago erected and made by them, or one of them, upon a Parcel of the said Common, Moor, or Waste Lands, and which they now hold, or one of them now holds, as Tenants or Tenant to the said *Christopher Rawson*, *Stansfeld Rawson*, and *William Henry Rawson*, as such Lords of the Manor aforesaid, and so as that the same Twelfth Part of the said Common, Moor, or Waste Lands so to be set out, allotted, and awarded as aforesaid include and comprise the Site of the said Pottery, Brick-kilns, and inclosed Buildings, Yards, and Premises.

Allotment of Residue.

L. And be it enacted, That after the several Allotments herein-before directed shall have been set out and made, the Commissioner shall divide, allot, and award all the Remainder of the Lands to be inclosed unto and amongst the several Persons entitled to Rights of Common or other Rights and Interests in and upon the said Common, Moor, and Waste Lands, in such Shares and Proportions as the Commissioner shall adjudge and determine to be proportionate to the Value of their respective Rights and Interests therein.

Applications for Situations of Allotments.

LI. And be it enacted, That the Commissioner shall appoint a Meeting for receiving Applications from the several Proprietors of the Lands to be inclosed, touching the Situations in which they would respectively choose to have their Allotments set out, and shall give Ten Days Notice of the Time and Place of such Meeting, by Advertisement or on the Church Door.

For determining Objections to Allotments

LII. And be it enacted, That as soon as the Commissioner shall have ascertained the respective Rights and Interests of the several Parties interested in the Lands to be inclosed, and also the Allotments by him proposed to be made to such Parties respectively in lieu of such Interests, he shall hold a Sitting, of which Ten Days Notice shall be given by Advertisement or on the Church Door, where such Parties may be informed of the Situation of such intended Allotments, and see the same delineated upon a Map or Plan to be produced for their Inspection; and if any of such Parties, upon such Inspection, shall be dissatisfied with the proposed Allotments, the Commissioner shall at such Sitting, or at some other Sitting to be appointed by him for

for that Purpose, receive Statements in Writing of Complaints and Objections thereto, and shall forthwith, or as soon after as conveniently may be, determine the same, and such Determination shall be final.

Allotments to be fenced.

LIII. And be it enacted, That the several Allotments to be made in pursuance of this Act, except the Allotment for the Purpose of Exercise and Recreation to the said Churchwardens and Overseers, shall be inclosed, ditched, and fenced at the Expence of the respective Persons to whom the same shall be allotted, in such Manner and within such Times as the Commissioner shall by his Award or any Writing under his Hand direct; and the Fences so to be made shall for ever afterwards be repaired and maintained by such Persons as the Commissioner shall by his Award direct.

Equalising the Share of Fencing.

LIV. And be it enacted, That if, from Situation, or from any other Circumstance, it shall happen that any of the Proprietors of the Lands to be inclosed, or any Person to whom any Allotments shall be made, shall not have a fair Proportion of the Boundary Hedges, Ditches, Mounds, or Fences assigned to him to make by virtue of this Act, it shall be lawful for the Commissioner to ascertain and appoint what Sum of Money shall be contributed by such Proprietor or Person towards making the Boundary Hedges, Ditches, Mounds, and Fences of the Allotments of such other of the said Proprietors and Persons as shall have too great a Proportion thereof to make; and such Money shall be paid to such Persons and in such Manner as the Commissioner shall, by any Writing under his Hand, direct, and the same may be recovered by any of the Means which by the said first-recited Act are provided for raising and recovering the Expences of obtaining and executing Acts of Inclosure in Cases where such Expences are directed to be paid in proportion by the Proprietors of Lands to whom any Allotments shall be made; and every such Order of the Commissioner shall be final.

Cattle not to be depastured in the Highways for Seven Years.

LV. And be it enacted, That no Person shall graze or keep any Beast or Cattle upon any of the Roads or Ways which the Commissioner shall order to be set out, and which shall be fenced on both Sides, for the Space of Seven Years next after the Execution of the Award of the Commissioner; and every Owner of Lands within the said Parish, his Servants and Labourers, and also every Peace Officer and Parish Officer of the said Parish for the Time being, is hereby empowered to take and impound any such Beast or Cattle which shall be found so grazing as aforesaid as Cattle Damage feasant: Provided always, that nothing herein contained shall prevent the Proprietors of the Lands which shall next adjoin the said Roads and Ways from depasturing their Cattle thereon so far as the Frontage of their respective Lands extends.

The Allotments to be of the same Tenure as the Lands in lieu of which they were made.

LVI. And be it enacted, That (subject to the Power of Enfranchisement herein-before contained) all such Lands as shall be given in Exchange or on Partition or be allotted by virtue of this Act shall be held by the Person to whom they are given in Exchange or on Partition or allotted, under the same Tenures, Rents, Customs, and Services

Services as the Lands in respect of which such Lands are given in Exchange or on Partition or allotted would have been held in case this Act had not been passed; and the Lands given in Exchange or on Partition or allotted in respect of Freeholds shall be deemed Freehold; and the Lands given in Exchange or on Partition or allotted in respect of Copyhold or Customary Lands shall be deemed Copyhold or Customary Lands, and shall be held of the Lords of the same Manors, under the same Rents, and by the same Customs and Services, as the Copyhold or Customary Lands in respect of which they may be given in Exchange or on Partition or allotted were or ought to have been held, and shall pass by the like Surrenders as the Copyhold or Customary Lands in respect whereof such Exchanges, Partitions, or Allotments shall be made now do; and the Lands given in Exchange or on Partition or allotted in respect of Leasehold Lands shall in like Manner be deemed Leasehold, and shall be held under the same Rents and Covenants as the Lands in respect of which theymay be allotted were held, and the Remainder or Reversion thereof shall be vested in the same Lessors respectively as the Remainder or Reversion of such other Lands was vested before the passing of this Act, except where otherwise particularly directed by this Act; any Law or Usage to the contrary notwithstanding.

Power for Commissioner to make Alterations in Allotments.

LVII. And be it enacted, That it shall be lawful for the Commissioner, at any Time before the Execution of his Award, to make any Alterations which he may think right and expedient in the Allotments or in the Fences which he may have set out and ordered, or in the private Roads over such Allotments, or in any of the Orders or Directions relating thereto which he may have made in pursuance of this Act; and in case any Persons shall be injured by any such Alteration, on account of any Expences he may have incurred, or otherwise, the Commissioner shall ascertain and determine what Recompence shall be made to him for such Injury, and shall either pay the Amount thereof out of the Inclosure Expences Fund, or shall direct by whom and in what Manner such Recompense shall be made, and in case of Nonpayment thereof the same shall be recovered in manner by the said first-recited Act directed with respect to the Recovery of Penalties or Forfeitures.

Separate Allotments for Land held by different Titles.

LVIII. And be it enacted, That when any Person to whom any Allotment shall be made or Lands assigned in Exchange by virtue of this Act, shall hold such Lands, or the Lands in respect of which such Allotment or Exchange is made, under different Titles and for different Estates, and as to Copyholds by separate Quit Rents, the Commissioner shall ascertain and distinguish the Lands held for each of such Estates and under each of such Titles respectively, and shall accordingly in his Award set out distinct and several Allotments for such respective Lands, and also in the said Award, and the Map annexed thereto, set out and distinguish the several Estates holden by several and distinct Quit Rents.

Where Allotments are omitted to be distinguished by the Award,

LIX. And be it enacted, That where the Commissioner shall have omitted to distinguish in his Award the several Tenures under which any of the said Lands shall be holden, or the different Estates or Titles

the Defect may be remedied by a separate Instrument.

Titles for or under which the same shall be held, or to set out and Award several and distinct Allotments as by this Act directed, it shall be lawful for him, at any Time within Twelve Months after the Execution of his Award, and he is hereby required, upon Request in Writing to him made by any Proprietor of any such Allotment or Lands, or other Person interested therein, or his Agent, to do all such Acts as may be necessary for supplying such Omission, and for that Purpose to examine Witnesses and proceed as if his Award had not been made, and by any Deed or Instrument under his Hand and Seal to distinguish and set out the Allotments and Lands held by different Tenures, and also the Allotments and Lands held by, for, or under different Estates or Titles respectively, in the same Manner as he is by this Act authorized and required to do in Cases where such Allotments and Lands are directed to be ascertained, distinguished, and set out by his Award; and every such separate Instrument shall have the same Force and Effect as if it were contained in the said Award; and such Instrument shall be enrolled and deposited with the Award of the Commissioner, and shall thenceforth be deemed to be Part thereof to all Intents and Purposes; and all the Expences which shall be reasonably incurred in or about any such subsequent Inquiry or separate Instrument as aforesaid, and the Enrolment thereof, shall be paid by the Party who shall have requested the Commissioner to make and execute the same, or by his Heirs, Executors, or Administrators.

Partitions may be made in certain Cases.

LX. And whereas it may happen that some of the Proprietors of Lands in the said Parish, and Persons entitled to Allotments to be made by virtue of this Act, may be seised or possessed thereof or entitled thereto in undivided Moieties, Joint Tenancy, or as Coparceners or Tenants in Common, and cannot, by reason of Infancy, Settlement, Absence beyond the Seas, or other Disability or Incapacity, make an effectual Division thereof; be it therefore enacted, That it shall be lawful for the Commissioner, upon the Request in Writing of any such Proprietors being seised or possessed or entitled in undivided Moieties, or as Coparceners, Joint Tenants, or Tenants in Common, or of the Husbands, Guardians, Trustees, Committees, or Attornies, duly authorised, of such of them as may be under Coverture, Minors, Lunatics, or beyond Seas, or under any other legal Disability or Incapacity, to make Partition and Division of the said Lands or Allotments coming to such of the said Proprietors as shall be so seised or possessed or entitled, and to allot the same to such Owners and Proprietors in Severalty; and immediately after the said Allotments shall be so made and declared the same shall be holden and enjoyed by the Persons to whom the same shall be allotted in Severalty in the same Manner and subject to the same Uses and Trusts as the undivided Part or Shares of such Estates would have been in case such Partition and Division had not been made; and every such Partition shall be specified in the Award of the Commissioner, or some other Instrument under his Hand and Seal; and every such Partition shall be good, valid, and effectual to all Intents and Purposes whatsoever.

Expences of Partitions.

LXI. And be it enacted, That all Costs and Expences attending any Partition to be made by virtue of this Act shall be borne and defrayed

defrayed by the several Proprietors of or Persons interested in the Estates which shall be so parted, in such Manner and Proportions as the Commissioner shall order, and in case of Nonpayment thereof shall be recovered in the Manner by the said first-recited Act directed with respect to the Recovery of Penalties and Forfeitures.

Power of Exchange.

LXII. And be it enacted, That it shall be lawful for the Commissioner to allot and award any Lands within the said Parish in exchange for any other Lands within the said Parish, or any adjoining Parish, Township, or Place, provided that all such Exchanges be specified and declared in the Award of the Commissioner, and be made with the Consent in Writing of the Owner of the Lands so exchanged, whether such Owner shall be a Corporation or a Tenant in Fee Simple or for Life, or in Fee Tail, General or Special, or by the Courtesy of *England*, or for Years determinable on any Lives, (with the Consent of the Lessor thereof, but not otherwise,) or with the Consent of the Guardians, Trustees, Feoffees for charitable or other Uses, Husbands, Committees, or Attornies of or acting for any such Owners as aforesaid who at the Time of making such Exchange shall be an Infant, Feme Covert, Lunatic, or under any other legal Disability, or who shall be beyond the Seas, or otherwise disabled to act for himself, such Consent to be testified in Writing under the Common Seal of the Body Politic, Corporate, or Collegiate, and under the Hands of the other consenting Parties respectively; and every such Exchange so to be made shall be good, valid, and effectual in the Law to all Intents and Purposes whatsoever: Provided nevertheless, that no Exchange shall be made of any Lands held in right of any Church or Chapel or other Ecclesiastical Benefice, without the Consent, testified as aforesaid, of the Patron thereof, and of the Bishop of the Diocese in which such Lands shall be situate: Provided also, that all Costs and Expences attending the making and completing of any Exchanges shall be borne by the several Parties making such Exchanges in such Manner and in such Proportions as the Commissioner shall by his Award direct, and in case of Nonpayment thereof shall be recovered in the Manner by the said first-recited Act directed with respect to the Recovery of Penalties and Forfeitures.

Power to apply Compensation Money belonging to Parties under Disability towards Inclosure Expences and substantial Improvements.

LXIII. And be it enacted, That whenever any Money is, under the Provisions of the said first-recited Act or of this Act, directed to be paid for the Purchase or Exchange of any Lands, or of any Timber or Wood growing thereon, which shall belong to any Corporation, Tenant for Life or in Tail, or to any Feoffee in Trust, Executor, or Administrator, Husband, Guardian, Committee, or other Trustee for or on behalf of any Infant, Idiot, Lunatic, Feme Covert, or other Cestuique Trust, or to any Person whose Lands are limited in strict or other Settlement, or to any Person under any other Disability or Incapacity whatsoever, and which Money ought to be laid out in the Purchase of other Lands to be settled to the same Uses, it shall be lawful for the said Commissoner out of such Money to defray the Proportion (if any) of the Inclosure Expences which shall be charged upon any Lands of the respective Parties in possession of the Lands, or of the Timber or Wood growing thereon, which

which shall be so purchased or exchanged, or on which such Timber or Wood actually grew, and also to defray the Expence of any permanent Improvement, such as building, subdividing, dividing, draining, or planting, and the like, which shall in the Judgment of the said Commissioner be proper to be made, and shall be made under his Direction upon any Lands to be by virtue of this Act allotted to such Parties.

Investment of the Surplus when amounting to 200*l.*

LXIV. And be it enacted, That if the Surplus of any such Monies shall amount to or exceed the Sum of Two hundred Pounds, the same shall with all convenient Speed be paid into the Bank of *England* in the Name and with the Privity of the Accountant General of the Court of Exchequer, to be placed to his Account there *ex parte* "The Commissioner for executing this Act," pursuant to the Method prescribed by an Act passed in the First Year of the Reign of King *George* the Fourth, intituled *An Act for the better securing Monies and Effects paid into the Court of Exchequer at* Westminster *on account of the Suitors of the said Court, and for the Appointment of an Accountant General and Two Masters of the said Court, and for other Purposes*, and the General Orders of the said Court, without Fee or Reward; and shall, when so paid in, there remain until the same shall, by Order of the said Court made upon a Petition to be preferred to the said Court in a summary Way by the Parties who would have been entitled to the Rents and Profits of the said Lands, be applied to either of the following Purposes; (that is to say,)

1 G. 4. c. 35.

The Redemption or Discharge of the Land Tax, or of any Debt or other Incumbrance affecting the same Lands, or affecting other Lands standing settled therewith or to the same or the like Uses or Trusts:

The Purchase of other Lands to be conveyed or settled upon the like Uses or Trusts, or such of them as shall be existing undetermined or capable of taking effect.

Payment of the Dividends in the meanwhile.

LXV. And be it enacted, That in the meantime and until such Application shall be made the said Money may, by Order of the said Court to be made upon the like Petition, be invested by the said Accountant General in his Name in the Purchase of Three Pounds *per Centum* Consolidated or Three Pounds *per Centum* Reduced Bank Annuities, or of other Government or Real Securities; and the Dividends or Interest of such Annuities or Securities shall from Time to Time be paid, by Order of the said Court, to the Party who would for the Time being have been entitled to the Rents and Profits of the Lands so to be purchased, conveyed, and settled.

When less than 200*l.* and amounting to 20*l.*

LXVI. And be it enacted, That in case the Surplus of such Monies shall be less than the Sum of Two hundred Pounds, and shall exceed or amount to the Sum of Twenty Pounds, the same shall, at the Option of the Parties for the Time being entitled to the Rents and Profits of the Lands so purchased or exchanged, or their Guardians or Committees, in Cases of Infancy, Idiotcy, Lunacy, or other Incapacity, with the Approbation of the Commissioner, to be signified in Writing under his Hand, be paid into the Bank of *England*

in the Name and with the Privity of the said Accountant General of the Court of Exchequer, and be placed to his Account as aforesaid, in order to be applied in manner herein-before directed; or otherwise the same may be paid, at the like Option and with the like Approbation, to Two Trustees, to be nominated by the Parties who for the Time being would be entitled to the Rents and Profits of the said Lands, such Nomination to be approved of by the Commissioner, and such Nomination and Approbation to be signified in Writing under the Hands (or Common Seal, as the Case may be,) of the nominating and approving Parties; and the Monies so paid to such Trustees, and the Dividends and Produce arising therefrom, shall be by them applied in like Manner as is herein-before directed with respect to Money so to be paid into the Bank of *England*, but without obtaining or being required to obtain any Order of the said Court touching the Application thereof.

When under 20*l.*

LXVII. And be it enacted, That in case the Surplus of such Money shall be less than Twenty Pounds the same shall be paid to the Parties who would for the Time being have been entitled to the Rents and Profits of the Lands so purchased or exchanged, for their own Use and Benefit; or in case of Infancy, Idiotcy, Lunacy, or other Incapacity, then such Money shall be paid to their Guardians, Committees, or Trustees, to and for the Use and Benefit of the Parties respectively entitled thereto.

If Money arising from Sale prove insufficient, Deficiency to be raised by a Rate.

LXVIII. And be it enacted, That if the Money arising from any such Sale or Sales herein-before mentioned shall prove insufficient for defraying all the Costs, Charges, and Expences herein-before mentioned, such Costs, Charges, and Expences shall be borne and paid by all the Proprietors of, and Bodies Politic, Corporate, and Collegiate, and Persons interested in, the said Common, Moor, and Waste Lands hereby authorized to be divided, allotted, and inclosed, in proportion (or as near as may be) to their respective Rights and Interests therein; and the Shares and Proportions of the said Costs, Charges, and Expences to be borne by the said respective Proprietors and Parties interested as aforesaid shall be settled and ascertained by the said Commissioner, either before or after the Execution of his Award, and shall be paid to such Person or Persons and at such Time or Times as the said Commissioner shall from Time to Time direct or appoint.

Power for Commissioner to borrow Money.

LXIX. And be it enacted, That if before the said Monies herein-before authorized to be raised by the Commissioner can be raised and received by him he shall find it necessary or expedient to obtain by Loan any Money for or towards the defraying the said Expences, it shall be lawful for him to borrow and take up at Interest such Sums of Money as he shall from Time to Time think necessary for the Purposes aforesaid, which Money so to be borrowed shall be repaid by the Commissioner, with Interest for the same, out of the Monies to be raised and received by him by any of the Means aforesaid.

Power to make additional Rate

LXX. Provided always, and be it enacted, That if at any Time after the Allotments shall have been staked out it shall appear to the Commis-

in case of Deficiency.

Commissioner, either before or after the Execution of his Award, that the Money to arise by any previous Rate shall not be sufficient to defray the Expences aforesaid, the Deficiency shall be made up and raised from Time to Time by a Rate to be made and levied upon the several Persons interested in the Lands to be inclosed (except the Churchwardens and Overseers in respect of the Allotments herein-before authorized or directed to be made to them), in such Shares and Proportions, within such Time, and to be paid to such Persons as the Commissioner shall from Time to Time direct; and in case any Persons herein-before made subject to the Payment of any Money towards such Expences shall neglect or refuse to pay his Share or Proportion of any such Rate within the Time appointed for that Purpose, or at any Time after such Demand, the same shall be levied and recovered in the Manner herein-after directed.

Remedies in case of Non-payment.

LXXI. And be it enacted, That if any Person shall refuse or neglect to pay his Proportion of such Expences within the Time and to such Person as the Commissioner shall appoint, it shall be lawful for the Commissioner to recover the same, together with lawful Interest, to be computed from the Day on which the same ought to have been paid, by Action at Law in his own Name, in any of Her Majesty's Courts of Record at *Westminster*, or it shall be lawful for him, by Warrant, directed to any Person whomsoever, to cause the same, with such Interest thereon as aforesaid, to be levied by Distress; or it shall be lawful for the Commissioner or any Person authorized by him, immediately after such Neglect or Refusal, to enter into and upon the Premises so to be allotted to such Person, and demise the same, and receive the Rents and Profits thereof, until thereby or otherwise such Share or Proportion, with lawful Interest as aforesaid, and also all the Costs and Expences attending such Entry upon and Receipt of the Rents and Profits of the said Premises, shall be fully paid and satisfied.

Monies may be recovered after Execution of Award.

LXXII. Provided always, and be it enacted and declared, That if at the Time of the Execution of the said Award there shall remain due from any Person any Sum of Money which shall have been ordered to be paid by virtue of this Act, it shall be lawful for the Commissioner and he is hereby required to levy and raise the same in like Manner as he might have done before the Execution of his Award.

Persons having limited Interests may raise Money by Mortgage for Expences.

LXXIII. And be it enacted, That it shall be lawful for the respective Proprietors of Allotments to be made by virtue of this Act, being Tenants for Life or in Tail, or for any other Estate of Freehold or Inheritance, and also for the Husbands, Guardians, Trustees, Committees, or Attornies of any of the Proprietors being under Coverture, Infants, Lunatics, Idiots, or beyond the Seas, or otherwise incapacitated, and for the Trustees or Feoffees for charitable, parochial, or other Uses, or a competent Number of them, in respect of any Lands held by them in Trust for any charitable, parochial, or other Uses, (with the Consent of the Commissioners, testified in Writing under their Hands and Seals,) from Time to Time to charge their Allotments with any Money, not exceeding Five Pounds *per* Acre, towards their

their respective Proportions of the Inclosure Expences, and for securing the Repayment of such Money, with Interest, to mortgage or demise the said Allotments unto or in Trust for any Person who shall advance such Money for any Term of Years, but so that every such Mortgage or Demise be made with a Condition to cease and be void, or with an express Trust to be surrendered or re-assigned, when the Money thereby to be secured, with all Interest thereon, shall have been fully paid and satisfied; and so that in every such Mortgage or Demise which shall be made by or on behalf of any Person entitled to any such Allotment for the Term of his natural Life there be contained a Covenant to pay and keep down the Interest of the Money to be secured during his Life, in such Manner that no Person afterwards becoming possessed of such Lands shall be subject or liable to pay any larger Arrear of Interest than for Six Months previous to the Time when the Title of such Person shall accrue or commence; and every such Mortgage or Demise shall be valid in the Law for the Purposes thereby intended; and every such Mortgagee and his Assigns shall have the like Remedies in case of Nonpayment of the Monies thereby secured, as in the Case of other Mortgages of the like Nature.

Empowering Commissioner, upon Application, to sell Part of Allotments to defray Expences.

LXXIV. And be it enacted, That it shall be lawful for the Commissioner, on Application made to him in Writing by any of the Proprietors of Allotments to be made by virtue of this Act, or by any of the Husbands, Guardians, Trustees, Committees, or Attornies of or for any of such Proprietors being under Coverture, Minors, Idiots, Lunatics, or beyond the Seas, or under any other Disability or Incapacity, or by the Persons acting as such Guardians, Trustees, Committees, or Attornies respectively, or by any of the said Proprietors, being Tenants in Tail or for Life or Lives, or on any other Contingency, or by any Trustees or Feoffees for charitable, parochial, or other Uses, to sell any Part of any such Allotment for raising a Sum of Money sufficient to defray the proportionable Part of the Expences which shall in such Rates be charged upon such Parties, and of the Expences of making and completing such Sale: Provided always, that it shall not be lawful for any Proprietor of an Allotment to raise by any such Sale, or by Mortgage and Sale, any greater Sum of Money for the Purposes aforesaid than such Proprietor might have borrowed or charged upon his Allotment for such Purposes by virtue of the said first-recited Act, reckoning Five Pounds for each Acre thereof: Provided further, that in all Cases in which the Money so raised by any such Sale shall not be equal to the Money which might be borrowed or charged on such Allotment as aforesaid, it shall be lawful for the Proprietor, Part of whose Allotment shall be sold as aforesaid, to charge his Allotment with any Sum not exceeding the Difference.

Sales to be made according to the General Inclosure Act.

LXXV. And be it enacted, That such Sales shall be made by the Commissioner in the same Manner and subject to the same Regulations as are prescribed by the said first-recited Act in respect of the Sale of Land towards defraying the Expences of obtaining and carrying into execution any Act for dividing, allotting, and inclosing any Lands or Grounds; and every such Allotment, for

which the full Purchase Money shall be paid, shall be vested in the Commissioner, and be conveyed by Lease and Release, executed by him at the Expence of the Purchaser, unto and to the Use of or in Trust for such Purchaser and his Heirs, or as he shall appoint, and shall be inclosed, and held by such Purchaser in Severalty.

Application of Purchase Monies.

LXXVI. And be it enacted, That the Receipt of the Commissioner shall be a sufficient Discharge to the Purchaser for the said Purchase Money; and such Purchase Money shall be applied by the Commissioner in or towards defraying the Costs and Expences for raising which such Sale shall have been made; and the Surplus, if any, shall be paid to the Parties from whose Allotments such Sale shall have been so made respectively, and the Shares of such of them as shall be Tenants in Fee Simple shall be paid to them respectively, and the Shares of the other Proprietors of such surplus Money shall be applied and disposed of in manner by this Act directed with respect to Money to be paid into the Bank of *England* for the Purchase or Exchange of any Lands, or of any Timber or Wood growing thereon.

Award to be deposited in the Hands of Clerk of the Peace.

LXXVII. And be it enacted, That as soon as conveniently may be after the said Inclosure shall be completed the Commissioner shall draw up and execute an Award, and the Execution of the said Award shall be proclaimed upon the next or some subsequent *Sunday*, by affixing a Proclamation on or near the outer Door of the Church of the said Parish previously to Divine Service, from the Time of which Proclamation only, and not before, such Award shall be considered as complete; and within Three Calendar Months after the Commissioner shall have so made and executed the said Award he shall cause the same, together with One of the reduced Plans herein-after directed to be made annexed thereto, to be delivered to the Clerk of the Peace of the said County, who is hereby required to deposit and keep the same among the Records of the said County, so that Recourse may be had thereto by any Person interested in the Premises, for the Reception whereof the Fee of Two Pounds and Two Shillings and no more shall be paid; and the said Award shall, from the Delivery thereof to the said Clerk of the Peace, be deemed to be enrolled according to the Directions and within the Meaning of the said first-recited Act.

Copy of the Award to be deposited in the Parish Church.

LXXVIII. And be it enacted, That a Copy of the said Award, fairly transcribed in a Book on plain or unstamped Paper or Parchment, with the other of the reduced Plans herein-after directed to be made, shall within the Time aforesaid be deposited in the Parish Church of *Bradford* aforesaid, and there kept in a Box to be provided for that Purpose by the Commissioner; and the said Award and the said Copy thereof, and any other Copy of the said Award, or of any Part thereof, attested by the Clerk of the Peace for the Time being of the said County or his Deputy (for every Sheet of which containing One hundred Words Sixpence and no more shall be paid), shall thereafter be admitted as legal Evidence of the Matters and Things therein contained in all Courts whatsoever.

LXXIX. And

A reduced Plan to be annexed to the Award, and a Schedule of the old Inclosures.

LXXIX. And be it enacted, That the Commissioner shall cause Two reduced Plans of the said Parish to be drawn upon Parchment or Vellum, on which the public and private Roads, Paths, and Drains, with the Boundary Fences of the several Allotments mentioned and described in the said Award, and such other Matters and Things as the Commissioner shall think fit, shall be fairly and distinctly delineated and expressed, and the Commissioner shall sign the said Plans, one of which shall be annexed to the said Award, and the other shall be annexed to or shall go and be kept with the Copy of the said Award to be deposited in the Parish Church of *Bradford* aforesaid; and the Commissioner shall make and annex to the said Award a Schedule describing and setting forth the Quantities of all the Homesteads, Gardens, Orchards, and ancient Inclosures in the said Parish, which said Plans or either of them shall be admitted as legal Evidence of the Matters and Things therein contained in all Courts whatsoever.

Power of Appeal.

LXXX. And be it enacted, That if any Person shall think himself aggrieved by any thing done in pursuance of this Act, except as to the Allotments, and except as to such other Determinations as are by this Act directed to be final, and except such Cases wherein an Issue at Law shall be tried as herein-before is mentioned, he may appeal to the General or Quarter Sessions of the Peace which shall be held for the said County within Four Calendar Months next after the Cause of Complaint shall have arisen, on giving to the Commissioner and to the Party concerned Ten Days previous Notice in Writing of such Appeal and of the Matter thereof (except with respect to the Accounts of the Commissioner, which, notwithstanding the same shall have been examined and published as aforesaid, may be appealed against at any Time within One Month after the Enrolment of the Award, on giving to the Commissioner such Notice as last aforesaid); and the Justices (not interested in the Premises) in such Sessions assembled are hereby required to hear and determine the Matter of every such Appeal, and to make such Order therein and to award such Costs and Damages as to them shall seem reasonable; and in case any such Appeal shall appear to the said Justices to be frivolous, vexatious, or without Foundation, they shall award such Costs to be paid by the Appellant as to them shall seem reasonable, and such Costs shall be levied in manner aforesaid, and the Costs and Damages which shall be so awarded shall be levied by Distress, and the said Justices shall issue their Warrant accordingly.

Order on Appeal to be final.

LXXXI. And be it enacted, That every Order and Determination of the said Justices upon every such Appeal shall be final, and shall not be removed or removeable by Certiorari or any other Writ or Process whatsoever into any of Her Majesty's Courts of Record at *Westminster* or elsewhere.

Saving Rights of the Lords of the Manor.

LXXXII. And be it enacted, That nothing herein contained shall extend to defeat, lessen, or prejudice the Right, Title, or Interest of the Lords or Lord for the Time being of the said Manor of *Eccleshill* aforesaid, in or to the Seignories and Royalties incident or belonging to the said Manor of *Eccleshill*, in and upon the said Common,

Common, Moor, or Waste Lands hereby directed to be divided, allotted, and inclosed as aforesaid; and the Lords of the said Manor for the Time being shall hold and enjoy all Coals, Mines, Veins and Seams of Coal and Ironstone, Quarries or Beds of White Clay and Fire Clay, and other Mines and Minerals of what Nature or Kind soever (save and except the Beds and Seams of common Clay or Brick Clay), lying and being within or under the said Common, Moor, or Waste Lands, in as full, ample, and beneficial a Manner, to all Intents and Purposes, as they could or might respectively have held and enjoyed the same in case this Act had not been made; and that the Lords of the Manor as aforesaid, or such Person as the Lords or Lord of the said Manor for the Time being may appoint, may from Time to Time and at all Times hereafter have, hold, win, work, and enjoy exclusively the Coals, Mines, Veins, and Seams of Coal and Ironstone, Quarries, or Beds of White Clay, and other Mines and Minerals, of what Nature or Kind soever (save and except the Beds and Seams of common Clay or Brick Clay), within and under the said Common, Moor, or Waste Lands, together with all convenient and necessary Ways, and full Liberty of laying, making, and repairing Waggonways and other Ways in and over the said Common, Moor, or Waste Lands, and with full and free Liberty, Power, and Authority for digging sinking, searching for, winning, and working the said Mines, Minerals, Quarries, and Beds of Clay (except as aforesaid), and leading and carrying away the Coals, Ironstone, Lead, or White Clay, Fire Clay, Minerals, and other Things to be gotten thereout, and of making Pits, Shafts, and Pumps, Pit Rooms, Yards, Drifts, Levels, and Watercourses, and of repairing, amending, and upholding the same, and of erecting, building, and using Houses, Kilns, Fire Engines and other Engines, Mills, and other Erections and Buildings, and of altering, changing, pulling down, and carrying away the same, or all or any of the Materials thereof, at their free Will and Pleasure, and to do and perform all such other Works, Acts, and Things, either now in use or hereafter to be invented, as shall or may be necessary or convenient for the full and complete working, Use, and Enjoyment of the said Mines, Minerals, Quarries, and Clay hereby reserved, in as full, ample, and beneficial a Manner, to all Intents and Purposes, as they might or could have done in case this Act had not been made, without any Interruption, Disturbance, Claim, or Demand whatsoever.

For making Satisfaction for Damage occasioned by working Mines, &c.

LXXXIII. And be it enacted, That in case the Lords or Lord for the Time being of the said Manor, or any Persons claiming under them or him, shall, after such Inclosures as aforesaid, search for or work any Mine or Mineral, Quarries, Beds or Seams of Clay lying and being within or under any of the Inclosures or Allotments to be made by virtue of this Act, or load or carry away the Produce of or from any such Mines or Quarries, then the said Lords or Lord, or such Person so claiming under them or him as aforesaid, shall make a reasonable Satisfaction for the Damage and Spil of Ground occasioned thereby, or by the making any Pit or Quarry, or erecting or building any Houses, Erections, Buildings, Fire Engines, or other Erections, or by the filling up, altering, changing, repairing, amending, rebuilding, pulling down, or carrying away the same, or any of

the Materials thereof as aforesaid, to the Person or Persons who shall be in the Possession of such Ground at the Time or Times of such Damage or Spoil.

General Saving.

LXXXIV. Saving always to the Queen's most Excellent Majesty, Her Heirs and Successors, and to all other Persons, Bodies Politic, Corporate, or Collegiate, their Heirs, Successors, Executors, and Administrators, all such Estate, Right, Title, and Interest, Claim and Demand (other than and except such as are expressly barred and compensated for, or intended to be barred and compensated for and extinguished by this Act), which they or any of them could or might have had in, to, or in respect of the Lands hereby authorized to be divided, allotted, and inclosed, in case this Act had not been passed.

Interpretation Clause.

LXXXV. And be it enacted, That in the Construction of this Act the following Words and Expressions shall have the several Meànings hereby assigned to them, unless there be something in the Subject or Context repugnant to such Construction; (that is to say,)

Words importing the Singular Number shall include the Plural Number, and Words importing the Plural Number shall include the Singular Number:

Words importing the Masculine Gender only shall extend to Females as well as Males:

The Word "Month" shall mean Calendar Month:

The Word "Lands" shall include Tenements and Hereditaments:

The Expression "Lands to be inclosed" shall be understood to mean the Lands by this Act authorized to be divided, allotted, and inclosed:

The Expression "the Inclosure Expences Fund" shall be understood to mean the Monies by this Act authorized to be raised for defraying the Expences of obtaining this Act and carrying the same into execution:

The Expression "the Commissioner" shall mean the Commissioner appointed, and for the Time being acting, by virtue of this Act.

Act to be printed by the Queen's Printer.

LXXXVI. And be it enacted, That this Act shall be printed by the several Printers to the Queen's most Excellent Majesty duly authorized to print the Statutes of the United Kingdom, and a Copy thereof so printed by any of them shall be admitted as Evidence thereof by all Judges, Justices, and others.

SCHEDULE referred to in the foregoing Act.

Form of Declaration by Commissioner or Surveyor.

'I *A.B.* do solemnly declare, That I will faithfully, impartially, and honestly, according to the best of my Skill and Ability, execute and perform the several Powers and Authorities vested and reposed in me as a Commissioner [*or Surveyor, as the Case may be*], by virtue of an Act passed in the Year of the Reign of Her Majesty Queen Victoria, intituled [*here set forth the Title of this Act*], according to Equity, and good Conscience, and without Favour or Affection, Prejudice or Malice, to any Person whomsoever.'

LONDON: Printed by GEORGE E. EYRE and ANDREW SPOTTISWOODE,
Printers to the Queen's most Excellent Majesty. 1841.