4. He shall not lead an idle and dissolute Life, without visible Means of obtaining an honest Livelihood.

If his Licence is forfeited or revoked in consequence of a Conviction for any Offence, he will be liable to undergo a Term of Penal Servitude equal to the Portion of his Term of Years which remained unexpired when his Licence was granted, viz., the Term of Years.

SCHEDULE (B.)

Form of Certificate of Conviction of Holder of Licence.

I do hereby certify that *A.B.*, the Holder of a Licence under the Penal Servitude Acts, was on the Day of in the Year duly convicted by of the Offence of and sentenced to

C.D.,
Clerk to the said Justices.

C A P. XLVIII.

An Act for the Extension of the Factory Acts. [25th *July* 1864.]

WHEREAS it is expedient to provide for the effectual cleansing and Ventilation of the Factories in which are carried on the Manufactures and Employments specified in the First Schedule hereto, and for the Regulation of the Labour of the Children, Young Persons, and Women employed therein:' Be it enacted by the Queen's most Excellent Majesty, by and with the Advice and Consent of the Lords Spiritual and Temporal, and Commons, in this present Parliament assembled, and by the Authority of the same, as follows:

Preliminary.

Short Title.

1. This Act may be cited for all Purposes as the "Factory Acts Extension Act, 1864."

Application of Act.

2. This Act shall apply only to the several Manufactures and Employments mentioned in the said First Schedule.

Definition of "Factory Acts."

3. The Factory Acts shall mean such Provisions as are now in force of the Acts following; that is to say,

An Act passed in the Fourth Year of the Reign of His late Majesty, Chapter One hundred and three, intituled *An Act to regulate the Labour of Children and Young Persons in the Mills and Factories of the United Kingdom:*

An Act passed in the Seventh Year of the Reign of Her present Majesty, Chapter Fifteen, intituled *An Act to amend the Laws relating to Labour in Factories:*

An Act passed in the Fourteenth Year of the Reign of Her present Majesty, Chapter Fifty-four, intituled *An Act to amend the Acts relating to Labour in Factories:*

An Act passed in the Seventeenth Year of the Reign of Her present Majesty, Chapter One hundred and four, intituled *An Act further to regulate the Employment of Children in Factories:*

An Act passed in the Twentieth Year of the Reign of Her present Majesty, Chapter Thirty-eight, intituled *An Act for the further Amendment of the Laws relating to Labour in Factories.*

Sanitary Measures.

Factory to be well cleansed and ventilated.

4. Every Factory to which this Act applies shall be kept in a cleanly State, and be ventilated in such a Manner as to render harmless so far as is practicable any Gases, Dust, or other Impurities generated in the Process of Manufacture that may be injurious to Health.

If

If the Occupier of any Factory fails to keep the same in conformity with this Section, he shall be deemed to be guilty of an Offence against this Act, and to be subject in respect of such Offence to a Penalty not exceeding Ten Pounds nor less than Three Pounds.

The Court having Jurisdiction under this Act may, in addition to or instead of inflicting any Penalty in respect of an Offence under this Section, make an Order directing that within a certain Time to be named in such Order certain Means are to be adopted by the Occupier for the Purpose of bringing his Factory into conformity with this Section; the Court may upon Application enlarge any Time appointed for the Adoption of the Means directed by the Order, but any Non-compliance with the Order of the Court shall, after the Expiration of the Time as originally limited or enlarged by subsequent Order, be deemed to be a continuing Offence, and to be punishable by a Penalty not exceeding One Pound for every Day that such Non-compliance continues.

Special Rules.

Special Rules for Regulation of Workmen in Factories.

5. In order to prevent the Requirements of this Act as to Cleanliness and Ventilation in a Factory being infringed to the Detriment of the Occupier by the wilful Misconduct or wilful Negligence of the Workmen employed therein, it shall be lawful for the Occupier of any Factory to make Special Rules for compelling the Observance amongst his Workmen of the Conditions necessary to insure the required Degree of Cleanliness and Ventilation, and to annex to any Breach of such Rules a Penalty not exceeding One Pound.

The Special Rules made in pursuance of this Section shall not be of any Validity until they have been approved by One of Her Majesty's Principal Secretaries of State.

Printed Copies of the Special Rules in force in any Factory shall be hung up in a legible Condition in Two or more conspicuous Places in the Factory, and a printed Copy shall be supplied to any Person employed in the Factory who may apply for a Copy.

A printed Copy of the Special Rules for the Time being in force in any Factory certified under the Hand of the Inspector for the Time being having Jurisdiction over such Factory shall be Evidence of such Rules, and of their having been approved by the said Secretary of State, and it shall be the Duty of the above-mentioned Inspector to certify Copies of Special Rules when required.

Application of Factory Acts.

The Factory Acts, as set out in Sect. 3, incorporated with this Act, and to apply to Manufactures, &c. in First Schedule.

6. The Factory Acts shall be incorporated with this Act, and shall apply to the several Manufactures and Employments mentioned in the said First Schedule, with the Qualifications and subject to the Additions herein-after mentioned:

(1.) The Term "Factory" as used in this Act and in the Acts incorporated herewith shall mean in respect of the Manufactures and Employments to which this Act applies the Premises in that Behalf specified in the Second Schedule annexed to this Act, but all other Terms in this Act shall have the same Meaning as is assigned to them in the Factory Acts:

(2.) During the First Six Calendar Months next ensuing the passing of this Act Children of not less than Eleven Years of Age may be employed for the same Time, and subject to the same Conditions, for and subject to which Young Persons exceeding Thirteen Years of Age may be employed in pursuance of the said Factory Acts:

(3.) During the First Thirty Calendar Months next ensuing the passing of this Act Children of not less than Twelve Years of Age may be employed for the same Time, and subject to the same Conditions, for and subject to which Young Persons exceeding Thirteen Years of Age may be employed in pursuance of the said Factory Acts:

(4.) In the Manufacture of Lucifer Matches no Child, Young Person, or Woman shall be allowed to take his or her Meals in any Part of the Factory where any manufacturing Process (except that of cutting the Wood) is usually carried on; and any Child, Young Person, or Woman who is allowed to take his or her Meals in any Part of the Factory in contravention of the said Provision shall be deemed to be employed contrary to the Provisions of the Factory Acts:

(5.) In the Employment of Fustian Cutting no Child shall be allowed to commence Work until the Attainment of the Age of Eleven Years; and any Child who is allowed

to commence Work in the Employment of Fustian Cutting before the said Age of Eleven Years shall be deemed to be employed contrary to the said Factory Acts:

(6.) During the First Eighteen Calendar Months next ensuing the passing of this Act so much of the said Factory Acts as provide that during any Time allowed for Meals no Child, Young Person, or Woman shall be employed or allowed to remain in any Room in which any manufacturing Process is carried on, and that all the Young Persons employed in a Factory shall have the Time for Meals at the same Period of the Day, shall not apply to the Employment of Paper Staining, or to the Manufacture of Earthenware; subject to this Proviso, that, in the Case of the Manufacture of Earthenware, at no Time after the passing of this Act shall any Child, Young Person, or Woman be allowed to take his or her Meals, or to remain during any Time allowed for Meals, in the Dipping Houses, Dippers Drying Rooms, or China-scouring Rooms:

(7.) Whereas by the said Act of the Session of the Seventh and Eighth Years of the Reign of Her present Majesty, Chapter Fifteen, Section Eighteen, it is provided, amongst other things, that all the inside Walls, Ceilings, or Tops of Rooms, whether plastered or not, and all the Passages and Staircases of every Factory which shall not have been painted with Oil once at least within Seven Years, shall be limewashed once at least within every successive Period of Fourteen Months, to date from the Period when last whitewashed: Be it enacted, That, in the Case of the Manufacture of Earthenware, the above-recited Provision shall not apply to those Parts of the Factory which are solely used for the Storage of Earthenware, and in which no Work is carried on except such as is by the Custom of the Trade incidental to such Storage or necessary for keeping the Earthenware in a fit State for Sale.

Recovery and Application of Penalties.

7. All Penalties under this Act, including Penalties for Breach of a Special Rule, shall be recoverable and applied in manner in which Penalties are recoverable and applicable under the said Factory Acts, and the Term "Court" as used in this Act shall include any Justices, Sheriff, or other Magistrate having Jurisdiction in respect of such Penalties.

SCHEDULES to which the foregoing Act refers.

FIRST SCHEDULE.

Manufactures and Employments to which Act applies.

The Manufacture of Earthenware, except Bricks and Tiles, not being ornamental Tiles.
The Manufacture of Lucifer Matches.
The Manufacture of Percussion Caps.
The Manufacture of Cartridges.
The Employment of Paper Staining.
The Employment of Fustian Cutting.

SECOND SCHEDULE.

Definition of the Word "Factory."

In the Manufacture of Earthenware, except as aforesaid:
Any Place in which Persons work for Hire in making or assisting in making, finishing or assisting in finishing, Earthenware of any Description.

In the Manufacture of Lucifer Matches:
Any Place in which Persons work for Hire in making Lucifer Matches, or in mixing the Chemical Materials for making them, or in any Process incidental to making Lucifer Matches, except the cutting of the Wood.

In the Manufacture of Percussion Caps:
Any Place in which Persons work for Hire in making Percussion Caps, or in mixing or storing the Chemical Materials for making them, or in any Process incidental to making Percussion Caps.

In

In the Manufacture of Cartridges:
Any Place in which Persons work for Hire in making Cartridges, or in any Process incidental to making Cartridges, except the Manufacture of the Paper or other Material that is used in making the Cases of the Cartridges.
In the Employment of Paper Staining:
Any Place in which Persons work for Hire in printing a Pattern in Colours upon Sheets of Paper either by Blocks applied by Hand, or by Rollers worked by Steam, Water, or other Mechanical Power.
In the Employment of Fustian Cutting:
Any Place in which Persons work for Hire in Fustian Cutting.
For the Purposes of this Act an Apprentice shall be deemed to be a Person working for Hire.
No Building or Premises used solely for the Purpose of a Dwelling House shall be deemed to be a Factory or Part of a Factory within the Meaning of this Act.

CAP. XLIX.

An Act to indemnify such Persons in the United Kingdom as have omitted to qualify themselves for Offices and Employments, and to extend the Time limited for those Purposes respectively. [25th *July* 1864.]

'WHEREAS divers Persons who, on account of their Offices, Places, Employments, or Professions, or any other Cause or Occasion, ought to have qualified themselves according to an Act of the First Year of King *George* the First, Statute Two, Chapter Thirteen; or according to an Act of the Thirteenth Year of King *Charles* the Second, Statute Two, Chapter One; or according to an Act of the Thirtieth Year of King *Charles* the Second, Statute Two; or according to an Act of the Eighth Year of King *George* the First, Chapter Six; or according to an Act of the Ninth Year of King *George* the Second, Chapter Twenty-six; or according to an Act of the Eighteenth Year of King *George* the Second, Chapter Twenty; or according to an Act of the Sixth Year of King *George* the Third, Chapter Fifty-three; or according to an Act of the Ninth Year of King *George* the Fourth, Chapter Seventeen; or according to an Act of the Tenth Year of King *George* the Fourth, Chapter Seven, so far only as the said Act relates to any Civil or Military Offices, or Places of Trust, or Places of Profit, or Corporate Offices; or according to an Act of the Session holden in the Twenty-first and Twenty-second Years of Her Majesty, Chapter Forty-eight, have, through Ignorance of the Law, Absence, or some unavoidable Accident, omitted to qualify themselves, within such Time and in such Manner as in and by the said Acts respectively is required, whereby they have incurred, or may be in danger of incurring, divers Penalties and Disabilities:' For quieting the Minds of Her Majesty's Subjects, and for preventing any Inconvenience that might otherwise happen by means of such Omissions, be it enacted by the Queen's most Excellent Majesty, by and with the Advice and Consent of the Lords Spiritual and Temporal, and Commons, in this present Parliament assembled, and by the Authority of the same, as follows:

1 G. 1. st. 2. c. 13.
13 C. 2. st. 2. c. 1.
30 C. 2. st. 2.
8 G. 1. c. 6.
9 G. 2. c. 26.
18 G. 2. c. 20.
6 G. 3. c. 53.
9 G. 4. c. 17.
10 G. 4. c. 7.
21 & 22 Vict. c. 48.

1. Every Person who, at or before the passing of this Act, hath omitted to take or make and subscribe any Oath, Assurance, or Declaration, or otherwise to qualify himself within such Time and in such Manner as in and by the said Acts, or any of them, is required, and who, after accepting any such Office, Place, or Employment, or undertaking any Profession or Thing, on account of which such Qualification ought to have been had and is required, before the passing of this Act, hath taken and subscribed the Oaths or Oath and Assurance, or made the Declarations or Declaration required by Law, or who, on or before the Twenty-fifth Day of *March* One thousand eight hundred and sixty-five, or if Parliament be then sitting before the End of the then Session of Parliament, shall take and subscribe the Oaths or

Persons who have omitted to qualify themselves as required by the recited Acts indemnified, and allowed further Time.