1952 No. 1778

The Fats and Cheese (Rationing) Order, 1952

Made - - - -	*2nd October*, 1952
Laid before Parliament	*3rd October*, 1952
Coming into Operation	*5th October*, 1952

The Minister of Food, in pursuance of the powers conferred upon him by Regulations 55 and 55AA of the Defence (General) Regulations, 1939, as having effect by virtue of the Supplies and Services (Transitional Powers) Act, 1945(a) (as extended by the Supplies and Services (Extended Purposes) Act, 1947(b) and the Supplies and Services (Defence Purposes) Act, 1951(c), and continued in force by the Supplies and Services (Continuance) Order, 1951(d)), and of all other powers him enabling in that behalf, hereby orders as follows:—

PART I

General

1.—(1) This Order shall come into operation on the 5th day of October, 1952, may be cited as the Fats and Cheese (Rationing) Order, 1952, and shall be construed as one with the Principal Order.

(2) In this Order—

" Appropriate coupon " means in respect of fats or cheese a coupon in any ration document being either—

(*a*) a coupon which forms part of a row of coupons against which the description of the rationed food appears ; or

(*b*) a coupon upon which the description of the rationed food is marked ;

and except where otherwise specified any reference in this Order to an appropriate coupon shall be construed as a reference to an appropriate coupon in respect of one of the foods herebefore mentioned in this definition.

" Butter " means the substance usually known as butter manufactured or prepared from cow's milk.

" Cheese " means—

(*a*) any cheese of the following varieties, whether home produced or imported, namely, Cheddar, Cheshire, Lancashire, Derbyshire, Leicestershire, White Wensleydale or Dunlop ;

(*b*) any processed cheese, that is to say cheese which after manufacture has been heated and to which an emulsifying agent has been added, of the varieties set out in sub-paragraph (*a*) of this definition.

Cooking fats " means any fat or mixture of oils and fats fit for human food or for use in the manufacture, preparation or treatment of human food, having a melting point which when determined by the method

(a) 9 & 10 Geo. 6. c. 10; and S.R. & O. 1945/1618; 1945 II, p. 48.
(b) 10 & 11 Geo. 6. c. 55. (c) 14 & 15 Geo. 6. c. 25.
(d) S.I. 1951/2116; 1951 III, p. 27.

specified in the Fourth Schedule to the Oils and Fats Order, 1952(a), as amended(b), is not less than 30 degrees centigrade, and for the purpose of this Order shall include lard as defined in this Order but shall not include dripping, premier jus, margarine, butter, vegetarian butter, cocoa butter, illipe butter, horse fat, technical tallow as defined in the said Oils and Fats Order, 1952, or any unrendered animal fat.

"Farm butter" means butter manufactured by a farmer on his farm premises from milk produced by such farmer, for the manufacture of which a licence is not required under the Butter Order, 1951(c), as amended(d).

"Fats" means butter, margarine and cooking fats.

"Lard" means rendered fat derived from a pig and having a melting point which when determined by the method specified in the Fourth Schedule to the said Oils and Fats Order, 1952, is not less than 25 degrees centigrade, but does not include unrefined or unbleached hog grease.

"Margarine" includes any vegetarian butter other than peanut butter or paste or sunflower butter or paste; it does not include cocoa butter.

"The Principal Order" means the Food Rationing (General Provisions) Order, 1952(e).

"Vegetarian butter" means any soft fatty paste fit for human consumption consisting of vegetable oils or fats or a mixture of both and containing also other material derived from oilseeds, nuts or kernels.

2. Fats and cheese are hereby declared to be rationed foods for the purposes of the Principal Order.

3.—(1) An appropriate coupon numbered 21 in any ration document shall relate to the week beginning on the 5th day of October, 1952, and the coupons successively numbered in such ration document shall relate to the weeks thereafter in corresponding order. Any reference to a week so numbered in any ration document shall be construed accordingly.

(2) Any appropriate coupon in a General Ration Book R.B.1 or Child's Ration Book R.B.2 relating to any week shall be valid at any time during the ration period in which the week occurs.

(3) Any appropriate coupon in a Form R.B.12 shall be valid only during the period specified on the form (or in the case of a double form, on that half of the form of which the coupon forms part).

(4) Any appropriate coupon in a Leave or Duty Ration Card R.B.8A shall be valid at any time prior to the expiration of 7 days from the date marked on the card or, where more than one date is so marked, from the latest of such dates.

(5) Any appropriate coupon in a Weekly Seaman's Ration Book R.B.6 shall be valid at any time, provided that the counterfoil relating to such coupon shall have been duly signed and completed by the master or owner of the vessel upon which the holder is employed.

4. The maximum quantities of fats or cheese which may be obtained or supplied for household consumption against any appropriate coupon shall be an amount ascertained in accordance with the Schedule to this Order.

(a) S.I. 1952/327. (b) S.I. 1952/1773. (c) S.I. 1951/801; 1951 III, p. 136.
(d) S.I. 1952/1718, p. 3123 below. (e) S.I. 1952/971, p. 3060 above.

PART II

Provisions Relating to Fats

5.—(1) Article 2 of the Principal Order shall apply in respect of the obtaining by or the supply to any trader of butter other than farm butter.

(2) Every retailer who carries on any undertaking in the course of which he obtains or manufactures farm butter shall keep or cause to be kept an accurate record of all such butter obtained or manufactured by him.

(3) A person may supply to a trader in any 8-week period a quantity of butter exceeding the quantity authorised in respect of that period on the permit issued to the trader, if it is reasonably necessary to do so in order to avoid breaking a bulk package, provided that the quantity in excess of such authorised quantity shall be deducted from (and shall not in any case exceed) the quantity authorised in respect of the next such period.

6. Article 2 of the Principal Order shall apply in respect of the obtaining by or the supply to any trader of margarine and cooking fats.

PART III

Provisions Relating to Cheese

7.—(1) Article 2 of the Principal Order shall apply in respect of the obtaining of cheese by or the supply of cheese to any trader.

(2) A person may supply to a trader in any 8-week period a quantity of cheese exceeding the quantity authorised in respect of that period on the permit issued to the trader, if it is reasonably necessary to do so in order to avoid breaking a bulk package or cutting a whole cheese, provided that the quantity in excess of such authorised quantity shall be deducted from (and shall not in any case exceed) the quantity authorised in respect of the next such period.

PART IV

Revocation

8. The Fats, Cheese and Tea (Rationing) Order, 1952(a), as amended(b), is hereby revoked but without prejudice to any proceedings in respect of any contravention thereof or of that Order and the Principal Order construed as one.

By Order of the Minister of Food.

Charles Hill,
Parliamentary Secretary.

Dated the 2nd day of October, 1952.

(a) S.I. 1952/977.
(b) S.I. 1952/1459, 1618.

THE SCHEDULE

Amount of the Ration

Description of Rationed Food	Amount against each appropriate coupon (if any) in—			
	General Ration Book R.B.1, Child's Ration Book R.B.2	Form R.B.12	Leave or Duty Ration Card R.B.8A	Weekly Seaman's Ration Book R.B.6
Butter	2 oz. (Margarine may be obtained in lieu of the whole or part of the butter ration.)	2 oz. (Margarine may be obtained in lieu of the whole or part of the butter ration.)	1 oz. (Margarine may be obtained in lieu thereof).	14½ oz. of fats in any proportion so, however, that not more than 10½ oz. shall be butter.
Margarine ...	6 oz. in each odd numbered ration week and 4 oz. in each even numbered ration week.	5 oz.	3 oz.	
Cooking Fats ...	2 oz.	2 oz.	1 oz.	
Cheese	1 oz.	1 oz. except in the case of a form endorsed by the Issuing Officer— (*a*) with the letter "S" when the ration shall be 12 oz. (*b*) with the letters "SS" when the ration shall be 24 oz.	1 oz. except in the case of a card endorsed by the Issuing Officer— (*a*) with the letter "S" when the ration shall be 6 oz. (*b*) with the letters "SS" when the ration shall be 12 oz.	4 oz.

Where a form R.G.48 or R.G.48E relating to any rationed food is produced with a ration document the amount obtainable during the period of validity of such form against each appropriate coupon for that food—

(*a*) in the case of a form relating to cheese, shall be the amount specified on the form, or, where no amount is so specified, shall be 12 oz. for each special ration specified on the form. In each case the amount is in lieu of that specified in the table above;

(*b*) in any other case, shall be increased as specified on the form.

EXPLANATORY NOTE

(This Note is not part of the Order, but is intended to indicate its general purport.)

This Order replaces the Fats, Cheese and Tea (Rationing) Order, 1952, as amended, and removes tea from the rationing scheme. The Order also excludes illipe butter from the definition of cooking fats.