ANNO SEXTO

VICTORIÆ REGINÆ.

****

Cap. 4.

An Act for inclosing Lands in the Parish of *Great Gransden* in the County of *Huntingdon*.

[9th *May* 1843.]

WHEREAS there are within the Parish of *Great Gransden* in the County of *Huntingdon* divers Open and Common Fields, Meadows, Pastures, Commons, and other Commonable Lands and Waste Grounds, containing by Estimation Three thousand Acres or thereabouts, and divers inclosed Lands and Hereditaments: And whereas the Master, Fellows, and Scholars of *Emmanuel College* in the University of *Cambridge* are or claim to be Lords of the Manor called *Great Gransden* in *Great Gransden* aforesaid: And whereas the Master or Keeper, Fellows, and Scholars of the College or Hall commonly called *Clare Hall* in the University of *Cambridge* are or claim to be Lords of the Manor called *Baldwin's* in *Great Gransden* aforesaid: And whereas the Reverend *William Webb*, Doctor in Divinity, is or claims to be Lord of the Manor of *Reppington* in *Great Gransden* aforesaid: And whereas the Devisees in Trust under the Will of *John Margetts* deceased are or claim to be Lady and Lords of the Manor called *Mannock* in *Great Gransden* aforesaid: And whereas the said Master, Fellows, and Scholars of *Emmanuel College*, the said Master or Keeper, Fellows, and Scholars of

of the said College or Hall called *Clare Hall*, the said *William Webb*, Doctor in Divinity, the said Trustees under the Will of the said *John Margetts* deceased, and *Benjamin Dealtry*, *Samuel Flinders*, *William Flinders*, and others, are Owners and Proprietors of the said Open and Common Fields, Meadows, Pastures, Commons, and other Commonable Lands and Waste Grounds, and of the said inclosed Lands and Homesteads within the said Parish of *Great Gransden*, and are or claim to be entitled to certain Rights of Common and other Rights and Interests in, over, and upon the said Open and Common Fields, Meadows, Pastures, and other Commonable Lands and Waste Grounds, or otherwise interested therein: And whereas an Act was passed in the Forty-first Year of the Reign of King *George* the Third, intituled *An Act for consolidating in One Act certain Provisions usually inserted in Acts of Inclosure, and for facilitating the Mode of proving the several Facts usually required on the passing of such Acts*: And whereas another Act was passed in the First and Second Years of the Reign of His late Majesty King *George* the Fourth, intituled *An Act to amend the Laws respecting the inclosing of Open Fields, Pastures, Moors, Commons, and Waste Lands in* England: And whereas the Lands of the several Owners and Proprietors of the Open and Common Fields, Meadows, Pastures, Commons, and other Commonable Lands and Waste Grounds within the said Parish of *Great Gransden* are greatly intermixed and lie dispersed in small Parcels, so as to render the Cultivation thereof expensive and inconvenient, and the same are in their present State incapable of any considerable Improvements, and it would be of great Advantage to the Proprietors thereof and Persons interested therein to have the same divided and inclosed, and specific Parts thereof allotted to the Proprietors thereof, according to their respective Rights and Interests therein, and such Allotments held in Severalty; but the beneficial Purposes aforesaid cannot be effected without the Authority of Parliament: May it therefore please Your Majesty that it may be enacted; and be it enacted by the Queen's most Excellent Majesty, by and with the Advice and Consent of the Lords Spiritual and Temporal, and Commons, in this present Parliament assembled, and by the Authority of the same,

41 G. 3. c. 109.

1 & 2 G. 4. c. 23.

Recited Inclosure Acts to form Part of this Act.

That the said Two recited Acts passed respectively in the Forty-first Year of the Reign of King *George* the Third, and in the First and Second Years of the Reign of King *George* the Fourth, and the several Enactments and Provisions thereof, shall, from the passing of this Act, be deemed to be and shall be executed as Part of this Act, except in such Cases wherein the same are hereby respectively repealed or varied, or wherein the same shall be inapplicable to the Purposes of this Act.

Appointment of Commissioner and Surveyor.

II. And be it enacted, That *Alexander Watford* of the Town of *Cambridge* in the County of *Cambridge*, Gentleman, and his Successor for the Time being, to be elected and appointed in manner hereinafter mentioned, shall be Commissioner and Surveyor for carrying this Act and the said recited Acts into execution; and it shall be lawful for the said Commissioner and he is hereby required to divide, allot, and inclose the said Open and Common Fields, Meadows, Pastures, Commons, and other the Commonable Lands and Waste Grounds according to the Regulations and Provisions contained in

the said recited Acts and this Act: Provided always, that no Person shall be capable of acting as such Commissioner or Surveyor (except in signing and giving Notice of the First Meeting of the Commissioner) until he shall have made and subscribed a Declaration in the Words or to the Effect set forth in the Schedule to this Act; which Declaration it shall be lawful for any Justice of the Peace for the said County of *Huntingdon* to administer and receive; and such Declaration shall be in lieu of the Oath or Affirmation required by the said Act of the Forty-first Year of the Reign of King *George* the Third to be taken and subscribed by Persons acting as Commissioners in the Execution of any Act for dividing, allotting, or inclosing any Lands or Grounds.

Qualification of Commissioner and Surveyor.

III. And be it enacted, That if any Person, not having so qualified himself, shall act as a Commissioner, he shall for every such Offence forfeit the Sum of Fifty Pounds, with full Costs of Suit, to any Person who shall sue for the same, by Action of Debt or on the Case, in any of Her Majesty's Courts of Record at *Westminster*.

Penalty on Person acting not qualified.

IV. And be it enacted, That *William Day*, *George Day*, and *Samuel Day*, all of *Saint Neot's* in the County of *Huntingdon*, Solicitors, shall be and they are hereby appointed Clerks to assist the Commissioner in the Execution of this Act.

Appointment of Clerks.

V. And be it enacted, That in case the said *Alexander Watford*, or any Person to be appointed a Commissioner or Surveyor in his Room by virtue of this Act, shall die, or become incapacitated, or neglect or refuse for the Space of Two Months to act as such Commissioner or Surveyor, it shall be lawful for the major Part in Value (such Value to be ascertained by the Poor's Rate of the said Parish for the Time being) of the several Proprietors of or Persons interested in the said Open and Common Fields, Meadows, Pastures, Commons, and other the said Commonable Lands and Waste Grounds, who shall attend either personally or by their respective Agents at any Meeting to be held for that Purpose, of which Meeting Notice shall be given by some One or more of the Persons interested in the said Inclosure by Advertisement, and also on the Church Door, as herein-after directed, at least Fourteen Days before such Meeting, to appoint, by Writing under their Hands, some fit Person to be a Commissioner and Surveyor in the Room of the said *Alexander Watford*, or of the Commissioner or Surveyor appointed in his Place, and so from Time to Time as often as any such Commissioner or Surveyor shall die, neglect or refuse or become incapable to act.

Appointment of Commissioner or Surveyor on Vacancy.

VI. And whereas all the Open and Common Fields, Meadows, Pastures, Commons, and other the said Commonable Lands and Waste Grounds, and also the said inclosed Lands and Homesteads, within the said Parish of *Great Gransden*, have been already surveyed and admeasured, and a Map and Plan thereof hath been prepared and made, by the said *Alexander Watford*; be it therefore enacted, That the said Commissioner shall not be required to make a fresh Survey or Admeasurement of the said Lands and Grounds within the said Parish, or to prepare fresh Maps or Plans thereof, but the

Plans already made may be adopted by the Commissioner.

the said Commissioner may use and adopt the Map or Plan and Survey so already prepared and made by him the said *Alexander Watford* as aforesaid, making such Alterations therein and Additions thereto as the Change of Proprietors and other Circumstances shall require.

Allowance to Commissioner and Clerks.

VII. And be it enacted, That out of the Inclosure Expences Fund there shall be paid to the Commissioner who shall act in the Execution of this Act the Sum of Eight hundred Pounds, and to his Clerks the Sum of Five hundred Pounds, in full Satisfaction for their Time and Trouble and the Expences already incurred and which they may incur in obtaining and passing this Act, and in the Execution thereof as herein-after mentioned: Provided always, that it shall not be lawful for the Commissioner to retain or pay himself or the said Clerks any Money on account of the before-mentioned Allowances respectively, beyond One Third of the Allowance to which they shall be respectively entitled, until after the Expiration of Six Calendar Months from the Day of the Date of the Award to be made in pursuance of this Act, or in case the Accounts of the Commissioner shall be appealed against, then not until such Appeal shall have been heard and decided: Provided nevertheless, that in case of the Decease, ceasing to act, or Resignation of the Commissioner or the said Clerks previous to the Execution of the Award, the Commissioner for the Time being shall apportion the Compensation herein-before provided to be paid to such Party so dying or resigning, between such Party, his Executors or Administrators, and the Person who shall be appointed in his Place; and the like Apportionment shall be made as often as such Case shall happen, so that the before-mentioned Sums directed to be paid to such Commissioner and Clerks shall not be increased by any such Decease, ceasing to act, or Resignation; and the Commissioner shall, after the Expiration of the Period allowed for Appeal against the Accounts herein-after directed to be made and stated, pay to the Executors or Administrators of such deceased Commissioner or Clerk and his Successors such Sum as shall appear by the said Accounts to be due to such deceased Commissioner, Surveyor, and Clerks, or Successors.

Allowances to Commissioner and Clerks not to include certain Payments.

VIII. Provided also, and be it enacted, That the Sums so directed to be paid as aforesaid to the Commissioner and Clerks shall not include the Expences of the Room in which the Meetings of the Commissioner shall be held, or the Costs and Expences of Appeals and other legal Proceedings against the Commissioner, or such Sums as may be paid to the Parliamentary Agents for their Charges in preparing and passing this Act, or for Fees to the Two Houses of Parliament, or for printing or otherwise on passing the same, or the Costs and Expences of any Appeals and other legal Proceedings against the Commissioner and other Persons acting in the Execution of this Act, or any other Payments for Printing and Insertions of the Advertisements, Stamps, and Parchments for the same, or for Fees to the Bishop's Secretary on obtaining his Consent to this Act and on his Execution of the Award, or any other Fees or Expences which the Commissioner or Clerks may actually pay on getting the public Roads

Roads stopped, diverted, or turned, and certified by the Justices, and on enrolling the same at the Quarter Sessions for the County of *Huntingdon*, or such other like actual Payments to be made by them or either of them in and about the Execution of this Act; all which Costs, Fees, and Expences shall be paid to the Commissioner and Clerks out of the Inclosure Expences Fund, in addition to the Sums of Eight hundred Pounds and Five hundred Pounds herein-before directed to be paid to them respectively as aforesaid.

No Party interested to be appointed a Commissioner or Surveyor.

IX. And be it enacted, That no Person shall be appointed or shall act as a Commissioner or Surveyor in execution of this Act who shall be interested in the Lands to be inclosed, or who shall be the Agent ordinarily intrusted with the Care, Superintendence, or Management of the Estate of any Person so interested.

Meetings, and Notices thereof.

X. And be it enacted, That the Commissioner shall cause Notice to be given by Advertisement or on the Church Door of the Time and Place when and where his first and every subsequent Meeting shall be held (Meetings by Adjournment only excepted), and he may from Time to Time adjourn any such Meeting; and if at the Time and Place appointed for any such Meeting the Commissioner shall not attend it shall be lawful for the Clerks, or either of them, to adjourn such Meeting for not more than Twenty-one Days, to be held at the same Place, giving timely Notice thereof to the Commissioner: Provided always, that all Meetings of the Commissioner for executing this Act shall be held within the said Parish, or within Eight Miles thereof.

Notices how to be given.

XI. And be it enacted, That all Notices by this Act directed to be given by Advertisement shall be given by Advertisement to be inserted in some Newspaper or Newspapers printed or usually circulated in the said County; and all Notices directed to be given on the Church Door shall be by Writing under the Hand of the Party giving such Notice, to be affixed on the principal outer Door of the Parish Church of *Great Gransden* aforesaid on *Sunday* before Divine Service; and all Notices necessary to be given by the Commissioner (the Mode of giving which is not hereby particularly directed) shall be by One of the Methods aforesaid; and all Notices so given shall be deemed sufficient Notices to all Persons concerning all Matters and Things to which such respective Notices shall relate, any thing in the said first-recited Act to the contrary notwithstanding.

What shall be a Refusal to act.

XII. And be it enacted, That if the Commissioner shall not attend the First or Second Meeting appointed to be held for putting this Act into execution, and to qualify himself by making the Declaration in that Behalf prescribed, or if he shall, at any Time after having qualified himself as aforesaid, wilfully absent himself from any Two successive Meetings of such Commissioner, the Times of such Meetings being known to him by his having been present at the Appointment of the first thereof, or by a Notice thereof in Writing under the Hand of the Clerks of the Commissioner having been given to him, or left at his usual Place of Abode, (such Commissioner not being prevented by Sickness or by other reasonable Cause,) or if

if any Commissioner to be hereafter elected or appointed as aforesaid shall not attend and qualify himself at the First or Second Meeting to be held after his Appointment, or shall, after having qualified himself as aforesaid, wilfully absent himself in manner aforesaid after such Notice, and without Cause of Excuse as aforesaid, every such Absence or Non-attendance shall be deemed to be a Refusal to act.

Persons summoned by the Commissioner, and refusing to give Evidence, punished.

XIII. And be it enacted, That if any Person, having been summoned to testify the Truth upon Oath touching any Matter relating to the Execution of this Act, and having been paid or tendered a sufficient Sum of Money, to be ascertained by the Commissioner, to defray the Charges of his Attendance, shall not appear before the Commissioner pursuant to such Summons, without assigning some reasonable Excuse for not appearing, or appearing shall refuse to be sworn or to give Evidence touching the Premises, it shall be lawful for the Commissioner, upon Proof of such Summons, and Tender made before him upon Oath (which Oath he may administer), by Warrant directed to any Person whomsoever to cause any Sum of Money not exceeding Ten Pounds to be levied by Distress upon the Person so neglecting or refusing to appear or give Evidence; and the Money so to be levied as aforesaid shall be considered as Part of the Inclosure Expences Fund, and shall be applied accordingly.

For regulating Distresses.

XIV. And be it enacted, That when in this Act any Sum of Money, whether in the Nature of Penalty or otherwise, shall be directed to be levied by Distress, such Sum of Money shall be levied by Distress and Sale of the Goods and Chattels of the Party liable to pay the same; and the surplus Monies arising from such Sale, after satisfying such Sum of Money, and the Costs and Expences attending the Distress and Sale, shall, on Demand, be rendered to the Party whose Goods and Chattels shall have been distrained.

Proceedings to be entered in a Book.

XV. And be it enacted, That all the Orders, Proceedings, and Determinations of the Commissioner at any Meeting to be held in pursuance of this Act shall be entered in a Book to be provided for that Purpose, and shall be signed by the Commissioner, and being so signed shall be deemed to be Originals; and all such Books shall be deposited with and kept by the Clerks to the Commissioner, and be read as Evidence in all Cases of Appeal, Suits, Actions, and other Proceedings touching any thing done in relation to this Act.

Proprietors to pay their own Expences at Meetings.

XVI. Provided always, and be it enacted, That the several Persons interested in the said Inclosure, and their respective Agents, shall pay their own Expences whenever they shall attend any of the Meetings to be held in pursuance of this Act.

Debts to be paid and Accounts to be audited.

XVII. And be it enacted, That the Commissioner shall not at any Time permit any just Claim or Demand upon him as such Commissioner to remain unpaid for a longer Period than Three Months; and once at least in every Twelve Months during the Execution of this Act, and until the Accounts of the Commissioner shall be finally allowed, (the first of such Periods to be computed from the Day of

the passing hereof,) he shall make out a true and accurate Account of all Sums of Money by him received and expended in the Execution of this Act, and of all Sums due to him respectively for his own Trouble or Expences, and in such Account shall be particularly specified the several Items and Articles for which each particular Sum shall have been paid; and such Account, when so made out, together with the Vouchers relating thereto, shall be by the Commissioner laid before One or more of Her Majesty's Justices of the Peace acting for the said County of *Huntingdon*, not interested in the Premises, to be by him or them examined and balanced.

Accounts to be published.

XVIII. And be it enacted, That the Balance of such Accounts shall be by such Justice or Justices stated in the Book of Account to be kept in the Office of the Persons acting as Clerks to the Commissioner; and an Abstract of such Account, so examined and balanced, shall, within Fourteen Days after the same shall have been so examined and balanced, be inserted in some Newspaper printed or usually circulated within the said County; and no Charge or Item in any such Account shall be binding on the Parties concerned, or be valid in Law, unless the same shall have been duly allowed by such Justice or Justices, nor until such Abstract thereof shall have been published in some such Newspaper as aforesaid; subject nevertheless to the Power of Appeal herein-after contained.

For shortening Boundaries.

XIX. And be it enacted, That for the Purpose of shortening or rendering straight any Boundary Fences between the Lands to be inclosed and the old inclosed Lands in the said Parish, or between such Allotments and inclosed Lands, or any of them, and any adjoining Lands, it shall be lawful for the Commissioner (with the Consent of the Lords of the Manor in which the Lands are situate, and of the Owners of any such adjoining Lands, testified by Writing under their respective Hands, or under the Common Seal of any of them being a Corporation Aggregate,) to set out and determine the Boundaries between the Lands to be inclosed and any adjoining Lands lying in the same or in any adjoining Manor, as they shall judge proper for the Purposes aforesaid; and after such Boundaries shall have been so set out and determined as aforesaid the same shall be made, fenced, ditched, or mounded by such Person, in such Manner, and at such Times as the Commissioner shall direct, and shall for ever thereafter be deemed the Boundaries between the allotted and the old inclosed Lands respectively, or (as the Case may be) between the allotted or old inclosed Lands and such adjoining Lands.

Commissioner to set out Drains and enlarge and turn Watercourses.

XX. And be it enacted, That it shall be lawful for the Commissioner to set out and make such Common Ponds, Ditches, Watercourses, Tunnels, Banks, and Bridges, of such Extent and Form and in such Situations as he shall deem necessary, in the Lands to be inclosed, and also to enlarge, cleanse, or alter the Course of, and straighten and otherwise improve, any of the present Drains, Ditches, Streams, or Watercourses, Banks or Bridges, as well in and over the same Lands as also in any ancient Inclosures or other Lands within the said Parish, as the Commissioner shall deem necessary (making such

such Satisfaction to the Proprietors of such ancient Inclosures or Lands, for the Damage done thereby, as the Commissioner shall think just); and the Expences of making and enlarging, altering and cleansing of such Ponds, Ditches, Watercourses, Tunnels, Banks, and Bridges, when the same shall be first done, in pursuance of this Act, if not otherwise provided for, shall be raised by the Commissioner in the same Manner as the other Expences of carrying this Act into execution; but all such Ponds, Ditches, Watercourses, Tunnels, Banks, and Bridges shall at all Times afterwards be repaired, cleansed, and maintained by such Persons and in such Manner as the Commissioner shall by his Award direct; provided that no Watercourse be turned without the Consent in Writing of the Persons from whose Lands the same may be diverted, and of the Persons into whose Lands the same may be turned, or to the Prejudice of any Person interested in such Watercourse, except with his Consent in Writing.

Power to widen Roads.

XXI. And be it enacted, That it shall be lawful for the Commissioner to widen any of the public Roads or Highways which may pass through or over the Lands to be inclosed, and also the common Highway leading out of the Village of *Great Gransden* towards *Waresley*, also the common Highways leading from the said Village of *Great Gransden* towards *Caxton*, and also the common Highway leading from the said Village of *Great Gransden* towards *Little Gransden*, to any Extent he shall think fit, not exceeding Forty Feet in the whole, and for that Purpose to take a sufficient Quantity of the ancient inclosed Lands adjoining such Roads, (the same not being a Yard, Garden, Orchard, Park, Paddock, Plantation, or Avenue to any House,) the Commissioner making a full Compensation for the Value of the Land so taken, either by allotting and awarding unto the Person from whom any such inclosed Land shall be so taken an adequate Part of the Lands to be inclosed, or out of the Inclosure Expences Fund, and also making good and substantial Fences on the Side of all such widened public Roads and Highways in lieu of the Fences which shall be injured or destroyed by means of such widening.

Power to stop up or divert Roads.

XXII. And be it enacted, That in setting out the several public Carriage Roads, Highways, Bridle Roads, and Footpaths, in pursuance of this Act or of the first-recited Act, the Commissioner may, if he shall think it necessary or proper, with the Consent and under the Order in Writing of any Two Justices of the Peace for the County of *Huntingdon*, discontinue, stop up, divert, or alter any of the Carriage Roads, Highways, Bridle Roads, or Footpaths passing through any of the Lands to be inclosed, or any of the old Inclosures within the said Parish, and the Soil of such of the Roads and Ways so to be discontinued and stopped up as pass through allottable Lands shall be deemed Part of the Lands to be inclosed: Provided always, that nothing herein contained shall authorize the altering or diverting of any Turnpike Road, unless the Consent of the Majority of the Trustees of such Turnpike Road, assembled at a public Meeting called for that Purpose on Ten Days Notice, be first obtained.

XXIII. Pro-

Proceedings previously to stopping up and diverting Roads.

XXIII. Provided always, and be it enacted, That before any public Carriage Road, Highway, Bridle Road, or Footpath shall be discontinued, diverted, stopped up, or altered by the Commissioner, or any such Order of Two Justices shall be made, the Commissioner shall cause to be affixed at each End of the public Carriage Road, Highway, Bridle Road, or Footpath, a Notice to the Effect that the same is intended to be discontinued, stopped up, diverted, or altered (as the Case may be) by the Commissioner; and the Commissioner shall also cause the same Notice to be given by Advertisement for Four successive Weeks, and also on the Church Door on the Four *Sundays* of the said Four successive Weeks; and after the said several Notices shall have been so given, and after such Order as herein-before mentioned shall have been made, such public Carriage Road, Highway, Bridle Road, or Footpath shall be and be deemed to be discontinued, stopped, up, diverted, or altered, (as the Case may be,) subject, however, to such Appeal as is herein-after mentioned.

Appeal to the Quarter Sessions.

XXIV. Provided also, and be it enacted, That it shall be lawful for any Person who may think that he would be injured or aggrieved if any such Carriage Road, Highway, Bridle Road, or Footpath should be discontinued, stopped up, diverted, or altered, as the Case may be, within Four Months after the making of the said Order, to make his Complaint thereof by Appeal to the Justices of the Peace at the Quarter Sessions for the said County, upon giving to the Commissioner or his Clerks Ten Days Notice in Writing of such Appeal, together with a Statement in Writing of the Grounds thereof; but it shall not be lawful for the Appellant to be heard in support of such Appeal unless such Notice and Statement shall have been given as aforesaid, nor on any Hearing of Appeal to go into Evidence of any other Grounds of Appeal than those set forth in such Statement as aforesaid.

In case of Appeal, Jury at Sessions to determine whether such Roads shall be discontinued.

XXV. And be it enacted, That in case of such Appeal the Justices at such Quarter Sessions shall, for the Purpose of determining whether such public Carriage Road, Highway, Bridle Road, or Footpath shall be discontinued, stopped up, diverted, or altered, or whether the Party appealing would be thereby injured or aggrieved, impannel a Jury of Twelve disinterested Men out of the Persons returned to serve as Jurymen at such Quarter Sessions; and if after hearing the Evidence produced before them the said Jury shall return a Verdict that such public Carriage Road, Highway, Bridle Road, or Footpath is unnecessary, or may beneficially to the Public be discontinued, stopped up, diverted, or altered, and that the Party appealing would not be injured or aggrieved thereby, then the said Court shall dismiss such Appeal, and shall award the Costs of resisting the said Appeal to be paid by the Appellant to the Commissioner, and the same shall be recoverable in the same Manner as any Penalties and Forfeitures are recoverable under the said first-recited Act; but if the said Jury shall return a Verdict that the public Carriage Road, Highway, Bridle Road, or Footpath is not unnecessary, or that the same could not beneficially to the Public be so discontinued, stopped up, diverted, or altered, or that the Party appealing would be injured or aggrieved thereby, the said Court shall allow such Appeal, and such public

Carriage Road, Highway, Bridle Road, or Footpath shall not be discontinued, stopped up, diverted, or altered; or in case the same shall have been discontinued, stopped up, diverted, or altered, the said Court shall make an Order for restoring the same to its original State, and shall award to the Appellant the Costs of prosecuting such Appeal, and such Costs shall be paid by the Commissioner out of the Inclosure Expences Fund.

Expences of discontinuing or widening Roads.

XXVI. And be it enacted, That the Expences attending the purchasing of the Soil of such Roads, or the stopping up, discontinuing, diverting, widening, and altering of such Roads, and the Money Compensation in respect thereof, shall be paid out of the Inclosure Expences Fund.

Justices may declare any of the Carriage Roads completed.

XXVII. And be it enacted, That when and so soon as Two or more of Her Majesty's Justices of the Peace for the said County shall certify any of the public Carriage Roads to be set out in pursuance of this Act to be sufficiently formed and completed, such Roads shall thenceforth be kept in repair by such Persons and in such Manner as the public Roads within the said Parish are or ought by Law to be kept in repair; and every such Certificate shall, at the General Quarter Sessions of the Peace to be holden for the said County next after the Date thereof, be filed of Record by the Clerk of the Peace for the said County.

Commissioner to appoint private Roads.

XXVIII. And be it enacted, That the Commissioner shall set out such private Roads, Bridleways, and Footpaths through the Lands to be inclosed as he shall think requisite, giving such Notice and subject to such Examination as is required by the said first-recited Act in the Case of public Roads; and any Expences which the Commissioner may think fit to incur prior to the Time of making his Award relative to the setting out or the Formation or Completion of such private Roads, Bridleways, and Footpaths, or any of them, shall be paid out of the Inclosure Expences Fund; and the said private Roads, Bridleways, and Footpaths shall thereafter be maintained and kept in repair by and at the Expence of the Owners and Proprietors for the Time being of any of the Lands within the said Parish, in such Shares and Proportions and in such Manner as the Commissioner shall by his Award direct.

To allot the Herbage of private Roads.

XXIX. And be it enacted, That the Commissioner shall by his Award order the Grass and Herbage growing upon the private Roads to be set out by him by virtue of this Act to be for ever thereafter for the Use of such Persons as he shall in his Judgment think best entitled to the same.

Value of Timber on Allotments to be paid to the Lords of the Manors.

XXX. And be it enacted, That all Timber and other Trees standing and growing upon the said Common or Waste Land shall be allotted along with the Lands whereon the same respectively stand, and shall be deemed the Property of the several Persons to whom such Allotments shall be made, they paying to the Lords of the Manor in which the same shall be situate such Sum of Money for the same as the Commissioner shall order, direct, or appoint; or

in case the Party to whom such Allotments shall be made shall neglect or refuse to pay such Sum of Money at the Time to be appointed by the Commissioner, then the Lords of the said Manor in which the same shall be situate shall have Power and Authority to enter upon such Allotments, and cut down, remove, and carry away such Timber and other Trees for their own Use and Benefit.

Commissioner empowered to suspend or extinguish Rights of Common.

XXXI. And be it enacted, That it shall be lawful for the Commissioner, at such Time as he shall think proper, and before the Execution of his Award, by Notice on the Church Door, to order all or any Part of the Rights of Sheep-walk, Common or other Rights in or over the Lands to be inclosed, or any Part thereof, to be extinguished, or the Exercise thereof to be suspended during such Time as shall be expressed in such Notice; and from the Time mentioned in such Notice such Rights shall be extinguished or suspended accordingly.

Cattle depasturing in Breach of the Commissioner's Order to be distrained.

XXXII. And be it enacted, That if, during the Suspension or after the Extinguishment of any such Rights of Sheep-walk, Common or other Rights as aforesaid, any Owner or Occupier of Land or of any Commonable Messuage or Cottage, or the Site of any Commonable Messuage or Cottage, within the said Parish, or any other Person, shall permit his Cattle or Sheep to go or depasture upon any of the Lands over which such Rights shall be suspended or extinguished, it shall be lawful for the Commissioner or any other Person by his Order (testified in Writing under his Hand), and also for any other of the said Owners or Occupiers, to distrain such Cattle or Sheep being upon such Lands contrary to such Order, and to impound the same until the Person so offending shall pay to the Person so distraining such Sum of Money as the Commissioner shall, by Writing under his Hand, to be delivered to or left at the Place of Abode of the Person whose Cattle or Sheep shall be so distrained, have previously ordered, not exceeding Ten Shillings for each Head of Cattle and Five Shillings for each Sheep so distrained; and in case the same shall not be paid within Seven Days after the Delivery of such Writing, the Commissioner is hereby authorized, upon Proof of such Offence having been committed, and of Non-payment of the Penalty hereby imposed, to cause the Cattle or Sheep so distrained or impounded, or such of them as he shall think necessary, or any other Goods or Chattels of the Person so offending, to be sold for raising and paying the Penalty aforesaid, together with the Costs and Charges attending such Distress, rendering the Surplus (if any) to the Owner of such Cattle or Sheep.

Commissioner to direct the Course of Husbandry.

XXXIII. And be it enacted, That it shall be lawful for the Commissioner, so soon after the passing of this Act as conveniently may be, and from Time to Time as he shall think fit, by Notice on the Church Door, to direct the Course of Husbandry and the Stint or Rule of Stocking that shall be observed upon the Lands to be inclosed, until the Time when he shall have completed the Division, Allotment, and Inclosure thereof, as well with respect to the laying down, ploughing, sowing, fallowing, manuring, and tilling thereof, as to the Stocking and Feeding of the Commonable Lands and Fallows

or

or Stubbles upon the same, and to make such Recompence as he shall think right to any Person injured by such Directions, all which Directions shall be binding upon all Parties interested, their Farmers and Tenants; and the Commissioner shall impose such pecuniary Penalties on every Person not conforming to such Directions as he shall think necessary, not exceeding the Sum of Five Pounds *per* Acre in case of cross-cropping or withholding from the Land its due Proportion of Manure, or Ten Pounds in any other Case, for any one Offence, and shall also determine, in all Cases where the Tenant is entitled by Agreement to the Manure arising from the Lands in his Occupation, by whom and in what Sum of Money such Tenant shall be compensated for any such Manure left or given up by him; and such Penalties and other Sums of Money shall be recovered in the Manner directed by the said first-recited Act with respect to the levying and recovering of Penalties.

Satisfaction to be made for growing Crops.

XXXIV. And be it enacted, That the Commissioner shall, by Writing under his Hand, order what Recompence in Money shall be made to the Owner of any Crops growing, according to the customary Mode of Cultivation within the said Parish, upon the Lands to be inclosed, at the Time such Division, Allotment, and Inclosure shall be made, for the said Crops, by the Person to whom the Lands upon which such Crops are growing shall be allotted, and also what Recompence in Money shall be paid, and by whom, to any Tenant or Occupier of any Land, as well for ploughing, tilling, cultivating, manuring, or folding any of the Lands to be inclosed for the Benefit accruing thereby to the Person to whom such Lands shall be allotted, as for any Loss or Disadvantage which any such Tenant or Occupier may sustain by the Loss of his following or way-going Crops upon the Lands to be inclosed; and if in any of the said Cases the Money to be paid for such Recompence be not paid at the Time and in the Manner ordered by the Commissioner, he shall raise and levy the same on the Party liable thereto, for the Use of the Person entitled thereto, in the same Manner as the Inclosure Expences are herein directed to be raised and levied.

Claims to be delivered to the Commissioner.

XXXV. And be it enacted, That all Persons claiming any Interest in any of the Lands to be inclosed under or by virtue of this Act shall deliver their respective Claims, in Writing under their Hands, or the Hands of their Agents, unto the Commissioner at the Meetings to be held for that Purpose, stating the several Particulars in respect whereof such Claims are made, and distinguishing Freehold, Copyhold, and Leasehold Property from each other, and the Manors in which they are situate; and no such Claim shall be received by the Commissioner after the last Meeting to be held for that Purpose, of which due Notice shall have been given, and so expressed therein, except for some special Cause to be allowed by the Commissioner.

Adjudication upon Claims.

XXXVI. And be it enacted, That after the said Claims shall be so received, the Commissioner shall cause Notice on the Church Door to be given of a Time (at least Ten Days distant) and a Place for all Parties concerned to appear before him and show Cause for or against the Allowance or Disallowance of the said Claims; and at such

such Meeting the Commissioner shall proceed to examine into and determine the same, and shall make such Order therein as to him shall appear just; and in case any Doubts or Difficulties shall arise respecting such Claims, or any Differences shall happen between any of the Proprietors touching their respective Rights or Claims, or touching the respective Shares which they ought to have in the Allotments, the Commissioner shall, by Examination of Witnesses upon Oath (which Oath the Commissioner is hereby empowered to administer), and by such other Evidence as to him shall seem proper, hear and determine the same, and shall make such Order therein as to the Commissioner shall appear just, which Order shall be final unless any Party shall be dissatisfied with the Determination of the Commissioner, and shall proceed to try his Rights by an Issue at Law as herein-after mentioned.

Commissioner not to determine Titles contrary to Possession.

XXXVII. And be it enacted, That this Act shall not authorize the Commissioner to determine the Title to any Lands, or to determine any Right between any Parties contrary to the actual Possession of such Parties (except in respect of Encroachments as herein-after mentioned), but in case the Commissioner shall be of opinion against the Rights of the Party in Possession he shall forbear to make any Determination thereon until the Possession shall have been given up by such Party, or recovered from him by due Course of Law.

Parties dissatisfied authorized to try their Rights at Law.

XXXVIII. And be it enacted, That if any Person claiming to be interested in the said Inclosure shall be dissatisfied with any Determination of the Commissioner concerning any Claim or any Right or Interest in or to the Lands to be inclosed, or concerning any Objection to such Claim, it shall be lawful for such Person to bring an Action upon a feigned Issue against the Person in whose Favour such Determination shall have been made, within Three Months next after such Determination shall have been notified in Writing to the Person against whom such Determination shall have been made, or to his known Agent; and thereupon the Person so dissatisfied may proceed to a Trial at Law at the then next Assizes, or at the Assizes immediately following such next Assizes, which may be holden for the said County after such Action shall have been commenced; and the Defendant in such Action shall, upon being served with the usual Process therein, appear and plead thereto, or file common Bail, and accept one or more Issue or Issues, whereby such Claim, and the Right and Interest thereby insisted on, may be tried and determined (such Issue to be settled by the proper Officer of the Court in which such Action shall be commenced, in case the Parties differ); and the Verdict given upon the Trial of such Action shall be binding and conclusive upon all the Parties thereto, unless the Court shall set aside such Verdict, and order a new Trial to be had; and after such Verdict shall be given, and final Judgment obtained thereon, the Commissioner shall act in conformity thereto and allow or disallow the Claim thereby determined, according to the Event of such Trial; and the Costs attending such Action shall abide the Event of the Trial.

If no Action brought within Time

XXXIX. Provided always, and be it enacted, That if no such Action shall be commenced, or if the Plaintiff therein shall not proceed

limited, Determination of Commissioner final.

ceed to Trial, within the Time herein-before limited for that Purpose, (unless the Court for sufficient Cause put off such Trial,) the Determination of the Commissioner shall be final.

Deaths of Parties not to abate Proceedings; in case Parties die before Action brought, Suits to be carried on and defended in their Names.

XL. And be it enacted, That if any Person, Plaintiff or Defendant in any Action to be brought as aforesaid, shall die pending the same, such Action shall not abate by reason thereof, but may be proceeded in as if no such Death had happened (the Heir or Devisee, or other Person entitled to the Interest of the deceased Party in the Matter in question, being served with Process in the Action); and if any Person in whose Favour any such Determination as aforesaid shall have been made, and against whom any such Action might have been brought if living, shall die before Action brought, it shall be lawful for the Person who might have brought such Action to bring the same, within the Time so limited as aforesaid, against such Person as if actually living, and to serve the Commissioner or his Clerks with the usual Process for commencing such Action in such Manner as the deceased Person might have been served therewith if living; and it shall thereupon be incumbent on such Clerks to serve with such Process the Heir or Devisee or personal Representative of the deceased Person, or other the Person who shall claim the Benefit of such Determination as aforesaid; and on such Process being served, such Heir or Devisee or personal Representative, or other Person, shall appear and defend such Action in the Name of the Person so dead, and Proceedings shall be had thereon in the same Manner as if such Person had been living; and the Rights, Interests, and Claims of all Parties shall be equally bound by the Event of any Action so brought or continued as aforesaid as if the Death of any of the Persons interested therein had not occurred.

If Parties die before Inclosure, &c. is completed, Allotments to be made to their Representatives.

XLI. And be it enacted, That if any Person interested in the said Inclosure shall die before the same shall have been completed, the Powers and Authorities hereby vested in the Commissioner shall not be thereby determined or suspended, but he shall proceed in the Execution of such Powers and Authorities in such Manner as he might have done in case such Person had not died; and the Share of the Person so dying shall be allotted to such Person as by Law shall become entitled to the same, and shall be accepted and fenced by such Party according to the Directions of this Act, and he shall be liable to the Charges and Expences and other Conditions of this Act.

Commissioner to award Costs.

XLII. And be it enacted, That in case the Commissioner, upon the Determination of any Claim or Objection to be delivered to him in pursuance of this Act, shall see Cause to award any Costs, it shall be lawful for him, upon Application, to assess and award such Costs as he shall think reasonable to be paid, by the Person whose Claim or Objection shall have been disallowed, to the Person in whose Favour any Determination shall have been made; and in case any Person liable to pay such Costs shall refuse or neglect to pay the same upon Demand, the Commissioner shall, by Warrant directed to any Person whomsoever, cause the same to be levied by Distress; and if there be no Goods or Chattels whereon to levy such Costs, it shall be lawful

lawful for the Person in whose Favour such Costs shall be awarded to recover the same by Action of Debt or on the Case, in which Action it shall be sufficient for the Plaintiff to declare that the Defendant is indebted to him in the Sum specified in the Order of Adjudication made by the Commissioner, and in consequence of such Order, without setting forth any other Proceedings under this Act.

Tofts to be deemed Commonable Messuages.

XLIII. And be it enacted, That all Tofts, Foundations, or Sites of ancient commonable Messuages or Cottages in the said Parish shall, upon Proof being made to the Satisfaction of the Commissioner that commonable Messuages or Cottages formerly stood thereon, be deemed commonable Messuages or Cottages, and the respective Proprietors thereof shall be entitled to the same Compensation for the Rights of Common originally belonging thereto as if such Messuages or Cottages were still standing.

Leases and Agreements at Rack Rent to be void.

XLIV. And be it enacted, That immediately after the Allotments herein directed to be made shall have been marked and staked out, and the Commissioner shall have directed the same to be entered upon by the Persons respectively for whom the same shall be intended, every Lease and other Agreement at Rack Rent subsisting of all or any Part of the Lands to be inclosed, or of any Common Rights thereon, for any Term of Years not exceeding Twenty-one Years, (except such Leases and Agreements as by the express Terms thereof are not to be void in case of an Allotment in Severalty or Inclosure,) shall determine and be void as to all such Lands or Common Rights, but not as to any other Lands comprised therein, such Compensation as between Lessor and Lessee being paid to or allowed by the respective Landlords whose Leases or Agreements shall be so vacated, as the Commissioner shall by Writing under his Hand order in that Behalf; and if any such Compensation shall not be paid to the Party entitled to receive the same within One Month after Demand made in Writing under the Hand or Common Seal (as the Case may require) of the Party to whom the same shall be payable, the Commissioner shall raise and levy the same, for the Use of the Party entitled thereto, by such Ways and Means as the Rates to be levied for defraying the Inclosure Expences are directed to be raised and recovered; and it shall be lawful for the Commissioner, by Writing under his Hand, to ascertain and direct what Rent or Proportion of Rent shall be paid by the several Tenants of the Lands to be inclosed, or Common Rights in their respective Holdings, to their respective Landlords from the Time of the passing of this Act, until such Lease or Agreement shall be determined as aforesaid.

Beneficial Leases not to be vacated.

XLV. Provided always, and be it enacted, That nothing in this Act contained shall extend to set aside or make void any beneficial Lease of any Lands within the said Parish, but the Party entitled to such beneficial Lease shall be entitled to hold and enjoy his Term under the Rents and Covenants specified in his Lease.

Wills and Settlements not to be affected.

XLVI. Provided also, and be it enacted, That nothing in this Act contained shall extend to revoke, make void, or alter any Will or Settlement,

Settlement, or to prejudice any Person having any Right or Claim of Dower, Jointure, Annuity, Portion, Debt, Charge, Rent, or Incumbrance out of or affecting any of the Lands to be inclosed, or any of the Lands which may be exchanged or parted with, in pursuance of this Act, but that as well the Lands allotted and exchanged as the Land which shall be assigned in Partition, or in Compensation for any other Estate or Right, by virtue of this Act, shall, immediately after such Allotment, Exchange, or Partition, be and enure, and the several Persons to whom the same shall be so allotted, given in Exchange or Partition as aforesaid, shall be seised and possessed thereof respectively, to, for, and upon the same Estates, Uses, Trusts, Intents, and Purposes, and subject to the same Conditions, Charges, and Incumbrances, as the several Lands in respect whereof such Allotments, Exchanges, and Partitions shall have been made would have stood limited for or been subject to in case the same respectively had not been allotted, exchanged, or parted with as aforesaid, or as if this Act had not been passed, subject nevertheless to all such Mortgages and Sales as shall be made by virtue of this Act.

Persons may sell their Common Rights, and Persons entitled to have Allotments may mortgage, &c. before Execution of the Award.

XLVII. And be it enacted, That if at any Time before the Execution of the Award of the Commissioner any Person shall sell his Right or Interest in the Lands to be inclosed, or any Part thereof, to any Person, the Commissioner shall, upon any such Sale being made, make an Allotment of Land to the Purchaser, or to his Heirs or Assigns, in respect of the Right or Interest so sold; and every such Purchaser, or his Heirs or Assigns, shall, from the Execution of the said Award, hold and enjoy the Land so to be allotted to him in the same Manner as the Vendor might or ought to have done in case such Sale had not been made; and it shall be lawful for any Person who shall be entitled to any Allotment under this Act to devise, grant, surrender, mortgage, or otherwise convey and assure the same Allotment, or all or any Part of his Interest therein, at any Time before the Execution of the said Award; and every such Devise, Grant, Surrender, and other Assurance shall be of the same Validity as if the same had been made after the Execution of the said Award; and it shall be lawful for any Person entitled to any Allotment to sell, dispose of, and convey the Estate in right of which he may be entitled to such Allotment, separate from and retaining to himself such Allotment, Common Right, and Interest, and the Commissioner is hereby required to award such Allotment accordingly.

Encroachments.

XLVIII. And be it enacted, That all Encroachments and Inclosures which shall have been made by any Person from or upon any Part of the Lands to be inclosed within Twenty Years next before the passing of this Act, whether any Amerciament, annual Rent, or any Money Payment or Acknowledgment hath or hath not been paid in respect of the same to or for the Use of the Lords of the Soil or any other Person, unless the same shall have been authorized by Grant from the Lord of the said Manor according to the Custom of the said Manor, shall be deemed Parcel of the Lands to be inclosed, and shall be divided, allotted, and inclosed accordingly: Provided always, that it shall be lawful for the several Persons

who shall be in Possession of any such Encroachment or Inclosure, or in the Receipt of the Rent thereof, at the Time of the passing of this Act, to take down and remove all such Buildings, Fences, and other Erections as shall then be thereon, and to convert the Materials thereof to their own Use, provided such Removal take place within a certain Time, to be limited by the Commissioner for that Purpose, not less than Three Months after a Notice in Writing delivered to the Persons respectively in Possession of such Encroachments, or affixed upon some conspicuous Part of such Encroachment or Inclosure.

Allotment of old Inclosures with Consent of Proprietors.

XLIX. Provided always, and be it enacted, That it shall be lawful for the Commissioner, with the Consent in Writing and at the Request of any Proprietor of any Houses, Homesteads, Gardens, Orchards, or old inclosed Lands within the said Parish, whether such Owner or Proprietor shall be a Corporation, Tenant in Fee Simple or for Life, or in Fee Tail, General or Special, or by the Curtesy of *England*, or for Years determinable on any Lives, with the Consent of the Lessor of any such Houses, Homesteads, Gardens, Orchards, and old inclosed Lands holden for Years determinable as aforesaid, and not otherwise, or with the Consent of the Guardian, Trustee, Feoffee for charitable or other Uses, Husband, Committee, or Attorney of or acting for any such Proprietor as aforesaid who shall be an Infant, Feme Covert, Lunatic, or under any other legal Disability, or who shall be beyond the Seas, or otherwise disabled to act for himself, (such Consent to be respectively testified, in case of a Corporation, by Writing under their Common Seal, or by Writing under the Hand of the Agent of such Corporation, and in case of an Individual, under his Hand,) to order and direct such Houses, Homesteads, Gardens, Orchards, and old inclosed Lands to be considered as allottable and Parcel of the Lands to be inclosed; and such Allowance shall be made to the Proprietors of such Houses, Homesteads, Gardens, Orchards, and old inclosed Lands, on account of the Situation or other beneficial Circumstances thereof, as the Commissioner shall adjudge to be just and reasonable; and he shall allot and award unto such Proprietors so much and such Part of the Lands to be inclosed, or ancient Inclosures of the said Proprietors, as he shall think reasonable and just.

Insulated old Inclosures to be deemed allottable Lands.

L. And be it enacted, That all inclosed Lands within the said Parish, whether lying in single Pieces or in several adjoining Pieces, which are surrounded by Open Field Land and thereby placed in an insulated Situation, shall be deemed Part of the Lands to be inclosed.

Pieces of Land by the Side of the Road may be allotted.

LI. And be it enacted, That all small Parcels of Waste or Common Land (the Soil whereof shall belong to the Lords of any Manors in Right thereof) lying by the side of any Turnpike Road or other public Road or Lane within the said Parish, and which in the Judgment of the Commissioner may be conveniently inclosed without incommoding the public Intercourse on such Road or Lane, or rendering such Turnpike Road of less Breadth than Forty-five Feet,

and such other public Road or Lane of less Breadth than Forty Feet respectively, shall be deemed Part of the Lands to be inclosed.

Allotment to be set out for Repair of Highways.

LII. And be it enacted, That the Commisioner shall, if he shall see fit, allot unto the Surveyor for the Time being of the said Parish, and to his Successors for ever, such Parcels of the Lands to be inclosed as he shall think necessary and most convenient for supplying Stone, Gravel, Sand, Clay, and other Materials for the Repairs of the several Roads and Ways by this Act authorized to be made, and of the several other Roads and Ways, and other the necessary Uses of the Proprietors and their Tenants within the said Parish; and such Allotments shall be inclosed and fenced as the Commissioner shall direct, and shall, from the Execution of his Award, be vested in the Surveyor of the Highways within the said Parish for the Time being, in Trust for the Purposes aforesaid; and the Grass and Herbage of such Allotments shall belong to such Persons as the Commissioner shall by his Award direct, and if he shall make no such Direction, then such Surveyor shall from Time to Time let the Herbage for the most Money that can be obtained for the same, and shall apply the Rents and Profits towards the Repairs of the public Roads or Highways within the said Parish, and the said Surveyor shall account for such Rents and Profits in the same Manner as he is by Law accountable for other Monies that shall come to his Hands in the Capacity of Surveyor of the Highways, and shall be subject to the like Penalties for the Neglect thereof.

Allotment to be set out for Recreation of the Inhabitants.

LIII. And be it enacted, That the Commissioner shall allot and award unto the Churchwardens and Overseers for the Time being of the said Parish, out of any Part of the Lands to be inclosed, one or more Piece or Pieces of Land not exceeding Four Acres in the whole, nor less than Two Acres, in the most appropriate Situation, as a Place of Exercise and Recreation for the Inhabitants of the said Parish and Neighbourhood; and such Allotment shall be held by the Churchwardens and Overseers for the Time being of the said Parish for the Purposes aforesaid, and shall be in the first instance fenced at the general Expence, and the Fences of such Allotment shall for ever afterwards be repaired and maintained by the said Churchwardens and Overseers, in such Proportions and Manner as shall be directed by the Award of the Commissioner, out of the Rents to be received for the Herbage of the said Allotment, or out of the Poor Rates of the said Parish, or otherwise; and the Grass and Herbage growing upon such Allotment may be from Time to Time let by such Churchwardens and Overseers, and the Rent which shall be received by them for the same shall be by them from Time to Time applied, in the first place, in maintaining and repairing the Fences of the said Allotment, and, subject thereto, in aid of the Rates for the Repair of the public Highways in the said Parish.

Allotments to Lords of Manors for Right of Soil.

LIV. And be it enacted, That the Commissioner shall, after making the Allotments herein-before directed, allot and award unto the Lords for the Time being of the said several Manors, or to such Person as shall in the Judgment of the Cmomissioner be entitled to

the Soil of the Commons and Waste Lands in the said Parish of *Great Gransden*, or any Part thereof, so much and such Part of the Lands to be inclosed as shall, in the Judgment of the Commissioner, be equal in Value to One Eighteenth Part of such Commons and Waste Lands, Quality and Value considered, in lieu of their respective Rights and Interests in the Soil of the said Commons and Waste Lands, exclusive of any other Allotments which may be made to such Lords in lieu of or in satisfaction for any other Rights or Interests in such Commons and Waste Lands, and which said One Eighteenth Part shall be divided and allotted between the respective Lords of the said Manors as follows; namely, One equal Fourth Part thereof to the Lords of the Manor of *Mannock*, and the remaining Three Fourth Parts thereof as the Commissioner shall direct and award, in proportion to the Quantities of the Lands and Hereditaments held of the said Three other Manors respectively.

Allotment to the Impropriators in lieu of Glebe and Common Rights.

LV. And be it enacted, That the Commissioner shall allot and award unto the Impropriators of the Impropriate Rectory of *Great Gransden*, and also unto the Vicar of the Vicarage of *Great Gransden* aforesaid, or unto such Person as may be entitled to the same, such Parcels of the Lands to be inclosed as in his Judgment shall be a full Equivalent and Compensation for the Glebe Lands and Rights of Common respectively belonging to the said Impropriators and Vicar in and over the said Lands.

Allotment of Residue.

LVI. And be it enacted, That after the several Allotments hereinbefore directed shall have been set out and made, the Commissioner shall divide, allot, and award all the Remainder of the Lands to be inclosed unto and amongst the several Owners and Proprietors thereof, and Persons who shall be entitled to any Estate, Right, or Interest therein, in such Shares and Proportions as the Commissioner shall adjudge and determine to be proportionate to the Value of their respective Rights and Interests therein.

Applications for Situations of Allotments.

LVII. And be it enacted, That the Commissioner shall appoint a Meeting for receiving Applications from the several Proprietors of the Lands to be inclosed, touching the Situations in which they would respectively choose to have their Allotments set out, and shall give Ten Days Notice of the Time and Place of such Meeting by Advertisement and on the Church Door.

For determining Objections to Allotments.

LVIII. And be it enacted, That so soon as the Commissioner shall have ascertained the respective Rights and Interests of the several Parties interested in the Lands to be inclosed, and also the Allotments by him proposed to be made to such Parties respectively in lieu of such Interests, he shall hold a Meeting, of which Ten Days Notice shall be given by Advertisement and on the Church Door, where such Parties may be informed of the Situation of such intended Allotments, and see the same delineated upon a Map or Plan to be produced for their Inspection; and if any of such Parties upon such Inspection shall be dissatisfied with the proposed Allotments, the Commissioner shall at such Meeting, or at some other Meeting to be appointed by him for that Purpose, receive Statements

ments in Writing of Complaints and Objections thereto, and shall forthwith, or as soon after as conveniently may be, determine the same, and such Determination shall be final.

Allotments to be fenced.

LIX. And be it enacted, That the several Allotments to be made in pursuance of this Act (except the Allotments to the Vicar, Surveyor, and Churchwardens and Overseers respectively,) shall be inclosed, ditched, and fenced at the Expence of the respective Persons to whom the same shall be allotted, in such Manner and within such Times as the Commissioner shall by his Award, or any Writing under his Hand, direct; and the Fences so to be made shall for ever afterwards be repaired and maintained by such Persons as the Commissioner shall by his Award direct.

Vicar's Allotment for Glebe to be fenced at general Expence.

LX. And be it enacted, That the Allotments to be made to the Vicar in respect of Glebe Lands and Rights of Common belonging to the said Vicarage shall be well and sufficiently inclosed and fenced on all such Parts and Sides as shall not be directed to be fenced by any other Proprietor, or as shall not adjoin any inclosed Land, or be bounded by any sufficient Watercourse or other sufficient Fence in the Judgment of the Commissioner; and the Expence attending the inclosing and fencing of the same shall be discharged out of the Inclosure Expences Fund; and all such Inclosures and Fences, when made, shall for ever thereafter be kept in repair by the said Vicar and his Successors, or by the Persons for the Time being entitled in Possession to the said Allotments.

For equalizing the Share of Fencing.

LXI. And be it enacted, That if from Situation, or from any other Circumstance, it shall happen that any of the Proprietors of the Lands to be inclosed, or any Person to whom any Allotments shall be made, shall not have a fair Proportion of the Boundary Hedges, Ditches, Mounds, or Fences assigned to him to make by virtue of this Act, it shall be lawful for the Commissioner to ascertain and appoint what Sum of Money shall be contributed by such Proprietor or Person towards making the Boundary Hedges, Ditches, Mounds, and Fences of the Allotments of such other of the said Proprietors and Persons as shall have too great a Proportion thereof to make; and such Money shall be paid to such Persons and in such Manner as the Commissioner shall by any Writing under his Hand direct; and the same may be recovered by any of the Means which by the said first-recited Act are provided for raising and recovering the Expences of obtaining and executing Acts of Inclosure in Cases where such Expences are directed to be paid in proportion by the Proprietors of Lands to whom any Allotments shall be made, and every such Order of the Commissioner shall be final.

Cattle not to be depastured in the Highways for Seven Years.

LXII. And be it enacted, That no Person shall graze or keep any Beast or Cattle upon any of the Roads or Ways which the Commissioner shall order to be set out, and which shall be fenced on both Sides, for the Space of Seven Years next after the Execution of the Award of the Commissioner; and every Owner of Lands within the said Parish, his Servants and Labourers, and also every Peace Officer and Parish Officer of the said Parish for the Time being, is hereby empowered

empowered to take and impound any such Beast or Cattle which shall be found so grazing as aforesaid as Cattle Damage feasant: Provided always, that nothing herein contained shall prevent the Proprietors of the Lands which shall next adjoin the said Roads and Ways from depasturing their Cattle thereon so far as the Frontage of their respective Lands extends.

Power to Vicar to lease his Allotment.

LXIII. And be it enacted, That it shall be lawful for the Vicar for the Time being of the Parish of *Great Gransden* aforesaid, by Indenture under his Hand and Seal, with the Consent and Approbation of the Patron of the said Vicarage for the Time being, such Consent to be had previous to the Execution of such Indenture by the other Parties thereto, and with the Consent of the Bishop of the Diocese, to lease or demise all or any Part of the Allotment to be made to such Vicar in right of his Vicarage, to any Person whomsoever, for any Term not exceeding Twenty-one Years, to commence within Twelve Months next after the passing of this Act, so that the Rent for the same shall be thereby reserved to the Vicar for the Time being by quarterly Payments in every Year; and so that there be thereby also reserved and made payable to such Vicar the best and most improved Rent that can be reasonably gotten for the same, without taking any Fine, Foregift, or other Consideration for granting such Lease; and so that no such Lessee be made dispunishable for Waste by any express Words to be contained in such Lease; and so that there be inserted in every such Lease Power of Re-entry on Nonpayment of the Rent within a reasonable Time, to be therein limited, after the same shall become due; and so that a Counterpart of each such Lease be duly executed by the Lessee: Provided always, that whenever any such Lease shall by any means become forfeited or void, or be surrendered before the Expiration by Effluxion of Time of the Term thereby granted, then and so often as the same shall happen it shall be lawful for such Vicar for the Time being, with the previous Consent and Approbation of the Bishop of the Diocese, and of the Patron of the Vicarage, to grant a new Lease of the Land so demised for such Term of Years as shall at the Time of such Avoidance be unexpired of the original Term, subject nevertheless to the Provisoes and Conditions contained in the original Lease, and then remaining unperformed and capable of taking effect; and every such Lease shall be valid and effectual, any thing in the said first-recited Act, or any Law or Usage, to the contrary notwithstanding.

The Allotments to be of the same Tenure as the Lands in lieu of which they were made.

LXIV. And be it enacted, That (subject to the Power of Enfranchisement herein-after contained) all such Lands as shall be given in Exchange or on Partition or be allotted by virtue of this Act shall be held by the Person to whom they are given in Exchange or on Partition or allotted, under the same Tenures, Rents, Customs, and Services as the Lands in respect of which such Lands are given in Exchange or on Partition or allotted would have been held in case this Act had not been passed; and the Lands given in Exchange or on Partition or allotted in respect of Freeholds shall be deemed Freehold; and the Lands given in Exchange or on Partition or allotted in respect of Copyhold or Customary Lands shall be deemed Copyhold or Customary Lands, and shall be held of the Lords of the same

Manors, under the same Rents, and by the same Customs and Services as the Copyhold or Customary Lands in respect of which they may be given in Exchange or on Partition or allotted were or ought to have been held, and shall pass by the like Surrenders as the Copyhold or Customary Lands in respect whereof such Exchanges, Partitions, or Allotments shall be made now do; and the Lands given in Exchange or on Partition or allotted in respect of Leasehold Lands shall in like Manner be deemed Leasehold, and shall be held under the same Rents and Covenants as the Lands in respect of which they may be allotted were held, and the Remainder or Reversion thereof shall be vested in the same Lessors respectively as the Remainder or Reversion of such other Lands was vested before the passing of this Act, except where otherwise particularly directed by this Act, any Law or Usage to the contrary notwithstanding.

Power for Commissioner to make Alterations in Allotments.

LXV. And be it enacted, That it shall be lawful for the Commissioner, at any Time before the Execution of his Award, to make any Alterations which he may think right and expedient in the Allotments or in the Fences which he may have set out and ordered, or in the private Roads over such Allotments, or in any of the Orders or Directions relating thereto which he may have made in pursuance of this Act; and in case any Person shall be injured by any such Alteration, on account of any Expences he may have incurred or otherwise, the Commissioner shall ascertain and determine what Recompence shall be made to him for such Injury, and shall either pay the Amount thereof out of the Inclosure Expences Fund, or shall direct by whom and in what Manner such Recompence shall be made; and in case of Nonpayment thereof the same shall be recovered in manner by the said first-recited Act directed with respect to the Recovery of Penalties or Forfeitures.

Separate Allotments for Land held by different Titles.

LXVI. And be it enacted, That when any Person to whom any Allotment shall be made or Land assigned in exchange by virtue of this Act shall hold such Lands, or the Lands in respect of which such Allotment or Exchange is made, under different Titles and for different Estates, and as to Copyholds by separate Quit Rents, the Commissioner shall ascertain and distinguish the Lands held for each of such Estates, and under each of such Titles respectively, and shall accordingly in his Award set out and distinguish distinct and several Allotments for such respective Lands, and shall also in his Award, and the Map annexed thereto, set out and distinguish the several Estates holden by several and distinct Quit Rents.

Where Allotments are omitted to be distinguished by the Award, the Defect may be remedied by a separate Instrument.

LXVII. And be it enacted, That where the Commissioner shall have omitted to distinguish in his Award the several Tenures under which any of the said Lands shall be holden, or the different Estates or Titles for or under which the same shall be held, or to set out and award several and distinct Allotments as by this Act directed, it shall be lawful for him, at any Time within Three Years after the Execution of his Award, and he is hereby required, upon Writing to him made by any Proprietor of any such Allotment or Lands or other Person interested therein, or his Agent, to do all such Acts as may be necessary for supplying such Omission, and for that

Purpose to examine Witnesses and proceed as if his Award had not been made, and by any Deed or Instrument under his Hand and Seal to distinguish and set out the Allotments and Lands held by different Tenures, and also the Allotments and Lands held by, for, or under different Estates or Titles respectively, in the same Manner as he is by this Act authorized and required to do in Cases where such Allotments and Lands are directed to be ascertained, distinguished, and set out by his Award; and every such separate Instrument shall have the same Force and Effect as if it were contained in the said Award; and such Instrument shall be enrolled and deposited with the Award of the said Commissioner, and shall thenceforth be deemed to be Part thereof to all Intents and Purposes, and all the Expences which shall be reasonably incurred in or about any such subsequent Inquiry or separate Instrument as aforesaid, and the Enrolment thereof, shall be paid by the Party who shall have requested the Commissioner to make and execute the same, or by his Heirs, Executors, or Administrators.

Partitions may be made in certain Cases.

LXVIII. And whereas it may happen that some of the Proprietors of Lands in the said Parish, and Persons entitled to Allotments to be made by virtue of this Act, may be seised or possessed thereof, or entitled thereto, in undivided Moieties, Joint Tenancy, or as Coparceners or Tenants in Common, and cannot, by reason of Infancy, Settlement, Absence beyond the Seas, or other Disability or Incapacity, make an effectual Division thereof; be it therefore enacted, that it shall be lawful for the Commissioner, upon the Request in Writing of any such Proprietors being seised or possessed or entitled in undivided Moieties, or as Coparceners, Joint Tenants, or Tenants in Common, or of the Husbands, Guardians, Trustees, Committees, or Attorneys duly authorized of such of them as may be under Coverture, Minors, Lunatics, or beyond the Seas, or under any other legal Disability or Incapacity, to make Partition and Division of the said Lands or Allotments coming to such of the said Proprietors as shall be so seised or possessed or entitled, and to allot the same to such Owners and Proprietors in Severalty; and immediately after the said Allotments shall be so made and declared the same shall be holden and enjoyed by the Persons to whom the same shall be allotted in Severalty, in the same Manner, and subject to the same Uses and Trusts, as the undivided Parts or Shares of such Estates would have been in case such Partition and Division had not been made; and every such Partition shall be specified in the Award of the Commissioner or some other Instrument under his Hand and Seal; and every such Partition shall be good, valid, and effectual to all Intents and Purposes whatsoever.

Allotments to possess the same Liabilities to or Exemptions from Tithes as the Lands, &c. in respect of which they are made.

LXIX. And whereas inasmuch as certain of the said Lands to be allotted under and by virtue of this Act and the said recited Acts, called the Manor of *Reppington*, are subject to the Payment of a Modus in lieu of Vicarial Tithes, and the Lands so subject have been ascertained and determined by the Award of *John Maurice Herbert*, especially appointed an Assistant Tithe Commissioner for that Purpose, and which Award was duly confirmed by the Tithe Commissioners for *England* and *Wales* in the Month of *January* now

now last past; be it therefore enacted, That all Allotments of Land which shall be made under the Authority of this Act shall be subject to or exempt from the same Tithes only, and subject to the same Moduses or other Compositions only, as the Lands in respect or lieu whereof the same Allotments respectively shall be made are subject to or exempt from; and that where any Allotments shall be made in respect of any Lands or Hereditaments held under different Liabilities to, or entitled to the Benefit of different Exemptions from, Tithes, Moduses, or other Compositions, it shall be lawful for the said Commissioner, and he is hereby directed, in all such Cases which shall be brought to his Notice, to declare by his Award, and to distinguish therein by Metes and Bounds or otherwise, what Portions of every such Allotment shall be made in respect of the several Lands or Hereditaments subject to such different Liabilities, or entitled to the Benefit of such different Exemptions, Moduses, or Compositions, which Declaration shall be binding on all Parties; and also that the said Commissioner, after the Execution of his Award, shall have the same Authority to make any such conclusive Declaration, which, for Want of Information or otherwise, shall have been omitted from or not made by his Award, by the same or a like Instrument or Instruments and Means, and under the same or like Circumstances, by or under which he is by this Act authorized, after the Execution of his Award, to distinguish and set out Allotments and Lands held by different Tenures, or by, for, or under different Estates or Titles respectively.

Power of Exchange.

LXX. And be it enacted, That it shall be lawful for the Commissioner to allot and award any Lands within the said Parish in Exchange for any other Lands within the said Parish, or any adjoining Parish, Township, or Place, provided that all such Exchanges be specified and declared in the Award of the Commissioner, and be made with the Consent in Writing of the Owner of the Lands so exchanged, whether such Owner shall be a Body Corporate or Collegiate, or a Tenant in Fee Simple or for Life, or in Fee Tail, General or Special, or by the Curtesy of *England*, or for Years determinable on any Lives, (with the Consent of the Lessor thereof, but not otherwise,) or with the Consent of the Guardians, Trustees, Feoffees for charitable or other Uses, Husbands, Committees, or Attornies of or acting for any such Owners as aforesaid, who at the Time of making such Exchange shall be an Infant, Feme Covert, Lunatic, or under any other legal Disability, or who shall be beyond the Seas or otherwise disabled to act for himself, such Consent to be testified in Writing under the Common Seal of the Body Politic, Corporate, or Collegiate, and under the Hands of the other consenting Parties respectively; and every such Exchange so to be made shall be good, valid, and effectual in the Law to all Intents and Purposes whatsoever: Provided nevertheless, that no Exchange shall be made of any Lands held in Right of any Church or Chapel or other Ecclesiastical Benefice, without the Consent, testified as aforesaid, of the Patron thereof, and of the Bishop of the Diocese in which such Lands shall be situate: Provided also, that all Costs and Expences attending the making and completing of any Exchanges shall be borne by the several Parties making such Exchanges in such Manner and

and in such Proportions as the Commissioner shall by his Award direct, and in case of Nonpayment thereof shall be recovered in the Manner by the said first-recited Act directed with respect to the Recovery of Penalties and Forfeitures.

Power to enfranchise Copyholds.

LXXI. And be it enacted, That it shall be lawful for the Owners of any Lands of Copyhold or Customary Tenure within and Parcel of the said several Manors, or any or either of them, whether such Owners shall be Corporations or Tenants in Fee Simple or in Fee Tail, General or Special, or for Life, and for the Guardians, Husbands, Committees, or Attornies of or acting for any such Owners as aforesaid, who shall happen to be respectively Infants, Femes Covert, Lunatics, or under any other legal Disability, or who shall be beyond the Seas, or otherwise disabled to act for themselves, and for Trustees or Feoffees for charitable or other Uses, on giving Notice in Writing of such their Intention to the Lord or Lords for the Time being of the said Manors respectively, to contract and agree with the Lord or Lords for the Time being of the said respective Manors for the absolute and perpetual Enfranchisement of all or any such Copyhold or Customary Lands, and all Allotments in respect thereof, and for the Extinguishment of the Heriots, Quit Rents, and all other Rights of the Lord or Lords in or over the same, for a Compensation either in Money or Land as in any such Contract shall be provided.

Provision where the Enfranchisement shall be made for a Compensation in Land.

LXXII. And be it enacted, That in all Cases where such Enfranchisement and Extinguishment shall be contracted to be made for a Compensation in Land, the Commissioner shall, upon the Application of any of the Parties interested, to be made at any Meeting to be holden under the Powers of this Act before the setting out of the Allotments, set out and allot unto the said Lord or Lords of the said respective Manors such Parts of the Lands to be inclosed belonging to the Persons contracting for such Enfranchisement and Extinguishment as aforesaid as shall in the Judgment of the Commissioner be a full Compensation and Satisfaction for such Enfranchisement and Extinguishment, according to the Terms which shall be agreed upon between the Parties.

Provision where the Enfranchisement shall be made for a Compensation in Money.

LXXIII. And be it enacted, That in all Cases where such Enfranchisement and Extinguishment shall be contracted to be made for a Compensation in Money, and which Contract may be made at any Time before the Execution of the Award of the Commissioner, the Commissioner shall, upon the like Application of any of the Parties interested as aforesaid, ascertain and determine the Amount of such Compensation according to the Terms which shall be agreed upon between the Parties, and all such Money Payments shall be made to the Commissioner, whose Receipt shall be an effectual Discharge for the same, and the Commissioner shall pay such Monies in the Manner herein-after directed with respect to the Monies to be paid for the Purchase or Exchange of Lands, or of any Timber or Wood growing thereon, unless the Lord or Lords of the Manor or respective Manors shall be absolutely and beneficially entitled to such Manor or respective Manors, in which Case, subject to a Deduction for his or their Proportion of the Inclosure Expences, the Commissioner

sioner shall pay the Consideration Monies for such Enfranchisement to such Lord or Lords for his or their absolute Use.

Enfranchisements to be specified in the Award, and entered on the Court Rolls.

LXXIV. And be it enacted, That all such Enfranchisements and Extinguishments, when completed, shall be specified in the Award of the Commissioner, and an Entry of every such Enfranchisement and Extinguishment shall be made on the Court Rolls of the said Manors, and a Copy of such Entry, certified by the Stewards or Deputy Stewards of the said Manors, shall be admitted in all Cases as sufficient Evidence of such Enfranchisement and Extinguishment, and the Contract for the same, and of the Payment of the Consideration Money, when the same shall have been paid in Money.

Lands enfranchised to be held in Free and Common Soccage.

LXXV. And be it enacted, That so soon as such Allotments or Payments shall be respectively made as the Consideration for such Enfranchisement and Extinguishment as aforesaid, the Lands which shall be so agreed to be enfranchised shall be held in Free and Common Soccage, freed from all Customary Fines, Heriots, Rents, Fealty, Suit of Court, Amerciaments, Forfeitures, and other customary Payments, Duties, Services, and Penalties whatsoever, which, according to the Custom of the Manor whereof such Lands were Parcel, they had or would have been subject to if such Lands had not been enfranchised; and such Lands shall (subject to any Charge or Mortgage which may be made under the Authority of the said recited Acts or of this Act) go, remain, and be to the same Uses, on the same Trusts, and subject to the same Powers and Limitations (as near as the Difference of the Tenure will admit) as would have been subsisting if such Lands had not been enfranchised.

Incapacitated Persons may borrow Money for such Enfranchisements.

LXXVI. And be it enacted, That it shall be lawful for the respective Husbands, Guardians, Trustees, Feoffees, or Trustees for charitable or other Uses, Committees, and Attornies of the Owners for the Time being of any such Copyhold Lands to be enfranchised as aforesaid, who shall be under Coverture, Minors, Lunatics, beyond the Seas, or under any legal Disability, and for any such Owner, being entitled for a particular or limited Estate only, to mortgage and charge the Lands to which such Enfranchisement shall relate with the Monies to be paid as the Consideration for such Enfranchisement, and with Interest thereon, in the same Manner as is by this Act provided for enabling Parties to borrow Money for defraying the Inclosure Expences.

Power to apply Compensation Money coming to Parties under Disability towards Inclosure Expences and substantial Improvements.

LXXVII. And be it enacted, That when any Money is, under the Provisions of the said first-recited Act or of this Act, directed to be paid for the Purchase or Exchange of any Lands, or of any Timber or Wood growing thereon, which shall belong to any Corporation, Tenant for Life or in Tail, or to any Feoffee in Trust, Executor or Administrator, Husband, Guardian, Committee, or other Trustee, for or on behalf of any Infant, Idiot, Lunatic, Feme Covert, or other Cestuique Trust, or to any Person whose Lands are limited in strict or other Settlement, or to any Person under any other Disability or Incapacity whatsoever, and which Money ought to be laid out in the Purchase of other Lands to be settled to the same

same Uses, it shall be lawful for the Commissioner out of such Money to defray the Proportion (if any) of the Inclosure Expences which shall be charged upon any of the Lands of the respective Parties in Possession of the Lands, or of the Timber or Wood growing thereon, which shall be so purchased or exchanged, or on which such Timber or Wood actually grew, and also to defray the Expence of any permanent Improvement, such as building, subdividing, dividing, draining, or planting, and the like, which shall in the Judgment of the Commissioner be proper to be made, and shall be made, under his Direction, upon any Lands to be by virtue of this Act allotted to such Parties.

Investment of the Surplus when amounting to 200*l.*

LXXVIII. And be it enacted, That if the Surplus of any such Monies shall amount to or exceed the Sum of Two hundred Pounds the same shall, with all convenient Speed, be paid into the Bank of *England* in the Name and with the Privity of the Accountant General of the Court of Chancery, to be placed to his Account there *ex parte* the Commissioner for executing this Act, pursuant to the Method prescribed by an Act passed in the Twelfth Year of the Reign of His late Majesty King *George* the First, intituled *An Act* 12 G. 1. c. 32. *for the better securing the Monies and Effects of the Suitors of the Court of Chancery, and to prevent the counterfeiting of* East India *Bonds and Endorsements thereon, as likewise Endorsements on* South Sea *Bonds*, and pursuant to the general Rules and Orders of the said Court, and without Fee or Reward, according to the Act of the Twelfth Year of the Reign of His late Majesty King *George* the Second, intituled *An Act to empower the High Court of Chancery to* 12 G. 2. c. 24. *lay out on proper Securities any Monies not exceeding a Sum therein limited, out of the common and general Cash in the Bank of* England *belonging to the Suitors of the said Court, for the Ease of the said Suitors, by applying the Interest arising therefrom for answering the Charges of the Office of the Accountant General of the said Court;* and shall, when so paid in, there remain until the same shall, by Order of the said Court made upon a Petition to be preferred to the said Court in a summary Way by the Parties who would have been entitled to the Rents and Profits of the said Lands, be applied to either of the following Purposes; (that is to say,)

The Redemption or Discharge of the Land Tax, or of any Debt or other Incumbrance affecting the same Lands, or affecting other Land standing settled therewith to the same or the like Uses or Trusts:

The Purchase of other Lands to be conveyed or settled upon the like Uses or Trusts, or such of them as shall be then existing undetermined or capable of taking effect.

Payment of Dividends meanwhile.

LXXIX. And be it enacted, That in the meantime and until such Application shall be made the said Money may, by Order of the said Court, to be made upon the like Petition, be invested by the said Accountant General in his Name in the Purchase of Three Pounds *per Centum* Consolidated or Three Pounds *per Centum* Reduced Bank Annuities, or of Government or Real Securities; and the Dividends or Interest of such Annuities or Securities shall from Time to Time be paid, by Order of the said Court, to the Parties who would

would for the Time being have been entitled to the Rents and Profits of such Lands so to be purchased, conveyed, and settled.

When less than 200*l.* and amounting to 20*l.*

LXXX. And be it enacted, That in case the Surplus of such Monies shall be less than the Sum of Two hundred Pounds, and shall exceed or amount to the Sum of Twenty Pounds, the same shall, at the Option of the Parties for the Time being entitled to the Rents and Profits of the Lands so purchased or exchanged, or their Guardians or Committees, in case of Infancy, Idiotcy, Lunacy, or other Incapacity, with the Approbation of the Commissioner, to be signified in Writing under his Hand, be paid into the Bank of *England* in the Name and with the Privity of the said Accountant General of the Court of Chancery, and be placed to his Account as aforesaid, in order to be applied in manner herein-before directed, or otherwise the same may be paid, at the like Option and with the like Approbation, to Two Trustees, to be nominated by the Parties who for the Time being would be entitled to the Rents and Profits of the said Lands, such Nomination to be approved of by the Commissioner, and such Nomination and Approbation to be signified in Writing under the Hands (or Common Seal, as the Case may be) of the nominating and approving Parties; and the Money so paid to such Trustees, and the Dividends and Produce arising therefrom, shall be by them applied in like Manner as is herein-before directed with respect to Money so to be paid into the Bank of *England*, but without obtaining or being required to obtain any Order of the said Court touching the Application thereof.

Where under 20*l.*

LXXXI. And be it enacted, That in case the Surplus of such Monies shall be less than Twenty Pounds, the same shall be paid to the Parties who would for the Time being have been entitled to the Rents and Profits of the Lands so purchased or exchanged, for their own Use and Benefit; or in case of Infancy, Idiotcy, Lunacy, or other Incapacity, then such Money shall be paid to their Guardians, Committees, or Trustees, for the Use and Benefit of the Parties respectively entitled thereto.

Provision for Payment of Expences of Inclosure.

LXXXII. And be it enacted, That the Expences of the Inclosure, that is to say, the Costs and Expences incident to and attending the passing of this Act, and the several Sums of Money and Allowances hereby directed or authorized to be paid and allowed to the said Commissioner, Clerks, and Surveyor for Expences, Time, and Trouble, and the Costs and Expences of preparing and enrolling the Award of the Commissioner, and all Costs and Expences that the Commissioner shall be put unto in respect of any Appeal against his Decision, or of any Suit at Law or in Equity that may be instituted by or against him as Commissioner in the Execution of this Act, either before or after the Execution of the said Award, and all other Costs and Expences whatsoever of carrying this Act into execution, shall be borne and defrayed by the several Persons interested in the Lands to be inclosed, (except the said Vicar, Surveyors of Highways, and Churchwardens and Overseers, in respect of the Allotments herein-before authorized or directed to be made to them respectively,) in such Shares and Proportions, and shall be paid at such Time and Place,

and to such Persons, as the Commissioner shall, by Notice on the Church Door, or delivered to the respective Persons liable to the Payment of such Costs and Expences, at least Fourteen Days before the Time appointed for such Payment, order; and the Commissioner shall from Time to Time make Estimates of all such Costs and Expences, and raise the Amount of such Estimates at such Times as he shall deem necessary or proper, either before or after the Execution of his Award.

Remedies in case of Non-payment.

LXXXIII. And be it enacted, That if any Person shall refuse or neglect to pay his Proportion of such Expences within the Time and to such Person as the Commissioner shall appoint, it shall be lawful for the Commissioner to recover the same, together with lawful Interest, to be computed from the Day on which the same ought to have been paid, by Action at Law, in his own Name, in any of Her Majesty's Courts of Record at *Westminster*, or it shall be lawful for him, by Warrant directed to any Person whomsoever, to cause the same, with such Interest thereon as aforesaid, to be levied by Distress; or it shall be lawful for the Commissioner, or any Person authorized by him, immediately after such Neglect or Refusal, to enter into and upon the Lands so to be allotted to such Person, and demise the same, and receive the Rents and Profits thereof, until thereby or otherwise such Share or Proportion, with lawful Interest as aforesaid, and all the Costs and Expences attending such Entry upon and Receipt of the Rents and Profits of the said Lands shall be fully paid and satisfied.

Power for Commissioner to borrow Money.

LXXXIV. And be it enacted, That if before the said Monies herein-before authorized to be raised by the Commissioner can be raised and received by him he shall find it necessary or expedient to obtain by Loan any Money for or towards the defraying of the said Expences, it shall be lawful for him to borrow and take up at Interest such Sums of Money as he shall from Time to Time think necessary for the Purposes aforesaid, which Money so to be borrowed shall be repaid by the Commissioner, with Interest for the same, out of the Monies to be raised and received by him by any of the Means aforesaid.

Power to make additional Rate in case of Deficiency.

LXXXV. Provided always, and be it enacted, That if at any Time after the Allotments shall have been staked out it shall appear to the Commissioner, either before or after the Execution of his Award, that the Money to arise by any previous Rates shall not be sufficient to defray the Expences aforesaid, the Deficiency shall be made up and raised from Time to Time by a Rate to be made and levied upon the several Persons interested in the Lands to be inclosed (except as aforesaid), in such Shares and Proportions, within such Time, and to be paid to such Persons as the Commissioner shall from Time to Time direct; and in case any Persons herein-before made subject to the Payment of any Money towards such Expences shall neglect or refuse to pay his Share or Proportion of any such Rate within the Time appointed for that Purpose, or at any Time after such Demand, the same shall be levied and recovered in the Manner directed by this Act with respect to the previous Rate.

LXXXVI. Pro-

Monies may be recovered after Execution of the Award.

LXXXVI. Provided always, and be it enacted and declared, That if at the Time of the Execution of the said Award there shall remain due from any Person any Sum of Money which shall have been ordered to be paid by virtue of this Act, it shall be lawful for the Commissioner and he is hereby required to levy and raise the same in like Manner as he might have done before the Execution of his Award.

Persons having limited Interests may borrow Money by Mortgage for Expences.

LXXXVII. And be it enacted, That it shall be lawful for the respective Proprietors of Allotments to be made by virtue of this Act, being Tenants for Life or in Tail, or for any other Estate of Freehold or Inheritance, and also for the Husbands, Guardians, Trustees, Committees, or Attorneys of any of the Proprietors being under Coverture, Infants, Lunatics, Idiots, or beyond the Seas, or otherwise incapacitated, and for the Trustees or Feoffees for charitable, parochial, or other Uses, or a competent Number of them, in respect of any Lands held by them in Trust for any charitable, parochial, or other Uses, (with the Consent of the Commissioner, testified in Writing under his Hand and Seal,) from Time to Time to charge their Allotments with any Money, not exceeding Five Pounds *per* Acre, towards their respective Proportions of the Inclosure Expences, and for securing the Repayment of such Money, with Interest, to mortgage or demise the said Allotments unto or in Trust for any Person who shall advance such Money, for any Term of Years, but so that every such Mortgage or Demise be made with a Condition to cease and be void, or with an express Trust to be surrendered or re-assigned, when the Money thereby to be secured, with all Interest thereon, shall have been fully paid and satisfied, and so that in every such Mortgage or Demise which shall be made by or on behalf of any Person entitled to any such Allotment for the Term of his natural Life there be contained a Covenant to pay and keep down the Interest of the Money to be secured during his Life, in such Manner that no Person afterwards becoming possessed of such Lands shall be subject or liable to pay any larger Arrear of Interest than for Six Months previous to the Time when the Title of such Person shall accrue or commence; and every such Mortgage or Demise shall be valid in the Law for the Purposes thereby intended, and every such Mortgagee, and his Assigns, shall have the like Remedies, in case of Nonpayment of the Monies thereby secured, as in the Case of other Mortgages of a like Nature.

Direction for charging Copyhold Land with Expences.

LXXXVIII. Provided always, and be it enacted, That every Mortgage which shall by virtue of the said first-recited Act or of this Act be made of any Copyhold Lands shall, instead of being demised to such Mortgagee, and his Executors, Administrators, and Assigns, for a Term of Years as mentioned and prescribed in and by the said first-recited Act, be made by Surrender, Bargain, and Sale, or Appointment, as the Case may require, and be presented and entered in the Court Rolls of the Manor under which such Copyhold Lands shall be held, whereupon the same Fees and other Payments shall be due and paid as in other Cases of Surrender by way of Mortgage, and shall operate as a Surrender to the Use of the Mortgagee and his Heirs or Assigns respectively, according to the Custom of such Manor, subject,

subject, nevertheless, to Redemption on Repayment of the Principal Monies thereby respectively intended to be secured, with Interest thereon, as is herein provided in the Case of other Mortgages.

Empowering Commissioner upon Application to sell Part of Allotments to defray Expences.

LXXXIX. And be it enacted, That it shall be lawful for the Commissioner, on Application made to him in Writing by any of the Proprietors of Allotments to be made by virtue of this Act, or by any of the Husbands, Guardians, Trustees, Committees, or Attorneys of or for any of such Proprietors being under Coverture, Minors, Idiots, Lunatics, or beyond the Seas, or under any other Disability or Incapacity, or by the Persons acting as such Guardians, Trustees, Committees, or Attorneys respectively, or by any of the said Proprietors being Tenants in Tail or for Life or Lives or any other Contingency, or by any Trustees or Feoffees for charitable, parochial, or other Uses, to sell any Part of any such Allotment for raising a Sum of Money sufficient to defray the proportionable Part of the Expences which shall in such Rates be charged upon such Parties, and of the Expences of making and completing such Sale: Provided always, that it shall not be lawful for any Proprietor of an Allotment to raise by any such Sale, or by Mortgage and Sale, any greater Sum of Money for the Purposes aforesaid than such Proprietor might have borrowed, or charged upon his Allotment for such Purposes by virtue of the said first-recited Act, reckoning Five Pounds for each Acre thereof: Provided further, that in all Cases in which the Money so raised by such Sale shall not be equal to the Money which might be borrowed or charged on such Allotment as aforesaid, it shall be lawful for the Proprietor, Part of whose Allotment shall be sold as aforesaid, to charge his Allotment with any Sum not exceeding the Difference.

Sales to be made according to the General Inclosure Act.

XC. And be it enacted, That such Sales shall be made by the Commissioner in the same Manner and subject to the same Regulations as are prescribed by the said first-recited Act in respect of the Sale of Land towards defraying the Expences of obtaining and carrying into execution any Act for dividing, allotting, and inclosing any Lands or Grounds, and every such Allotment for which the full Purchase Money shall be paid shall be vested in the Commissioner, and be conveyed by Lease and Release, executed by him at the Expence of the Purchaser, unto and to the Use of or in Trust for such Purchaser and his Heirs, or as he shall appoint, and shall be inclosed and held by such Purchaser in Severalty: Provided always, that nothing herein contained shall enable the Commissioner to convey any Allotment set out by him as Copyhold of any of the said Manors by Lease and Release as Freehold, but such Copyhold Allotments shall be conveyed by the Commissioner by Indenture of Bargain and Sale, and shall be held by the Purchaser thereof by, under, and subject to the same Rents, Suits, and Services as such Allotments would have been held in case no such Sale had been made.

Application of Purchase Monies.

XCI. And be it enacted, That the Receipt of the Commissioner shall be a sufficient Discharge to the Purchaser for the said Purchase Money, and such Purchase Money shall be applied by the Commissioner

sioner in or towards defraying the Costs and Expences for raising which such Sale shall have been made, and the Surplus, if any, shall be paid to the Parties from whose Allotments such Sale shall have been so made respectively, and the Shares of such of them as shall be Tenants in Fee Simple shall be paid to them respectively, and the Shares of the other Proprietors of such Surplus Money shall be applied and disposed of in manner by this Act directed with respect to Money to be paid into the Bank of *England* for the Purchase or Exchange of any Lands, or of any Timber or Wood growing thereon.

An Award to be made;

XCII. And be it enacted, That as soon as conveniently may be after the said Inclosure shall be completed the Commissioner shall draw up and execute an Award, and the Execution of the said Award shall be proclaimed upon the next or some subsequent *Sunday*, by affixing a Proclamation on or near the principal outer Door of the Church of the said Parish of *Great Gransden* previously to Divine Service, from the Time of which Proclamation only, and not before, such Award shall be considered as complete; and within Three Months after the Commissioner shall have so made and executed the said Award he shall cause the same, together with One of the reduced Maps herein-after directed to be made annexed thereto, to be delivered to the Clerk of the Peace for the County of *Huntingdon*, who is hereby required to deposit and keep the same among the Records of the said County, so that recourse may be had thereto by any Person interested in the Premises, for the Reception whereof the Fee of Two Pounds and Two Shillings, and no more, shall be paid; and the said Award shall from the Delivery thereof to the said Clerk of the Peace be deemed to be enrolled according to the Directions and within the Meaning of the said first-recited Act.

and to be deposited in the Hands of the Clerk of the Peace, with One of the reduced Plans of the Parish.

A Copy of the Award and the other reduced Plan to be deposited in the Parish Church.

XCIII. And be it enacted, That a Copy of the said Award, fairly transcribed in a Book on plain or unstamped Paper or Parchment, with the other of the reduced Plans herein-after directed to be made, shall within the Time aforesaid be deposited in the Parish Church of *Great Gransden* aforesaid, and there kept in a Box to be provided for that Purpose by the Commissioner; and the said Award, and the said Copy thereof, and any other Copy of the said Award, or of any Part thereof, attested by the Clerk of the Peace for the Time being of the said County or his Deputy, (for every Sheet of which containing Seventy-two Words Sixpence and no more shall be paid,) shall thereafter be admitted as legal Evidence of the Matters and Things therein contained in all Courts whatsoever.

Two reduced Plans of the Parish to be drawn, and One of them annexed to the Award, with a Schedule of old Inclosures.

XCIV. And be it enacted, That the Commissioner shall cause Two reduced Plans of the said Parish to be drawn upon Parchment or Vellum, on which the public and private Roads, Paths, and Drains, with the Boundary Fences of the several Allotments mentioned and described in the said Award, and such other Matters and Things as the Commissioner shall think fit, shall be fairly and distinctly delineated and expressed; and the Commissioner shall sign the said Plans, one of which shall be annexed to the said Award, and the other shall be annexed to or shall go and be kept with the

Copy of the said Award to be deposited in the Parish Church of *Great Gransden* aforesaid; and the Commissioner shall make and annex to the said Award a Schedule describing and setting forth the Quantities of all and every the said Allotments, Homesteads, Gardens, Orchards, and ancient Inclosures in the Parish; which said Plans, or either of them, shall be admitted as legal Evidence of the Matters and Things therein contained in all Courts whatsoever.

Power of Appeal.

XCV. And be it enacted, That if any Person shall think himself aggrieved by any thing done in pursuance of this Act, except as to the Allotments, and except as to such other Determinations as are by this Act directed to be final, and except such Cases wherein an Issue at Law shall be tried, as herein-before is mentioned, he may appeal to the General or Quarter Sessions of the Peace which shall be held for the said County within Four Months next after the Cause of Complaint shall have arisen, on giving to the Commissioner and to the Party concerned Ten Days previous Notice in Writing of such Appeal and of the Matter thereof (except with respect to the Accounts of the said Commissioner, which, notwithstanding the same shall have been examined and published as aforesaid, may be appealed against at any Time within One Month after the Enrolment of the Award, on giving to the Commissioner such Notice as last aforesaid); and the Justices (not interested in the Premises) in such Sessions assembled are hereby required to hear and determine the Matter of every such Appeal, and to make such Order therein, and to award such Costs and Damages, as to them shall seem reasonable; and in case such Appeal shall appear to the said Justices to be frivolous, vexatious, or without Foundation, they shall award such Costs to be paid by the Appellant as to them shall seem reasonable, and such Costs shall be levied in manner aforesaid, and the Costs and Damages which shall be so awarded shall be levied by Distress, and the said Justices shall issue their Warrant accordingly.

Order on Appeal to be final.

XCVI. And be it enacted, That every Order and Determination of the said Justices upon every such Appeal shall be final, and shall not be removed or removable by Certiorari, or any other Writ or Process whatsoever, into any of Her Majesty's Courts of Record at *Westminster* or elsewhere.

Directing Service of Notices, &c.

XCVII. And be it enacted, That in all Cases in which it may be necessary to serve any Summons or Demand, or any Notice, or any Writ or other Proceeding at Law or in Equity, or otherwise, upon the Commissioner or upon his Clerk, or upon any other Person, or upon some Member, or upon the Clerk, Treasurer, or other Officer of such Corporation, delivering the same to some Inmate of the last or usual known Place of Abode of such Commissioner, Clerk, or other Person, or of such Member, Clerk, Treasurer, or other Officer of such Corporation, or at the Office of such Clerk, Treasurer, or Officer, shall be deemed good and sufficient Service of the same respectively upon such Commissioner, Clerk, Person, or Corporation, (as the Case may be,) except in Cases in which any other Mode of Service is by this Act particularly directed.

Saving of Manorial Rights.

XCVIII. Provided always, and be it enacted, That nothing in this Act contained shall prejudice, defeat, lessen, or affect the Right, Title, or Interest of the said several Lords and Ladies of the said several Manors, or any future Owners of the said Manors respectively, in or to the Rents, Services, Courts, Perquisites and Profits of Courts, Goods and Chattels of Felons and Fugitives, Felons of themselves and put in Exigent, Deodands, Waifs, Estrays, Forfeitures, Franchises, Free Warren, and all other Royalties, Jurisdictions, Privileges, Pre-eminences, and Appurtenances whatsoever, incident, belonging, or appertaining to the said Manors, but that the said several Lords and Ladies, and all other Lords of the said Manors respectively for the Time being, shall and may from Time to Time and at all Times hereafter hold, receive, take, and enjoy all Fines, Rents, Services, and Profits of Court, the Rights of Free Warren, and all other Rights, Royalties, and Privileges to, in, or over the said Manors respectively, (other than and except the Right of Soil in the Commons and Waste Lands hereby directed to be inclosed,) in as full, ample, and beneficial a Manner, to all Intents and Purposes, as they or he could or might have held and enjoyed the same respectively in case this Act had not been passed.

General Saving.

XCIX. Saving always to the Queen's most Excellent Majesty, Her Heirs and Successors, and to all other Persons, Bodies Politic, Corporate, or Collegiate, their Heirs, Successors, Executors, and Administrators, all such Estate, Right, Title, and Interest, Claim and Demand, (other than and except such as are expressly barred and compensated for, or intended to be barred and compensated for and extinguished by this Act,) as they or any of them could or might have had in, to, or in respect of the Lands hereby authorized to be divided, allotted, and inclosed, in case this Act had not been passed.

Interpretation of Act.

C. And be it enacted, That in the Construction of this Act and the said recited Acts the following Words and Expressions shall have the several Meanings hereby assigned to them, unless there be something in the Subject or Context repugnant to such Construction; (that is to say,)

Words importing the Singular Number shall include the Plural Number, and Words importing the Plural Number shall include the Singular Number:

Words importing the Masculine Gender only shall extend to Females as well as Males:

The Word "Month" shall mean Calendar Month:

The Word "Lands" shall include Tenements and Hereditaments:

The Expression "Lands to be inclosed" shall be understood to mean the Lands by this Act authorized to be divided, allotted, and inclosed:

The Expression "the Inclosure Expences Fund" shall be understood to mean the Monies by this Act authorized to be raised for defraying the Expences of obtaining this Act, and carrying the same into execution:

The Expression "the Commissioner" shall mean the Commissioner appointed and for the Time being acting by virtue of this Act.

CI. And

CI. And be it enacted, That this Act shall be printed by the several Printers to the Queen's most Excellent Majesty duly authorized to print the Statutes of the United Kingdom, and a Copy thereof so printed by any of them shall be admitted as Evidence thereof by all Judges, Justices, and others.

Act as printed by Queen's Printers to be Evidence.

SCHE-

SCHEDULE referred to in the foregoing Act.

Form of Declaration by Commissioner and Surveyor.

I *A.B.* do solemnly declare, That I will faithfully, impartially, and honestly, according to the best of my Skill and Ability, execute and perform the several Powers and Authorities vested and reposed in me as a Commissioner and Surveyor by virtue of an Act passed in the Year of the Reign of Her Majesty Queen Victoria, intituled [*here set forth the Title of this Act*], according to Equity and good Conscience, and without Favour or Affection, Prejudice or Malice, to any Person whomsoever.

London: Printed by George E. Eyre and Andrew Spottiswoode, Printers to the Queen's most Excellent Majesty. 1843.