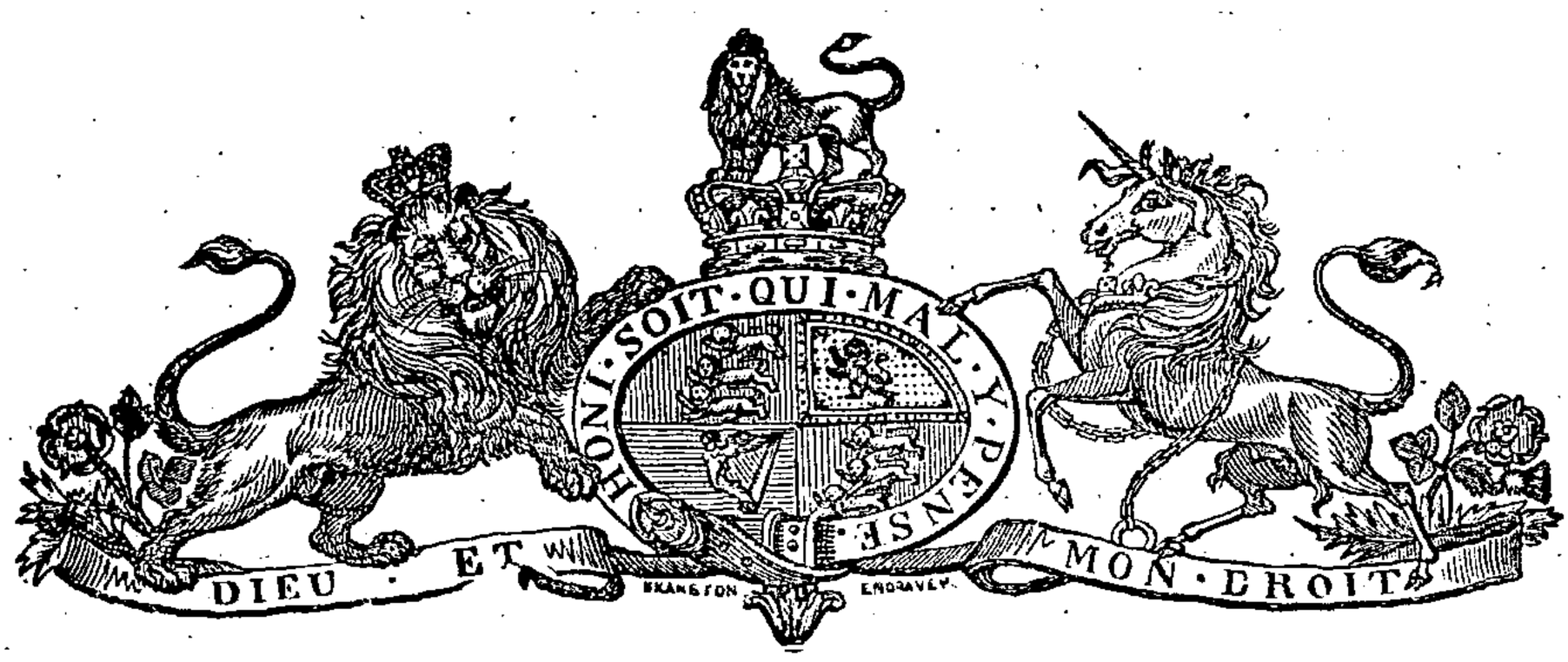


ANNO SEXTO & SEPTIMO

VICTORIÆ REGINÆ.

***

said Open Fields, Commons, Common Meadows, Commonable and Lammas Lands, and Waste Lands and Grounds, and the said inclosed Lands and Homesteads, and also of or in ancient Commonable Messuages or Tofts within the said Parish of *Haddenham*, and in respect thereof or otherwise are or claim to be entitled to certain Rights of Common and Sheepwalk or other Rights in or over the said Fields, Lands or Grounds, or some Part or Parts thereof, or are otherwise interested therein; And whereas the Lands of the several Owners and Proprietors of the Open and Common Fields, Common Meadows, Pastures, and other Commonable and Lammas Lands and Grounds within the said Parish of *Haddenham*, are greatly intermixed, and lie dispersed in small Parcels, so as to render the Cultivation thereof expensive and inconvenient, and have of late Years been much encroached and trespassed upon; and the said Commonable and Waste Lands and Grounds are in their present State incapable of any considerable Improvement, and it would be of great Advantage to the Proprietors thereof and Persons interested therein to have the same (except a certain District, Place, or Fen called *Grunty Fen*,) divided and inclosed, and specific Parts thereof allotted to the Proprietors thereof according to their respective Rights and Interests therein, and such Allotments held in Severalty, and all Rights of Common and Sheepwalk in, over, and upon the same respectively extinguished; but the beneficial Purposes aforesaid cannot be effected without the Authority of Parliament: And whereas an Act was passed in the Forty-first Year of the Reign of King *George* the Third, intituled *An Act for consolidating in One Act certain Provisions usually inserted in Acts of Inclosure, and for facilitating the Mode of proving the several Facts usually required on the passing of such Acts*: And whereas another Act was passed in the Second Year of the Reign of His late Majesty King *George* the Fourth, intituled *An Act to amend the Laws respecting the inclosing of Open Fields, Pastures, Moors, Commons, and Waste Lands in* England: May it therefore please Your Majesty that it may be enacted; and be it enacted by the Queen's most Excellent Majesty, by and with the Advice and Consent of the Lords Spiritual and Temporal, and Commons, in this present Parliament assembled, and by the Authority of the same, That the said Two recited Acts passed respectively in the Forty-first Year of the Reign of King *George* the Third and in the Second Year of the Reign of King *George* the Fourth, and the several Enactments and Provisions thereof, shall from the passing of this Act be deemed to be and shall be executed as Part of this Act, except in such Cases wherein the same are hereby respectively repealed or varied, or wherein the same shall be inapplicable to the Purposes of this Act.

41 G. 3. c. 109.

1 & 2 G. 4. c. 23.

Recited Acts to form Part of this Act.

Appointment of Commissioners.

II. And be it enacted, That *Anthony Jackson* of *Barkway* in the County of *Hertford*, Gentleman, and *Thomas Bloodworth* of *Kimbolton* in the County of *Huntingdon*, Gentleman, and their Successors for the Time being, to be elected or appointed in manner hereinafter mentioned, shall be Commissioners for carrying this Act and the said recited Acts into execution; and it shall be lawful for the Commisioners and they are hereby required to divide, allot, and inclose

inclose the said Open Fields, Commons, Common Meadows, Commonable and Lammas Lands, and Waste Lands and Grounds in the said Parish of *Haddenham* (except the said District, Place, or Fen called *Grunty Fen*), according to the Regulations and Provisions contained in the said recited Acts and this Act: Provided always, that no Person shall be capable of acting as such Commissioner (except in signing and giving Notice of the First Meeting of the Commissioners, and in receiving the Declaration herein-after directed,) until he shall have made and subscribed a Declaration in the Words or to the Effect set forth in Schedule (A.) to this Act, which Declaration it shall be lawful for any such Commissioner, or any Justice of the Peace for the *Isle of Ely*, to administer and receive; and such Declaration shall be in lieu of the Oath or Affirmation required by the said Act of the Forty-first Year of the Reign of King *George* the Third to be taken and subscribed by Persons acting as Commissioners in the Execution of any Act for dividing, allotting, or inclosing any Lands or Grounds.

Qualification of Commissioners.

Declaration to be in lieu of Oath.

III. And be it enacted, That if any Person, not having so qualified himself, shall act as a Commissioner, he shall for every such Offence forfeit the Sum of Fifty Pounds, with full Costs of Suit, to any Person who shall sue for the same, by Action of Debt or on the Case, in any of Her Majesty's Courts of Record at *Westminster*.

Penalty on Persons acting not qualified.

IV. And be it enacted, That in case the said *Anthony Jackson*, or any Person to be appointed a Commissioner in his Room, by virtue of this Act, shall die, or become incapacitated or neglect or refuse for the Space of Two Months to act as such Commissioner, it shall be lawful for the Lord for the Time being of the said Manor of *Haddenham* to appoint by Writing under his Hand some fit Person to be a Commissioner in the Room of the said *Anthony Jackson*, or of any Commissioner appointed in his Place, and so from Time to Time as often as any such Commissioner shall die, neglect or refuse or become incapable to act; and in case the said *Thomas Bloodworth*, or any Person to be appointed a Commissioner in his Room, by virtue of this Act, shall die, or become incapacitated or neglect or refuse for the Space of Two Months to act as such Commissioner, it shall be lawful for the major Part in Value (such Value to be ascertained by the Poor's Rate Assessment for the Time being) of the several Proprietors of the Lands to be inclosed (exclusively of the Lord of the said Manor of *Haddenham*) who shall attend, either personally or by their respective Agents, at any Meeting to be held for that Purpose (of which Meeting Notice shall be given by some One or more of the Persons interested in the said Inclosure by Advertisement, and also on the Church Door, as herein-after directed, at least Fourteen Days before such Meeting), to appoint by Writing under their Hands some fit Person to be a Commissioner in the Room of the said *Thomas Bloodworth*, or of the Commissioner appointed in his Place, and so from Time to Time as often as any such Commissioner shall die, neglect or refuse or become incapable to act.

Appointment of Commissioners on Vacancies.

V. Pro-

In case Parties neglect to appoint new Commissioner, remaining Commissioner may appoint.

V. Provided always, and be it enacted, That in case any of the Parties herein-before authorized to appoint a new Commissioner shall not appoint a new Commissioner within the Space of Six Weeks next after such Death, Neglect, Refusal, or Incapacity shall happen and be known, the other Commissioner shall, within Three Weeks next after the Expiration of the Time so allowed for appointing such new Commissioner, by Writing under his Hand appoint some other fit Person to be a Commissioner in the Room of the Commissioner causing such Vacancy as aforesaid; and every new Commissioner appointed under either of the Powers herein-before given shall be invested with the same Powers and Authorities for carrying this Act into execution, and shall be subject to the same Regulations, as if he had been originally named a Commissioner in this Act; and every such Appointment shall be annexed to and deposited with the Award of the Commissioners.

Appointment of Umpire.

VI. And for the Purpose of settling and determining any Difference that may arise between the Commissioners concerning any of the Things to be done in pursuance of this Act, be it enacted, That *Thomas Utton* of *Brome* in the County of *Suffolk*, Gentleman, and his Successor for the Time being, to be appointed in manner hereinafter mentioned, shall be the Umpire; and such Umpire is hereby authorized to hear and determine every such Difference as may arise between the Commissioners relating to any of the Purposes of this Act, and the Determination of such Umpire shall be considered to be the Determination of the Commissioners, and shall be final and conclusive upon the Commissioners, and upon all other Persons concerned in the said Division, Allotment, and Inclosure, so far as the Judgment and Acts of the Commissioners would in such Case have been final and conclusive: Provided always, that no Person shall act as Umpire in the Execution of this Act until he shall have made and subscribed a Declaration in the Words or to the Effect set forth in Schedule (A.) to this Act, which Declaration it shall be lawful for any Commissioner for the Time being, or for any Justice of the Peace for the said *Isle of Ely*, to administer; and the Declaration, so made and subscribed, shall be annexed to and deposited with the Award of the Commissioners.

Umpire to make a Declaration.

Appointment of Umpire on Vacancies.

VII. And be it enacted, That in case the said *Thomas Utton* shall die, or become incapacitated or neglect or refuse to act as such Umpire, and to decide any Matter referred to him, and to notify his Decision to the Commissioners within One Month after such Matter shall be referred to him, it shall be lawful for the Commissioners by Writing under their Hands, at any Meeting to be holden for the Execution of this Act, to appoint some other fit Person to be an Umpire in his Stead; and so often as a Vacancy shall afterwards happen by the Death, Neglect, Refusal, or Incapacity of the Umpire so to be appointed, such Vacancy shall be supplied by the Commissioners in manner aforesaid, and the Umpire so to be appointed shall have the like Powers and Authorities as the Umpire hereby appointed; and in case the Commissioners shall make default in appointing a new Umpire within Twenty-eight Days next after any such Vacancy as

as aforesaid, the Commissioners shall, as soon as conveniently may be, give Notice thereof by Advertisement and on the Church Door; and thereupon it shall be lawful for the major Part in Value of the said Proprietors (including the Lord of the said Manor of *Haddenham*), according to their respective Interests, to be ascertained as aforesaid, at a Meeting to be holden in like Manner as is herein-before directed with respect to the Meeting to be held for the Appointment of a new Commissioner, to appoint another fit Person to be an Umpire in the Stead of the Umpire dying, becoming incapacitated or neglecting or refusing to act as aforesaid, and so from Time to Time as Occasion shall require.

Appointment of Surveyor.

VIII. And be it enacted, That *Joseph Jackson* of *Biggleswade* in the County of *Bedford*, and *Charles Muriel Bidwell* of the City of *Ely*, Land Surveyors, shall be the Surveyors for the Purposes of this Act; and in case of the Death, Neglect, Refusal, or Incapacity to act of either of them the said *Joseph Jackson* and *Charles Muriel Bidwell* it shall be lawful for the Commissioners by Writing under their Hands to appoint some other fit Person to be a Surveyor for the Purposes of this Act in the Room or Stead of the Surveyor so dying, neglecting, refusing, or becoming incapable to act, and on every future Vacancy in like Manner to appoint some other Person to be a Surveyor as often as there shall be Occasion: Provided always, that no Person shall act as such Surveyor until he shall have made and subscribed a Declaration in the Words or to the Effect set forth in Schedule (A.) to this Act, which Declaration it shall be lawful for any Commissioner for the Time being, or for any Justice of the Peace for the said *Isle of Ely*, to administer and receive; and the said Declaration, so made and subscribed, shall be annexed to and deposited with the Award of the Commissioners.

Surveyor to make a Declaration.

Penalty on making false Declaration.

IX. And be it enacted, That if any Person shall falsely or corruptly make and subscribe a Declaration under the Authority of this Act, knowing the same to be untrue in any material Particular, he shall be guilty of a Misdemeanor.

Appointment of Clerk.

X. And be it enacted, That *John Lawrence* of *Saint Ives* in the County of *Huntingdon*, Gentleman, and *William Marshall* of the City of *Ely*, Gentleman, shall be and they are hereby appointed joint Clerks to assist the Commissioners in carrying this Act into execution: Provided always, that it shall be lawful for the Commissioners to remove the said *John Lawrence* and *William Marshall*, or either of them, for just Cause, and to appoint other Clerks or another Clerk in their or his Stead, and from Time to Time, at their Discretion, to remove any such last-mentioned Clerks or Clerk, and to appoint others or another in their or his Stead.

No Party interested to be appointed a Commissioner, &c.

XI. And be it enacted, That no Person shall be appointed or shall act as a Commissioner, Umpire, or Surveyor in execution of this Act who shall be interested in the Lands to be inclosed, or who shall be the Agent ordinarily intrusted with the Care, Superintendence, or Management of the Estate of any Person so interested.

Allowances to Commissioners, Clerk, and Umpire.

XII. And be it enacted, That each of the said Commissioners and the said Umpire shall be paid respectively out of the Inclosure Expences Fund, for each Day they shall respectively travel or be engaged in any Business relating to the Execution of this Act, and the Clerks to the Commissioners shall be paid jointly, for each Day they or either of them shall travel or be engaged in any Business relating to the Execution of this Act, the Sum of Three Guineas for each Day they shall respectively be engaged as aforesaid for the first Two Years after the passing of this Act, and Two Guineas *per* Day afterwards; and such Payment shall be in full Satisfaction to the Commissioners, Umpire, and Clerks respectively for their Time and Trouble, and for the several Expences incurred by them during their several Journeys and Attendances in the Execution of this Act, except the Expence of the Rooms in which the Meetings of the Commissioners shall be held, and the Expence of Appeals or other legal Proceedings against the Commissioners, and the Expence of Notices and Advertisements, and of drawing, preparing, copying, ingrossing, proclaiming, and enrolling the Award, and such other like necessary Expences: Provided always, that it shall not be lawful for the Commissioners to retain or pay themselves or the said Clerks any Money on account of the before-mentioned Allowances respectively beyond One Third of the Allowance to which they shall be respectively entitled until after the Expiration of Six Months from the Day of the Date of the Award to be made in pursuance of this Act, or in case the Accounts of the Commissioners shall be appealed against, then not until such Appeal shall have been heard and decided.

Length of Day for estimating Allowances.

XIII. And be it enacted, That in computing the aforesaid Allowance to the Commissioners, Umpire, and Clerks a Day shall be deemed to consist of Eight Hours during the Period between the Twenty-fifth Day of *March* and the Twenty-ninth Day of *September*, and Six Hours during the Period between the Twenty-ninth Day of *September* and the Twenty-fifth Day of *March*; and where the Time occupied in going to and attending at and returning from any Meeting to be holden, or on other Business to be transacted under the Provisions of this Act, shall be of less Duration than Eight Hours in the first of the Periods aforesaid, or of Six Hours in the second Period, the same shall be charged as only Half a Day, and the Commissioners, Umpire, and Clerks shall be paid accordingly.

Allowance to Surveyors in One Sum.

XIV. And be it enacted, That the said *Joseph Jackson* and *Charles Muriel Bidwell*, and their Successors, to be appointed as aforesaid, shall be entitled to receive, and the Commissioners are hereby authorized, out of the Inclosure Expences Fund, to allow to such Surveyors, for their Time and Trouble for surveying, measuring, mapping, and planning the said Lands, and any of the ancient inclosed Lands in the said Parish, and for attending the Commissioners Meetings, and for all other Work, Labour, and Employment which shall be required of them by the Commissioners in respect to the Execution of this Act, and for all Expences they may incur or be put unto in respect thereof, the Sum of Five hundred Pounds, which shall be in full Satisfaction for their Time and Trouble, and for all travelling and other Expences of every Description to be incurred by such Surveyors

veyors in and about the Execution of this Act and the Matters aforesaid.

Meetings, and Notices thereof.

XV. And be it enacted, That the Commissioners shall cause Notice to be given by Advertisement or on the Church Door of the Time and Place when and where their first and every subsequent Meeting shall be held (Meetings by Adjournment only excepted), and they may from Time to Time adjourn any such Meetings; and if at the Time and Place appointed for any such Meeting the Commissioners shall not attend, it shall be lawful for their Clerks to adjourn such Meeting for not more than Twenty-one Days, to be held at the same Place, giving timely Notice thereof to the Commissioners: Provided always, that all Meetings of the Commissioners for executing this Act shall be held within the said Parish, or within Eight Miles thereof.

Notices how to be given.

XVI. And be it enacted, That all Notices by this Act directed to be given by Advertisement shall be given by Advertisement to be inserted in the Newspapers called "The *Cambridge* Chronicle" and "The *Cambridge* Independent Press," or in some Newspaper or Newspapers printed or usually circulated in the said Isle; and all Notices directed to be given on the Church Door shall be by Writing under the Hands of the Parties giving such Notice, to be affixed on the principal outer Doors of the Parish Church of *Haddenham* aforesaid on *Sunday* before Divine Service; and all Notices necessary to be given by the Commissioners (the Mode of giving which is not hereby particularly directed) shall be by One of the Methods aforesaid; and all Notices so given shall be deemed sufficient Notices to all Persons concerning all Matters and Things to which such respective Notices shall relate, any thing in the said first-recited Act to the contrary notwithstanding.

What shall be a Refusal to act.

XVII. And be it enacted, That if either of the Commissioners shall not attend the First or Second Meeting appointed to be held for putting this Act into execution, and to qualify himself by making the Declaration in that Behalf prescribed, or if either of them shall, at any Time after having qualified himself as aforesaid, wilfully absent himself from any Two successive Meetings of such Commissioners, the Times of such Meetings being known to him by his having been present at the Appointment of the first thereof, or by a Notice thereof in Writing under the Hand of the Clerk of the Commissioners having been given to him, or left at his usual Place of Abode, (such Commissioner not being prevented by Sickness, or other reasonable Cause, to be allowed by the other Commissioner attending such Meetings,) or if any Commissioner to be hereafter elected or appointed as aforesaid shall not attend and qualify himself at the first or second Meeting to be held after his Appointment, or shall, after having qualified himself as aforesaid, wilfully absent himself in manner aforesaid, after such Notice, and without Cause of Excuse as aforesaid, every such Absence or Non-attendance shall be deemed to be a Refusal to act.

Persons summoned by the Com-

XVIII. And be it enacted, That if any Person, having been summoned to testify the Truth upon Oath touching any Matter relating to

missioners and refusing to give Evidence to be punished.

to the Execution of this Act, and having been paid or tendered a sufficient Sum of Money, to be ascertained by the Commissioners, to defray the Charges of his Attendance, shall not appear before the Commissioners pursuant to such Summons, without assigning some reasonable Excuse for not appearing, or appearing shall refuse to be sworn, or to give Evidence touching the Premises, it shall be lawful for the Commissioners, upon Proof of such Summons and Tender made before them upon Oath (which Oath they may administer), by Warrant directed to any Person whomsoever, to cause any Sum of Money not exceeding Ten Pounds to be levied by Distress upon the Person so neglecting or refusing to appear or give Evidence, and the Money so to be levied as aforesaid shall be considered as Part of the Inclosure Expences Fund, and shall be applied accordingly.

Proceedings to be entered in a Book.

XIX. And be it enacted, That all the Orders, Proceedings, and Determinations of the Commissioners at any Meeting to be held in pursuance of this Act shall be entered in a Book to be provided for that Purpose, and shall be signed by the Commissioners, and being so signed shall be deemed to be Originals; and all such Books shall be deposited with and kept by the Clerk to the Commissioners, and may be read as Evidence in all Cases of Appeals, Suits, Actions, and other Proceedings touching any thing done in relation to this Act.

Proprietors to pay their own Expences at Meetings.

XX. Provided always, and be it enacted, That the several Persons interested in the said Division, Allotment, and Inclosure, and their respective Agents, shall pay their own Expences whenever they shall attend any of the Meetings to be held in pursuance of this Act.

Debts to be paid and Accounts to be audited.

XXI. And be it enacted, That the Commissioners shall not at any Time permit any just Claim or Demand upon them as such Commissioners to remain unpaid for a longer Period than Three Months; and, once at least in every Twelve Months during the Execution of this Act, and until the Account of the Commissioners shall be finally allowed, (the first of such Periods to be computed from the Day of the passing hereof,) they shall make out a true and accurate Account of all Sums of Money by them received and expended in the Execution of this Act, and of all Sums due to them respectively for their own Trouble or Expences, and in such Account shall be particularly specified the several Items and Articles for which each particular Sum shall have been paid; and such Account, when so made out, together with the Vouchers relating thereto, shall be by the Commissioners laid before One or more of Her Majesty's Justices of the Peace acting for the said *Isle of Ely* not interested in the Premises, to be by him or them examined and balanced.

Accounts to be published.

XXII. And be it enacted, That the Balance of such Account shall be by such Justice or Justices stated in the Book of Account to be kept in the Office of the Person acting as Clerk to the Commissioners, and an Abstract of such Account, so examined and balanced, shall, within Fourteen Days after the same shall have been

so

so examined and balanced, be inserted in the aforesaid Newspapers, or in some Newspaper printed or usually circulated within the said Isle; and no Charge or Item in any such Account shall be binding on the Parties concerned, or be valid in Law, unless the same shall have been duly allowed by such Justice or Justices, nor until such Abstract thereof shall have been published in some such Newspaper as aforesaid, subject, nevertheless, to the Power of Appeal herein-after contained.

For shortening Boundaries.

XXIII. And be it enacted, That for the Purpose of shortening or rendering straight any Boundary Fences between the Lands to be inclosed and the old inclosed Lands in the said Parish, or between such Allotments and inclosed Lands, or any of them, and any adjoining Lands, it shall be lawful for the Commissioners (with the Consent of the Lords of any Manor in which the Lands are situate, and of the Owners of any such adjoining Lands, testified by Writing under their respective Hands, or under the Common Seal of any of them, being a Corporation Aggregate,) to set out, ascertain, and determine the Boundaries between the Lands to be inclosed and any adjoining Lands lying in the same or in any adjoining Manor as they shall judge proper for the Purposes aforesaid; and after such Boundaries shall have been so set out, ascertained, and determined as aforesaid, the same shall be made, fenced, ditched, or mounded by such Person, in such Manner, and at such Times as the Commissioners shall direct, and shall for ever thereafter be deemed the Boundaries between the allotted and the old inclosed Lands respectively, or, as the Case may be, between the allotted or old inclosed Lands and such adjoining Lands.

Commissioners to set out Drains, and enlarge and turn Watercourses.

XXIV. And be it enacted, That it shall be lawful for the Commissioners to set out and make such common Ponds, Drains, Ditches, Watercourses, Tunnels, Banks, and Bridges, of such Size, Extent, and Form and in such Situations as they shall deem necessary, in the Lands to be inclosed, and also to enlarge and cleanse or alter the Course of and improve any of the present Drains, Ditches, Streams, or Watercourses, Banks, and Bridges, as well in, through, and over the same Lands, as also in any ancient Inclosures or other Lands within the said Parish, as the Commissioners shall deem necessary (making such Satisfaction to the Proprietors of such ancient Inclosures or Lands for the Damage done thereby as the Commissioners shall think just); and the Costs and Expences of making and enlarging, widening, altering, turning, scouring, and cleansing such Ponds, Drains, Ditches, Streams, Watercourses, Tunnels, Banks, and Bridges, when the same shall be first done, in pursuance of this Act, if not otherwise provided for, shall be raised by the Commissioners in the same Manner as the other Expences of carrying this Act into execution; but all such Ponds, Drains, Ditches, Streams, Watercourses, Tunnels, Banks, and Bridges shall at all Times afterwards be repaired, cleansed, scoured, and maintained by such Person and in such Manner as the Commissioners shall by their Award direct; provided, that no Stream or Watercourse be diverted or turned without the Consent in Writing of

of the Persons from whose Lands the same may be diverted, and of the Persons into whose Lands the same may be turned, or to the Prejudice of any Person interested in such Stream or Watercourse, except with his Consent in Writing.

Power to widen Roads.

XXV. And be it enacted, That it shall be lawful for the Commissioners to widen any of the public Roads or Highways which may pass through or over the Lands to be inclosed to any Extent they shall think fit, not exceeding Forty Feet in the whole, and for that Purpose to take a sufficient Quantity of the Common or Waste Lands adjoining such Roads.

Power to stop up or divert Roads.

XXVI. And be it enacted, That in setting out the several public Carriage Roads, Highways, Bridle Roads, and Footpaths, in pursuance of this Act or of the first-recited Act, the Commissioners may, if they think it necessary or proper, with the Consent and under the Order in Writing of any Two Justices of the Peace for the *Isle of Ely*, discontinue, stop up, divert, or alter any of the Carriage Roads, Highways, Bridle Roads, or Footpaths passing through or over any of the Lands to be inclosed, or any of the old Inclosures within the said Parish; and the Soil of such of the Roads and Ways so to be discontinued and stopped up as pass through or over allottable Lands shall be deemed Part of the Lands to be inclosed: Provided always, that nothing herein contained shall authorize the altering or diverting any Turnpike Road, unless the Consent of the Majority of the Trustees of such Turnpike Road, assembled at a public Meeting called for that Purpose, on Ten Days Notice, be first obtained.

Proceedings previously to stopping up and diverting Roads.

XXVII. Provided always, and be it enacted, That before any public Carriage Road, Highway, Bridle Road, or Footpath shall be discontinued, diverted, stopped up, or altered by the Commissioners, or any such Order of Two Justices shall be made, the Commissioners shall cause to be affixed at each End of such public Carriage Road, Highway, Bridle Road, or Footpath a Notice to the Effect that the same is intended to be discontinued, stopped up, diverted, or altered, as the Case may be, by the Commissioners; and the Commissioners shall also cause the same Notice to be given by Advertisement for Four successive Weeks, and also on the Church Door on the Four *Sundays* of the said Four successive Weeks; and after the said several Notices shall have been so given, and after such Order as herein-before mentioned shall have been made, such public Carriage Road, Highway, Bridle Road, or Footpath shall be and be deemed to be discontinued, stopped up, diverted, or altered, as the Case may be, subject, however, to such Appeal as is herein-after mentioned.

Persons who may think themselves aggrieved if any such Roads should be stopped

XXVIII. Provided also, and be it enacted, That it shall be lawful for any Person who may think that he would be injured or aggrieved if any such Carriage Road, Highway, Bridle Road, or Footpath should be discontinued, stopped up, diverted, or altered, as the Case may be, within Four Months after the making of the said Order, to make his Complaint thereof by Appeal to the Justices of the Peace at

the Quarter Sessions for the *Isle of Ely*, upon giving to the Commissioners or their Clerks Ten Days Notice in Writing of such Appeal, together with a Statement in Writing of the Grounds thereof; but it shall not be lawful for the Appellant to be heard in support of such Appeal unless such Notice and Statement shall have been given as aforesaid, nor on the hearing of any Appeal to go into Evidence of any other Grounds of Appeal than those set forth in such Statement as aforesaid.

up or diverted may appeal.

XXIX. And be it enacted, That in case of such Appeal the Justices at such Quarter Sessions shall, for the Purpose of determining whether such public Carriage Road, Highway, Bridle Road, or Footpath shall be discontinued, stopped up, diverted, or altered, or whether the Party appealing would be thereby injured or aggrieved, impannel a Jury of Twelve disinterested Men out of the Persons returned to serve as Jurymen at such Quarter Sessions; and if after hearing the Evidence produced before them the said Jury shall return a Verdict that such public Carriage Road, Highway, Bridle Road, or Footpath is unnecessary, or may beneficially to the Public be discontinued, stopped up, diverted, or altered, and that the Party appealing would not be injured or aggrieved thereby, then the said Court shall dismiss such Appeal, and shall award the Costs of resisting the said Appeal to be paid by the Appellant to the Commissioners, and the same shall be recoverable in the same Manner as any Penalties and Forfeitures are recoverable under the said first-recited Act; but if the said Jury shall return a Verdict that such public Carriage Road, Highway, Bridle Road, or Footpath is not unnecessary, or that the same could not beneficially to the Public be so discontinued, stopped up, diverted, or altered, or that the Party appealing would be injured or aggrieved thereby, the said Court shall allow such Appeal, and such public Carriage Road, Highway, Bridle Road, or Footpath shall not be discontinued, stopped up, diverted, or altered, or in case the same shall have been discontinued, stopped up, diverted, or altered, the said Court shall make an Order for restoring the same to its original State, and shall award to the Appellant the Costs of prosecuting such Appeal, and such Costs shall be paid by the Commissioners out of the Inclosure Expences Fund.

In case of Appeal, Jury at Sessions to determine whether such Roads shall be discontinued.

XXX. And be it enacted, That the Expences attending the purchasing the Soil of such Roads, or the stopping up, discontinuing, diverting, and altering of such Roads, and the Money Compensation in respect thereof, shall be paid out of the Inclosure Expences Fund.

Expences of discontinuing or widening Roads.

XXXI. And be it enacted, That when and so soon as Two or more of Her Majesty's Justices of the Peace for the said *Isle of Ely* shall certify any of the public Carriage Roads to be set out in pursuance of this Act, to be sufficiently formed and completed, such Roads shall thenceforth be kept in repair by such Persons and in such Manner as the public Roads within the said Parish are or ought by Law to be kept in repair; and every such Certificate shall, at the Quarter Sessions of the Peace to be holden for the said *Isle of Ely* next

Justices may declare any of the Carriage Roads completed.

next after the Date thereof, be filed of Record by the Clerk of the Peace for the said Isle.

Commissioners to appoint private Roads.

XXXII. And be it enacted, That the Commissioners shall set out such private Roads, Bridleways, and Footpaths through or over the Lands to be inclosed as they shall think requisite, giving such Notice and subject to such Examination as is required by the said first-recited Act in the case of public Roads; and any Expences which the Commissioners may think fit to incur, prior to the Time of making their Award, relative to the setting out or the Formation or Completion of such private Roads, Bridleways, and Footpaths, or any of them, shall be paid out of the Inclosure Expences Fund; and the said private Roads, Bridleways, and Footpaths shall thereafter be maintained and kept in repair by and at the Expence of the Owners and Proprietors for the Time being of any of the Lands within the said Parish, in such Shares and Proportions and in such Manner as the Commissioners shall by their Award direct.

Allotment of Herbage of private Roads.

XXXIII. And be it enacted, That the Grass and Herbage growing and renewing upon all and every the private Roads to be set out by the Commissioners by virtue of this Act shall for ever belong to and be the sole Right of the Proprietors of the Lands and Grounds which shall next adjoin the said Roads on either Side thereof as far as the Crown of the Road.

Commissioners empowered to suspend or extinguish Rights of Common.

XXXIV. And be it enacted, That it shall be lawful for the Commissioners, at such Time as they shall think proper, and before the Execution of their Award, by Notice on the Church Door to order all or any Part of the Rights of Common, Rights of Sheepwalk, or other Rights in or over the Lands to be inclosed, or any Part thereof, to be extinguished, or the Exercise thereof to be suspended during such Time as shall be expressed in such Notice, and from the Time mentioned in such Notice such Rights shall be extinguished or suspended accordingly.

Penalty on breach of Commissioners Order.

XXXV. And be it enacted, That if during the Suspension or after the Extinguishment of any such Rights of Common, Rights of Sheepwalk, or other Rights as aforesaid, any Owner or Occupier of Land, or of any Commonable Messuage or Cottage, or the Site of any Commonable Messuage or Cottage within the said Parish, or any other Person, shall permit his Cattle or Sheep to go or depasture upon any of the Lands over which such Rights shall be suspended or extinguished, it shall be lawful for the Commissioners, or any other Person by their Order (testified in Writing under their Hands), and also for any other of the said Owners or Occupiers, to distrain such Cattle or Sheep being upon such Lands or Grounds contrary to such Order, and to impound the same until the Person so offending shall pay to the Person so distraining such Sum of Money as the Commissioners shall by Writing under their Hands, to be delivered to or left at the Place of Abode of the Person whose Cattle or Sheep shall be so distrained, have previously ordered, not exceeding Ten Shillings for each Head of Cattle and Five Shillings

Shillings for each Sheep so distrained; and in case the same shall not be paid within Seven Days after the Delivery of such Writing the Commissioners are hereby authorized, upon Proof of such Offence having been committed, and of Nonpayment of the Penalty hereby imposed, to cause the Cattle or Sheep so distrained or impounded, or such of them as they shall think necessary, or any other Goods or Chattels of the Person so offending, to be sold, for raising and paying the Penalty aforesaid, together with the Costs and Charges attending such Distress, rendering the Surplus (if any) to the Owner of such Cattle or Sheep.

Commissioners to direct the Course of Husbandry.

XXXVI. And be it enacted, That it shall be lawful for the Commissioners, as soon after the passing of this Act as conveniently may be, and from Time to Time as they shall think fit, by Notice on the Church Door to direct the Course of Husbandry and the Stint or Rule of Stocking that shall be observed upon the Lands to be inclosed until the Time when they shall have completed the Division, Allotment, and Inclosure thereof, as well with respect to the laying down, ploughing, sowing, fallowing, manuring, and tilling thereof, as to the stocking and feeding of the Commonable Lands and Fallows or Stubbles upon the same, and to make such Recompence as they shall think right to any Person injured by such Directions, and shall and may make such further Orders and Regulations as to them shall seem expedient touching the Mode and Course of Husbandry and Management to be adopted and observed by the Farmers and Occupiers within the said Parish, for preventing them from ploughing up, committing Waste or Destruction upon, or improperly managing or stocking any of the Lands to be inclosed, in the meantime and until the said Division, Allotment, and Inclosure shall be completed, all which Directions, Orders, and Regulations shall be binding upon all Parties interested, their Farmers and Tenants; and the Commissioners shall impose such pecuniary Penalties on every Person not conforming to such Directions, Orders, and Regulations as they shall think necessary, not exceeding the Sum of Five Pounds *per* Acre in case of cross-cropping or withholding from the Land its due Proportion of Manure, or Ten Pounds in any other Case for any One Offence, and shall also determine, in all Cases where the Tenant is entitled by Agreement to the Manure arising from the Lands in his Occupation, by whom and in what Sum of Money such Tenant shall be compensated for any such Manure left or given up by him; and such Penalties and other Sums of Money shall be recovered in the Manner directed by the said first-recited Act with respect to the levying and recovering of Penalties.

Satisfaction to be made for growing Crops.

XXXVII. And be it enacted, That the Commissioners shall by Writing under their Hands order what Recompence in Money shall be made to the Owner of any Crops growing, according to the customary Mode of Cultivation within the said Parish, upon the Lands to be inclosed, at the Time such Division, Allotment, and Inclosure shall be made, for the said Crops, by the Person to whom the Lands upon which such Crops are growing shall be allotted, and also what Recompence in Money shall be paid, and by whom, to any Tenant or Occupier of any Land, as well for ploughing, tilling, cultivating, manuring,

manuring, or folding any of the Lands to be inclosed, for the Benefit accruing thereby to the Person to whom such Lands shall be allotted, as for any Loss or Disadvantage which any such Tenant or Occupier may sustain by the Loss of his following or way-going Crops upon the Lands to be inclosed; and if in any of the said Cases the Money to be paid for such Recompence be not paid at the Time and in the Manner ordered by the Commissioners, they shall raise and levy the same on the Party liable thereto, for the Use of the Person entitled thereto, in the same Manner as the Inclosure Expences are herein directed to be raised and levied.

Claims to be delivered to the Commissioners.

XXXVIII. And be it enacted, That all Persons claiming any Interest in any of the Lands to be inclosed shall deliver their respective Claims, in Writing under their Hands or the Hands of their Agents, unto the Commissioners, at the Meetings to be held for that Purpose, stating the several Particulars in respect whereof such Claims are made, and distinguishing Freehold, Copyhold, and Leasehold Property from each other, and the Manors in which they are situate, and where the Property or Rights shall be held under different Titles and for different Estates, distinguishing the Lands held for each of such Estates and under each of such Titles respectively; and no such Claim shall be received by the Commissioners after the last Meeting to be held for that Purpose, of which due Notice shall have been given and so expressed therein (except for some special Cause to be allowed by the Commissioners).

Adjudication upon Claims.

XXXIX. And be it enacted, That after the said Claims shall be so received the Commissioners shall cause Notice on the Church Door to be given of a Time (at least Ten Days distant) and a Place for all Parties concerned to appear before them, and show Cause for or against the Allowance or Disallowance of the said Claims, and at such Meeting the Commissioners shall proceed to examine into and determine the same, and shall make such Order therein as to them shall appear just; and in case any Doubts or Difficulties shall arise respecting such Claims, or any Differences shall happen between any of the said Proprietors touching their respective Rights or Claims, or touching the respective Shares which they ought to have in the Allotments, the Commissioners shall, by Examination of Witnesses upon Oath (which Oath the Commissioners are hereby empowered to administer), and by such other Evidence as to them shall seem proper, hear and determine the same, and shall make such Order therein as to the Commissioners shall appear just, which Order shall be final, unless any Party shall be dissatisfied with the Determination of the Commissioners, and shall proceed to try his Rights by an Issue at Law, as herein-after mentioned.

Tofts to be deemed Commonable Houses.

XL. And be it enacted, That all Tofts, Foundations, or Sites of ancient Commonable Messuages or Cottages in the said Parish shall, upon Proof being made to the Satisfaction of the Commissioners that Commonable Messuages or Cottages formerly stood thereon, be deemed Commonable Messuages or Cottages, and the respective Proprietors thereof shall be entitled to the same Compensation for the

Rights of Common originally belonging thereto as if such Messuages or Cottages were still standing.

Commissioners not to determine Titles contrary to Possession.

XLI. And be it enacted, That this Act shall not authorize the Commissioners to determine the Title to any Lands, or to determine any Right between any Parties, contrary to the actual Possession of such Parties (except in respect of Encroachments, as herein-after mentioned), but in case the Commissioners shall be of opinion against the Rights of the Party in Possession they shall forbear to make any Determination thereon until the Possession shall have been given up by such Party, or recovered from him by due Course of Law.

Parties dissatisfied authorized to try their Rights at Law.

XLII. And be it enacted, That if any Person claiming to be interested in the said Division, Allotment, and Inclosure shall be dissatisfied with any Determination of the Commissioners concerning any Claim or any Right or Interest in or to the Lands to be inclosed, or concerning any Objection to such Claim, it shall be lawful for such Person to bring an Action upon a feigned Issue against the Person in whose Favour such Determination shall have been made, within Three Months next after such Determination shall have been notified in Writing to the Person against whom such Determination shall have been made, or to his known Agent, and thereupon the Person so dissatisfied may proceed to a Trial at Law at the then next Assizes, or at the Assizes immediately following such next Assizes, which may be holden for the said County after such Action shall have been commenced; and the Defendant insuch Action shall, upon being served with the usual Process therein, appear and plead thereto, and accept One or more Issue or Issues, whereby such Claim, and the Right and Interest thereby insisted on, may be tried and determined, (such Issues to be settled by the proper Officer of the Court in which such Action shall be commenced, in case the Parties differ); and the Verdict given upon the Trial of such Action shall be binding and conclusive upon all the Parties thereto, unless the Court shall set aside such Verdict, and order a new Trial to be had; and after such Verdict shall be given, and final Judgment obtained thereon, the Commissioners shall act in conformity thereto, and allow or disallow the Claim thereby determined according to the Event of such Trial; and the Costs attending any such Action shall abide the Event of the Trial.

If no Action brought, Determination of Commissioners to be final.

XLIII. Provided always, and be it enacted, That if no such Action shall be commenced, or if the Plaintiff therein shall not proceed to Trial within the Time herein-before limited for that Purpose (unless the Court for sufficient Cause put off such Trial), the Determination of the Commissioners shall be final.

Deaths of Parties not to abate Proceedings.

XLIV. And be it enacted, That if any Person, Plaintiff or Defendant in any Action to be brought as aforesaid, shall die pending the same, such Action shall not abate by reason thereof, but may be proceeded in as if no such Death had happened (the Heir or Devisee, or other Person entitled to the Interest of the deceased Party in the Matter in question, being served with Process in the Action); and if any Person in whose Favour any such Determination as aforesaid shall have been made, and against whom any such Action might have been

In case Parties die before Action brought,

Suits to be carried on and defended in their Names.

been brought if living, shall die before Action brought, it shall be lawful for the Person who might have brought such Action to bring the same within the Time so limited as aforesaid against such Person as if actually living, and to serve the Commissioners or their Clerk with the usual Process for commencing such Action, in the same Manner as the deceased Person might have been served therewith if living, and it shall thereupon be incumbent on such Clerk to serve with such Process the Heir or Devisee or personal Representative of the deceased Person, or other the Person who shall claim the Benefit of such Determination as aforesaid, and on such Process being served, such Heir or Devisee or personal Representative, or other Person, shall appear, and defend such Action in the Name of the Person so dead, and Proceedings shall be had thereon in the same Manner as if such Person had been living; and the Rights, Interests, and Claims of all Parties shall be equally bound by the Event of any Action so brought or continued as aforesaid as if the Death of any of the Persons interested therein had not occurred.

Suits not to impede Commissioners.

XLV. And be it enacted, That no Action, Difference, Dispute, or Proceeding shall impede or delay the Commissioners in the Execution of this Act, but the said Division, Allotment, and Inclosure shall be proceeded in notwithstanding such Action, Difference, Dispute, or Proceeding; and the Allotment in respect of any disputed Property shall be taken and held by the Person who upon the Determination of such Action, Difference, Dispute, or Proceeding shall become entitled thereto.

If Parties die before Inclosure, &c. is completed, Allotments to be made to their Representatives.

XLVI. And be it enacted, That if any Person interested in the said Division, Allotment, and Inclosure shall die before the same shall have been completed the Powers and Authorities hereby vested in the Commissioners shall not be thereby determined or suspended, but they shall proceed in the Execution of such Powers and Authorities in such Manner as they might have done in case such Person had not died, and the Share of the Person so dying shall be allotted to such Person as by Law shall become entitled to the same, and shall be accepted and fenced by such Party according to the Directions of this Act, and he shall be liable to the Charges and Expences and other Conditions of this Act.

Commissioners to award Costs.

XLVII. And be it enacted, That in case the Commissioners, upon the Determination of any Claim or Objection to be delivered to them in pursuance of this Act, shall see Cause to award any Costs, it shall be lawful for them, upon Application, to assess and award such Costs as they shall think reasonable to be paid by the Person whose Claim or Objection shall have been disallowed to the Person in whose Favour any Determination shall have been made; and in case any Person liable to pay such Costs shall refuse or neglect to pay the same upon Demand, the Commissioners shall, by Warrant directed to any Person whomsoever, cause the same to be levied by Distress; and if there be no Goods or Chattels whereon to levy such Costs it shall be lawful for the Person in whose Favour such Costs shall be awarded to recover the same by Action of Debt or on the Case, in which Action it shall be sufficient for the Plaintiff to declare that the Defendant is indebted to him in the Sum specified in the Order of Adjudication

Adjudication made by the Commissioners, and in consequence of such Order, without setting forth any other Proceedings under this Act.

Leases at Rack Rent to be void;

XLVIII. And be it enacted, That immediately after the Allotments herein directed to be made shall have been marked and staked out, and the Commissioners shall have directed the same to be entered upon by the Persons respectively for whom the same shall be intended, every Lease and other Agreement at Rack Rent subsisting of all or any Part of the Lands to be inclosed, or of any Common Rights thereon, for any Term of Years not exceeding Twenty-one Years, (except such Leases and Agreements as by the express Terms thereof are not to be void in case of an Allotment in Severalty or Inclosure,) shall determine and be void as to all such Lands or Common Rights, but not as to any other Lands comprised therein, such Compensation as between Lessor and Lessee being paid to or allowed by the respective Landlords whose Leases or Agreements shall be so vacated as the Commissioners shall by Writing under their Hands order in that Behalf; and if any such Compensation shall not be paid to the Party entitled to receive the same within One Month after Demand made in Writing under the Hand or Common Seal (as the Case may require) of the Party to whom the same shall be payable, the Commissioner shall raise and levy the same, for the Use of the Party entitled thereto, by such Ways and Means as the Rates to be levied for defraying the Inclosure Expences are directed to be raised and recovered; and it shall be lawful for the Commissioners, by Writing under their Hands, to ascertain and direct what Rent or Proportion of Rent shall be paid by the several Tenants of the Lands to be inclosed or the Common Rights in their respective Holdings, to their respective Landlords, from the Time of the passing of this Act until such Lands shall be marked and staked out and be directed to be entered upon as aforesaid, and also to order and direct what Proportion of the whole Rent reserved upon such Leases or Agreements respectively shall be paid by such Tenants from the Time of the passing of this Act, for the Messuages, Homesteads, or ancient Inclosures comprised in such Leases or Agreements respectively, until the Expiration thereof, and which are not meant or intended to be made void as to such Messuages, Homesteads, or ancient Inclosures; provided that no Lease or Agreement comprising Messuages, Homesteads, or ancient Inclosures only shall be made void by this Act.

except Leases comprising old Inclosures only.

Beneficial Leases not to be vacated.

XLIX. Provided always, and be it enacted, That nothing in this Act contained shall extend to set aside or make void any beneficial Lease of any Lands within the said Parish, but the Party entitled to such beneficial Lease shall be entitled to hold and enjoy his Term under the Rents and Covenants specified in his Lease.

Wills and Settlements not to be affected.

L. Provided also, and be it enacted, That nothing in this Act contained shall extend to revoke, make void, or alter any Will or Settlement, or to prejudice any Person having any Right or Claim of Dower, Jointure, Annuity, Portion, Debt, Charge, Rent, or Incumbrance

Incumbrance out of or affecting any of the Lands to be inclosed, or any of the Lands which may be exchanged or parted in pursuance of this Act, but that as well the Lands allotted and exchanged as the Lands which shall be assigned in Partition, or in compensation for any other Estate or Right, by virtue of this Act, shall, immediately after such Allotment, Exchange, or Partition, be and enure, and the several Persons to whom the same shall be so allotted or given in Exchange or Partition as aforesaid shall be seised and possessed thereof respectively, to, for, and upon the same Estates, Uses, Trusts, Intents, and Purposes, and subject to the same Conditions, Charges, and Incumbrances, as the several Lands in respect whereof such Allotments, Exchanges, and Partition shall have been made would have stood limited for or been subject to in case the same respectively had not been allotted, exchanged, or parted as aforesaid, or as if this Act had not been passed; subject, nevertheless, to all such Mortgages and Sales as shall be made by virtue of this Act.

Persons may sell their Common Rights, and Persons entitled to have Allotments may mortgage, &c. before Execution of the Award.

LI. And be it enacted, That if at any Time before the Execution of the Award of the Commissioners any Person shall sell his Right or Interest in the Lands to be inclosed, or any Part thereof, to any Person, the Commissioners shall, upon any such Sale being made, make an Allotment of Land to the Purchaser, or to his Heirs or Assigns, in respect of the Right or Interest so sold; and every such Purchaser, or his Heirs or Assigns, shall from the Execution of the said Award hold and enjoy the Land so to be allotted to him in the same Manner as the Vendor might or ought to have done in case such Sale had not been made; and it shall be lawful for any Person who shall be entitled to any Allotment under this Act to devise, grant, surrender, mortgage, or otherwise convey and assure the same Allotment, or all or any Part of his Interest therein, at any Time before the Execution of the said Award; and every such Devise, Grant, Surrender, Mortgage, and other Assurance shall be of the same Validity as if the same had been made after the Execution of the said Award; and it shall be lawful for any Person entitled to any Allotment to sell, dispose of, and convey the Estate in right of which he may be entitled to such Allotment separate from and retaining to himself such Allotment, Common Right and Interest, and the Commissioners are hereby required to award such Allotment accordingly.

Encroachments.

LII. And be it enacted, That all Encroachments and Inclosures which shall have been made by any Person from or upon any Part of the Lands to be inclosed within Twenty Years next before the passing of this Act, whether any Amerciament, annual Rent, or any Money Payment or Acknowledgment hath or hath not been paid in respect of the same to or for the Use of the Lord of the Soil or any other Person, unless the same shall have been authorized by Grant from the Lord of the Manor, with the Consent of the Homage, according to the Custom of the said Manors respectively, shall be deemed Parcel of the Lands to be inclosed, and shall be divided, allotted, and inclosed accordingly: Provided always, that it shall be lawful for the several Persons who shall be in Possession of any such Encroachment or Inclosure, or in the Receipt of the Rent thereof,

thereof, at the Time of the passing of this Act, to take down and remove all such Buildings, Fences, and other Erections as shall then be on such Encroachment and Inclosure respectively, and to convert the Materials thereof to their own Use.

Other Encroachments may be allotted.

LIII. Provided always, and be it enacted, That the Lands comprised in any Encroachment which shall have been made more than One Year before the passing of this Act, and within Twenty Years last past, shall (without regard to the Value of the Improvements since made thereon) be allotted to the Person in Possession thereof, so far as he shall be entitled to any Allotment of sufficient Value by virtue of this Act, and in that Case the Value of such Encroachments shall, as Circumstances require, be deducted from or deemed a Compensation for the Allotments to which such Persons shall be entitled under this Act; but if the Person in Possession of such Encroachment shall not be entitled to any Allotment by virtue of this Act, or shall not be entitled to any Allotment equivalent to the Value of such Encroachment, then and in either of those Cases the whole or the surplus Quantities (as the Case may be) of such Encroachment shall be sold by the Commissioners for such Sum of Money as they shall adjudge to be the Value thereof to the Person in Possession thereof, or in case of his Refusal or Inability to purchase within One Month after Offer thereof made to him, then to any other Person, and shall be conveyed by the Commissioners in Fee Simple to the Purchaser thereof, and the Monies arising by such Sale shall be applied towards the Inclosure Expences Fund: Provided always, that in estimating the Value of the said Encroachment the Commissioners shall estimate the Value of the Land only without regard to any Improvements thereon, and according to the Price *per* Acre of the Waste Lands immediately adjoining.

Allotment of old Inclosures with Consent of Proprietors.

LIV. Provided always, and be it enacted, That it shall be lawful for the Commissioners, with the Consent in Writing and at the Request of any Proprietor of any Houses, Homesteads, Gardens, Orchards, or old inclosed Lands within the said Parish, whether such Owner or Proprietor shall be a Corporation, Tenant in Fee Simple, or for Life, or in Fee Tail, General or Special, or by the Courtesy of *England*, or for Years determinable on any Lives, with the Consent of the Lessor of any such Houses, Homesteads, Gardens, Orchards, and old inclosed Lands holden for Years determinable as aforesaid, and not otherwise, or with the Consent of the Guardian, Trustee, Feoffee for charitable or other Uses, Husband, Committee, or Attorney of or acting for any such Proprietor as aforesaid, who shall be an Infant, Feme Covert, Lunatic, or under any other legal Disability, or who shall be beyond the Seas, or otherwise disabled to act for himself, (such Consent to be respectively testified, in case of a Corporation, by Writing under their Common Seal, or by Writing under the Hand of the Agent of such Corporation, and in case of an Individual under his Hand,) to order and direct such Houses, Homesteads, Gardens, Orchards, and old inclosed Lands to be considered as allottable, and Parcel of the Lands to be inclosed; and such Allowance shall be made to the Proprietors of such Houses,

Houses, Homesteads, Gardens, Orchards, and old inclosed Lands, on account of the Situation or other beneficial Circumstances thereof, as the Commissioners shall adjudge to be just and reasonable, and they shall allot and award unto such Proprietors so much and such Part of the Lands to be inclosed as they shall think reasonable and just.

Insulated old Inclosures to be deemed allottable Lands.

LV. And be it enacted, That all inclosed Lands within the said Parish, whether lying in single Pieces or in several adjoining Pieces, which are surrounded by Open Field Land, and thereby placed in an insulated Situation, shall be deemed Part of the Lands to be inclosed.

Pieces of Land by the Side of the Road may be allotted.

LVI. And be it enacted, That all Pieces and small Parcels of uninclosed Waste or Common Land (the Soil whereof shall belong to the Lord of any of the said Manors in his Right of Lord) lying by the Side of any Turnpike Road or other public Road or Lane within the said Parish, and which, in the Judgment of the Commissioners, may be conveniently inclosed without incommoding the public Intercourse on such Road or Lane, or rendering such Turnpike Road of less Breadth than Forty-five Feet, and such other public Road or Lane of less Breadth than Forty Feet respectively, shall be deemed Part of the Lands to be inclosed.

Allotment to be set out out for Repair of Highways.

LVII. And be it enacted, That the Commissioners shall, if they shall see fit, allot to the Surveyor for the Time being of the said Parish, and to his Successors for ever, such Parcels of the Lands to be inclosed as they shall think necessary and most convenient for supplying Materials for the Repair of the several Roads and Ways by this Act authorized to be made, and of the several other Roads and Ways within the said Parish, and also for a Sand Pit for the Use of the Owners and Occupiers of Land and Inhabitants for the Time being in the said Parish, for their private Use and Consumption within the same Parish; and such Allotments shall be inclosed and fenced as the Commissioners shall direct, and shall, from the Execution of their Award, be vested in the Surveyor of the Highways within the said Parish for the Time being, in Trust for the Purposes aforesaid; and such Surveyor shall from Time to Time let the Herbage for the most Money that can be obtained for the same, and shall apply the Rents and Profits towards the Repairs of the public Roads or Highways within the said Parish, and the said Surveyor shall account for such Rents and Profits in the same Manner as he is by Law accountable for other Monies that shall come to his Hands in the Capacity of Surveyor of the Highways, and shall be subject to the like Penalties for the Neglect thereof.

Allotment to be set out for the Recreation of the Inhabitants.

LVIII. And be it enacted, That the Commissioners shall allot and award unto the Churchwardens and Overseers for the Time being of the said Parish, out of the Lands to be inclosed, One or more Piece or Pieces of Land, not exceeding Three Acres in the whole nor less than One Acre, in the most appropriate Situation, as a Place of Exercise and Recreation for the Inhabitants of the said

said Parish and Neighbourhood; and such Allotment shall be held by the Churchwardens and Overseers for the Time being of the said Parish for the Purposes aforesaid, and shall be in the first instance fenced at the general Expence, and the Fences of such Allotment shall for ever afterwards be repaired and maintained by the said Churchwardens and Overseers, in such Proportions and Manner as shall be directed by the Award of the Commissioners, out of the Rents to be received for the Herbage of the said Allotment, or out of the Poor Rates of the said Parish, or otherwise; and the Grass and Herbage growing upon such Allotment may be from Time to Time let by such Churchwardens and Overseers, and the Rent which shall be received by them for the same shall be by them from Time to Time applied, in the first place, in maintaining and repairing the Fences of the said Allotment, and subject thereto in aid of the Rates for the Repair of the public Highways in the said Parish.

Allotments to be set out for the Lords of the several Manors for Right of Soil.

LIX. And be it enacted, That the Commissioners shall set out, allot, and award unto and for the Lords for the Time being of the said several Manors of *Haddenham*, *Henton*, and *Chewells*, or to such of them as shall in the Judgment of the Commissioners be entitled to the Soil of the Commons and Waste Lands in the said Parish of *Haddenham*, or any Part thereof, so much and such Part of the Lands hereby authorized to be divided, allotted, and inclosed as shall in the Judgment of the Commissioners be equal in Value to One Twentieth Part of such Commons and Waste Lands, Quality and Value considered, in lieu of and in full Compensation and Satisfaction of and for their respective Rights and Interests to and in the said Soil of the said Commons and Waste Lands, over and above and exclusive of any other Allotments which may be made to such Lords in lieu of or in satisfaction for any other Rights or Interests in such Commons and Waste Lands, and such Allotments shall be divided between the respective Lords of the said Manors entitled thereto as aforesaid in such Proportions as the Commissioners shall direct and award.

Allotment to the Appropriator in lieu of Glebe and Common Rights.

LX. And be it enacted, That the Commissioners shall allot and award unto the Appropriator of the Appropriate Rectory of *Haddenham* aforesaid, or unto such Person as may be entitled to the same, such Parcels of the Lands to be inclosed as in their Judgment shall be a full Equivalent and Compensation for the Glebe Lands and Rights of Common belonging to the said Appropriator, or other Person entitled to the said Appropriate Rectory, in and over the said Lands.

Allotment of Residue.

LXI. And be it enacted, That after the several Allotments hereinbefore directed shall have been set out and made the Commissioners shall divide, allot, and award all the Remainder of the Open and Common Fields and other Lands to be inclosed unto and amongst the several Owners and Proprietors thereof, and Persons who shall be entitled to any Estate, Right, or Interest therein, in such Shares and Proportions as the Commissioners shall adjudge and determine to be proportionate to the Value of and a full Compensation and Satisfaction to them for their respective Rights and Interests in, to, over,

over, and upon the said Open and Common Fields and other Lands to be inclosed.

Applications for Situations of Allotments.

LXII. And be it enacted, That the Commissioners shall appoint a Meeting for receiving Applications from the several Proprietors of the Lands to be inclosed touching the Situations in which they would respectively choose to have their Allotments set out, and shall give Ten Days Notice of the Time and Place of such Meeting by Advertisement and on the Church Door.

For determining Objections to Allotments.

LXIII. And be it enacted, That as soon as the Commissioners shall have ascertained the respective Rights and Interests of the several Parties interested in the Lands to be inclosed, and also the Allotments by them proposed to be made to such Parties respectively in lieu of such Interests, the Commissioners shall hold a Meeting, of which Ten Days Notice shall be given by Advertisement or on the Church Door, where such Parties may be informed of the Situation of such intended Allotments, and see the same delineated upon a Map or Plan to be produced for their Inspection; and if any of such Parties upon such Inspection shall be dissatisfied with the proposed Allotments the Commissioners shall at such Meeting, or at some other Meeting to be appointed by them for that Purpose, receive Statements in Writing of Complaints and Objections thereto, and shall forthwith, or as soon after as conveniently may be, determine the same, and such Determination shall be final.

Allotments to be fenced.

LXIV. And be it enacted, That the several Allotments to be made in pursuance of this Act (except the Allotment to the said Appropriator, Surveyor, and Churchwardens and Overseers respectively,) shall be inclosed, ditched, and fenced at the Expence of the respective Persons to whom the same shall be allotted, in such Manner and within such Times as the Commissioners shall by their Award, or any Writing under their Hands, direct; and the Fences so to be made shall for ever afterwards be repaired and maintained by such Persons as the Commissioners shall by their Award direct.

Glebe Allotments to be fenced at the general Expence.

LXV. And be it enacted, That the Allotments to be made to the said Appropriator in respect of Glebe Lands belonging to the said Appropriate Rectory shall be well and sufficiently inclosed and fenced on all such Parts and Sides as shall not be directed to be fenced by any other Proprietor, or as shall not adjoin any inclosed Land, or be bounded by any sufficient Watercourse or other sufficient Fence in the Judgment of the Commissioners; and the Expence attending the inclosing and fencing the same shall be discharged out of the Inclosure Expences Fund, and all such Inclosures and Fences, when made, shall for ever thereafter be kept in repair by the said Appropriator, or by the Persons for the Time being entitled in Possession to the said Allotments.

Equalizing Share of *fencing.*

LXVI. And be it enacted, That if, from Situation or from any other Circumstance, it shall happen that any of the Proprietors of the Lands to be inclosed, or any Person to whom any Allotments shall be made, shall not have a fair Proportion of the Boundary Hedges, Ditches,

Ditches, Mounds, or Fences assigned to him to make by virtue of this Act, it shall be lawful for the Commissioners to ascertain and appoint what Sum of Money shall be contributed by such Proprietor or Person towards making the Boundary Hedges, Ditches, Mounds, and Fences of the Allotments of such other of the said Proprietors and Persons as shall have too great a Proportion thereof to make; and such Money shall be paid to such Persons and in such Manner as the Commissioners shall by any Writing under their Hands direct; and the same may be recovered by any of the Means which by the said first-recited Act are provided for raising and recovering the Expences of obtaining and executing Acts of Inclosure in Cases where such Expences are directed to be paid in proportion by the Proprietors of Lands to whom any Allotments shall be made; and every such Order of the Commissioners shall be final.

Cattle not to be depastured in the Highways for Seven Years.

LXVII. And be it enacted, That no Person shall graze or keep any Sort of Beast or Cattle on or by the Side of any of the public or private Roads or Ways which the Commissioners shall order or direct to be set out, for the Space of Seven Years next after the Execution of the Award of the Commissioners; and every Owner of Lands within the said Parish, his Servants and Labourers, and also every Pindar, Peace Officer, and Parish Officer of the said Parish for the Time being, is hereby empowered to take and impound any such Beast or Cattle which shall be found so grazing as aforesaid as Cattle Damage feasant: Provided always, that nothing herein contained shall prevent the Proprietors of the Lands which shall next adjoin the said Roads and Ways from depasturing their Cattle thereon so far as the Frontage of their respective Lands extends.

Power to lease Glebe Allotments.

LXVIII. And be it enacted, That it shall be lawful for the said Appropriator for the Time being, by Indenture under his Hand and Seal, with the Consent of the Bishop of the Diocese, to lease or demise all or any Part of the Allotment to be made to such Appropriator in right of his Appropriate Rectory to any Person whomsoever, for any Term not exceeding Twenty-one Years, to commence within Twelve Months next after the passing of this Act, so that the Rent for the same shall be thereby reserved by quarterly Payments in every Year; and so that there be thereby also reserved and made payable the best and most improved Rent that can be reasonably gotten for the same, without taking any Fine, Foregift, or other Consideration for granting such Lease; and so that no such Lessee be made dispunishable for Waste by any express Words to be contained in such Lease; and so that there be inserted in every such Lease Power of Re-entry on Nonpayment of the Rent within a reasonable Time, to be therein limited, after the same shall become due; and so that a Counterpart of each such Lease be duly executed by the Lessee: Provided always, that whenever any such Lease shall by any Means become forfeited or void or be surrendered before the Expiration by Effluxion of Time of the Term thereby granted, then and so often as the same shall happen it shall be lawful for such Appropriator for the Time being, with the previous Consent and Approbation of the Bishop of the Diocese, to grant a new Lease of the Land so demised, for such Term of Years as shall at the Time of

of such Avoidance be unexpired of the original Term, subject nevertheless to the Provisoes and Conditions contained in the original Lease, and then remaining unperformed and capable of taking effect; and every such Lease shall be valid and effectual, any thing in the said first-recited Act, or any Law or Usage, to the contrary notwithstanding.

The Allotments to be of the same Tenure as the Lands in lieu of which they were made.

LXIX. And be it enacted, That (subject to the Power of Enfranchisement in this Act contained) all such Lands as shall be given in Exchange or on Partition or be allotted by virtue of this Act shall be held by the Person to whom they are given in Exchange or on Partition or allotted under the same Tenures, Rents, Customs, and Services as the Lands in respect of which such Lands are given in Exchange or on Partition or allotted would have been held in case this Act had not been passed; and the Lands given in Exchange or on Partition or allotted in respect of Freeholds shall be deemed Freehold; and the Lands given in Exchange or on Partition or allotted in respect of Copyhold or Customary Lands shall be deemed Copyhold or Customary Lands, and shall be held of the Lords of the same Manors under the same Rents and by the same Customs and Services as the Copyhold or Customary Lands in respect of which they may be given in Exchange or on Partition or allotted were or ought to have been held, and shall pass by the like Surrenders as the Copyhold or Customary Lands in respect whereof such Exchanges, Partitions, or Allotments shall be made now do; and the Lands given in Exchange or on Partition or allotted in respect of Leasehold Lands shall in like Manner be deemed Leasehold, and shall be held under the same Rents and Covenants as the Lands in respect of which they may be allotted were held, and the Remainder or Reversion thereof shall be vested in the same Lessors respectively as the Remainder or Reversion of such other Lands was vested before the passing of this Act, except where otherwise particularly directed by this Act, any Law or Usage to the contrary notwithstanding.

Power for Commissioners to make Alterations in Allotments.

LXX. And be it enacted, That it shall be lawful for the Commissioners, at any Time before the Execution of their Award, to make any Alterations which they may think right or expedient in the Allotments or in the Fences which they may have set out and ordered, or in the private Roads over such Allotments, or in any of the Orders or Directions relating thereto which they have made in pursuance of this Act; and in case any Person shall be injured by any such Alteration, on account of any Expences he may have incurred or otherwise, the Commissioners shall ascertain and determine what Recompence shall be made to him for such Injury, and shall either pay the Amount thereof out of the Inclosure Expences Fund, or shall direct by whom and in what Manner such Recompence shall be made, and in case of Nonpayment thereof the same shall be recovered in manner by the said first-recited Act directed with respect to the Recovery of Penalties or Forfeitures.

Separate Allotments to be made for Land held

LXXI. And be it enacted, That when any Proprietor of Lands to be inclosed, or any Person to whom any Allotment shall be made or Lands assigned in exchange, by virtue of this Act, shall hold such Lands,

Lands, or the Lands in respect of which such Allotment or Exchange is made, under different Titles and for different Estates, and as to Copyholds by separate Quit Rents, the Commissioners shall ascertain and distinguish the Lands held for each of such Estates and under each of such Titles respectively, and shall accordingly in their Award set out and distinguish distinct and several Allotments for such respective Lands, and also in the said Award, and the Map annexed thereto, set out and distinguish the several Estates holden by several and distinct Quit Rents, or, where there is but One Allotment, the different Estates and Titles of every Part of such Allotment, precisely fixing the Boundaries of each.

by different Titles.

LXXII. And be it enacted, That where the Commissioners shall have omitted to distinguish in their Award the several Tenures under which any of the said Lands shall be holden, or the different Estates or Titles for or under which the same shall be held, or to set out and award several and distinct Allotments, as by this Act directed, it shall be lawful for them, at any Time within Twelve Months after the Execution of their Award, and they are hereby required, upon Request in Writing to them made by any Proprietor of any such Allotment or Lands, or other Person interested therein, or his Agent, to do all such Acts as may be necessary for supplying such Omission, and for that Purpose to examine Witnesses, and proceed as if their Award had not been made; and by any Deed or Instrument under their Hands and Seals to distinguish and set out the Allotments and Lands held by different Tenures, and also the Allotments and Lands held by, for, or under different Estates or Titles respectively, in the same Manner as they are by this Act authorized and required to do in Cases where such Allotments and Lands are directed to be ascertained, distinguished, and set out by their Award; and every such separate Instrument shall have the same Force and Effect as if it were contained in the said Award; and such Instrument shall be deposited with the Award of the Commissioners, and shall thenceforth be deemed to be Part thereof to all Intents and Purposes; and all the Expences which shall be reasonably incurred in or about any such subsequent Inquiry or separate Instrument as aforesaid, and the Enrolment thereof, shall be paid by the Party who shall have requested the Commissioners to make and execute the same, or by his Heirs, Executors, or Administrators.

Where Allotments are omitted to be distinguished by the Award, the Defect may be remedied by a separate Instrument.

LXXIII. And whereas it may happen that some of the Proprietors of Lands in the said Parish, and Persons entitled to Allotments to be made by virtue of this Act, may be seised or possessed thereof or entitled thereto in undivided Moieties, Joint Tenancy, or as Coparceners, or Tenants in Common, and cannot, by reason of Infancy, Settlement, Absence beyond the Seas, or other Disability or Incapacity, make an effectual Division thereof; be it therefore enacted, That it shall be lawful for the Commissioners, upon the Request in Writing of any such Proprietors, being seised or possessed or entitled in undivided Moieties, or as Coparceners, Joint Tenants, or Tenants in Common, or of the Husbands, Guardians, Trustees, Committees, or Attornies duly authorized of such of them as

Partitions may be made in certain Cases.

as may be under Coverture, Minors, Lunatics, or beyond the Seas, or under any other legal Disability or Incapacity, to make Partition and Division of the said Lands or Allotments coming to such of the said Proprietors as shall be so seised or possessed or entitled, and to allot the same to such Owners and Proprietors in Severalty; and immediately after the said Allotments shall be so made and declared the same shall be holden and enjoyed by the Persons to whom the same shall be allotted in Severalty, in the same Manner and subject to the same Uses and Trusts as the undivided Parts or Shares of such Estates would have been held in case such Partition and Division had not been made; and every such Partition shall be specified in the Award of the Commissioners, or some other Instrument under their Hands and Seals; and every such Partition shall be good, valid, and effectual to all Intents and Purposes whatsoever.

Expences of Partitions.

LXXIV. And be it enacted, That all Costs and Expences attending any Partition to be made by virtue of this Act shall be borne and defrayed by the several Proprietors of or Persons interested in the Estates which shall be so parted in such Manner and Proportions as the Commissioners shall order, and in case of Nonpayment thereof shall be recovered in the Manner by the said first-recited Act directed with respect to the Recovery of Penalties and Forfeitures.

Power of Exchange.

LXXV. And be it enacted, That it shall be lawful for the Commissioners to allot and award any Lands within the said Parish in Exchange for any other Lands within the said Parish, or any adjoining Parish, Township, or Place; provided that all such Exchanges be specified and declared in the Award of the Commissioners, and be made with the Consent in Writing of the Owner of the Lands so exchanged, whether such Owner shall be a Corporation, or a Tenant in Fee Simple, or for Life, or in Fee Tail, General or Special, or by the Courtesy of *England*, or for Years determinable on any Lives, (with the Consent of the Lessor thereof, but not otherwise,) or with the Consent of the Guardians, Trustees, Feoffees for charitable or other Uses, Husbands, Committees, or Attornies of or acting for any such Owners as aforesaid who at the Time of making such Exchange shall be an Infant, Feme Covert, Lunatic, or under any other legal Disability, or who shall be beyond the Seas, or otherwise disabled to act for himself, such Consent to be testified in Writing under the Common Seal of the Body Politic, Corporate, or Collegiate, and under the Hands of the other consenting Parties respectively; and every such Exchange so to be made shall be good, valid, and effectual in the Law to all Intents and Purposes whatsoever: Provided nevertheless, that no Exchange shall be made of any Lands held in right of any Church or Chapel or other Ecclesiastical Benefice without the Consent, testified as aforesaid, of the Patron thereof, and of the Bishop of the Diocese in which such Lands shall be situate: Provided also, that all Costs and Expences attending the making and completing of any Exchanges shall be borne by the several Parties making such Exchanges, in such Manner and in such Proportions as the Commissioners shall by their Award direct, and in case of Nonpayment thereof shall be recovered in the Manner

by the said first-recited Act directed with respect to the Recovery of Penalties and Forfeitures.

Exchanges and Partitions of Copyholds to be perfected by Admittance.

LXXVI. And be it enacted, That every Person to whom any Copyhold Lands shall be allotted in Exchange or upon Partition as aforesaid shall as soon as conveniently may be, and before the Expiration of Twelve Months after the Execution of the Award, or at the then next General Court Baron to be held for the Manor whereof such Copyhold Lands shall be respectively held, be admitted Tenant of the Copyhold Lands so allotted; but in no such Case of an Admission by virtue of this Act shall any Fine, Rent, Fees, or other Payments be made to the Lord of the said Manors respectively, or to his Steward, save only the Sum of Two Pounds and Two Shillings to such Steward for the Fees of each Admission, over and besides the Stamp Duty payable by Law on each Admission.

Power to enfranchise Copyholds.

LXXVII. And be it enacted, That it shall be lawful for the Owners of any Lands of Copyhold or Customary Tenure within and Parcel of the said several Manors of *Haddenham*, *Henton*, and *Chewells*, or any or either of them, whether such Owners shall be Corporations, or Tenants in Fee Simple, or in Fee Tail, General or Special, or for Life, and for the Guardians, Husbands, Committees, or Attornies of or acting for any such Owners as aforesaid who shall happen to be respectively Infants, Femes Covert, Lunatics, or under any other legal Disability, or who shall be beyond the Seas or otherwise disabled to act for themselves, and for Trustees or Feoffees for charitable or other Uses, on giving Notice in Writing of such their Intention to the Lord for the Time being of the Manor, to contract and agree with the Lords for the Time being of the said respective Manors, whether such Lords shall be Corporations, or shall hold the said Manors in Fee Simple, or for any limited Estate or Interest, or as Trustees, or otherwise, for the absolute and perpetual Enfranchisement of all or any of such Copyhold or Customary Lands, and all Allotments in respect thereof, and for the Extinguishment of the Heriots, Quit Rents, and all other Rights of the Lords, in or over the same, for a Compensation either in Money or Land, as in any such Contract shall be provided.

Provision where the Enfranchisement shall be made for a Compensation in Land.

LXXVIII. And be it enacted, That in all Cases where such Enfranchisement and Extinguishment shall be contracted to be made for a Compensation in Land the Commissioners shall, upon the Application of any of the Parties interested, to be made at any Meeting to be holden under the Powers of this Act, before a Plan of the Allotments shall be exhibited to the Proprietors as herein directed, set out and allot unto the said Lords of the said respective Manors, whereof the Lands so contracted to be enfranchised shall be holden, such Parts of the Lands to be inclosed belonging to the Persons contracting for such Enfranchisement and Extinguishment as aforesaid as shall in the Judgment of the Commissioners be a full Compensation and Satisfaction for such Enfranchisement and Extinguishment, according to the Terms which shall be agreed upon between the Parties.

LXXIX. And

Provision where the Enfranchisement shall be made for a Compensation in Money.

LXXIX. And be it enacted, That in all Cases where such Enfranchisement and Extinguishment shall be contracted to be made for a Compensation in Money, and which Contract may be made at any Time before the Execution of the Award of the Commissioners, the Commissioners shall, upon the like Application of any of the Parties interested as aforesaid, ascertain and determine the Amount of such Compensation, according to the Terms which shall be agreed upon between the Parties; and all such Money Payments shall be made to the Commissioners, whose Receipt shall be an effectual Discharge for the same, and the Commissioners shall pay such Monies in the Manner herein-after directed with respect to Monies to be paid for the Purchase or Exchange of Lands, or of any Timber or Wood growing thereon, unless the Lord or Lords of the Manor or respective Manors shall be absolutely and beneficially entitled to such Manor, in which Case (subject to a Deduction for his Proportion of the Inclosure Expences) the Commissioners shall pay the Consideration Monies for such Enfranchisement to such Lord or Lords, for his or their own absolute Use.

Enfranchisements to be specified in the Award, and entered on the Court Roll.

LXXX. And be it enacted, That all such Enfranchisements and Extinguishments, when completed, shall be specified in the Award of the Commissioners; and an Entry of every such Enfranchisement and Extinguishment shall be made on the Court Rolls of the Manor of which the Lands enfranchised were holden; and a Copy of such Entry, certified by the Steward or Deputy Steward of the said Manor, shall be admitted in all Cases as sufficient Evidence of such Enfranchisement and Extinguishment, and the Contract for the same, and of the Payment of the Consideration Money, when the same shall have been paid in Money.

Lands enfranchised to be held in Free and Common Soccage.

LXXXI. And be it enacted, That so soon as such Allotments and Payments shall be respectively made as the Consideration for such Enfranchisement and Extinguishment as aforesaid the Lands which shall be so agreed to be enfranchised shall be held in Free and Common Soccage, freed from all Customary Fines, Heriots, Rents, Fealty, Suit of Court, Amerciaments, Forfeitures, and other Customary Payments, Duties, Services, and Penalties whatsoever, which, according to the Custom of the Manor whereof such Lands were Parcel, they had or would have been subject to or charged with, or which would otherwise be payable, or to be done and performed to the Lord or Lords for the Time being of the same Manor, for or in respect of the same Lands, as Copyhold of the same Manor, if such Lands had not been enfranchised, and such Lands shall (subject to any Charge or Mortgage which may be made under the Authority of the said recited Acts or of this Act) go, remain, and be to the same Uses, on the same Trusts, and subject to the same Powers and Limitations (as near as the Difference of the Tenure will admit), as would have been subsisting in such Lands as Copyhold if such Lands had not been enfranchised.

Incapacitated Persons may borrow

LXXXII. And be it enacted, That it shall be lawful for the respective Husbands, Guardians, Trustees, Feoffees, or Trustees for charitable or other Uses, Committees and Attornies of the Owners for

for the Time being of any such Copyhold Lands so to be enfranchised as aforesaid, who shall be under Coverture, Minors, Lunatics, beyond the Seas, or under any legal Disability, and for any such Owner, being entitled for a particular or limited Estate only, to mortgage and charge the Lands to which such Enfranchisement shall relate with the Monies to be paid as the Consideration for such Enfranchisement, and with Interest thereon, in the same Manner as is by this Act provided for enabling Parties to borrow Money for defraying the Inclosure Expences. Money for such Enfranchisements.

LXXXIII. And be it enacted, That when any Money is, under the Provisions of the said first-recited Act or of this Act, directed to be paid for the Purchase or Exchange of any Lands, or of any Timber or Wood growing thereon, which shall belong to any Corporation, Tenant for Life or in Tail, or to any Feoffee in Trust, Executor, or Administrator, Husband, Guardian, Committee, or other Trustee for or on behalf of any Infant, Idiot, Lunatic, Feme Covert, or other Cestuique Trust, or to any Person whose Lands are limited in strict or other Settlement, or to any Person under any other Disability or Incapacity whatsoever, and which Money ought to be laid out in the Purchase of other Lands, to be settled to the same Uses, it shall be lawful for the Commissioners out of such Money to defray the Proportion (if any) of the Inclosure Expences which shall be charged upon any of the Lands of the respective Parties in Possession of the Lands, or of the Timber or Wood growing thereon, which shall be so purchased or exchanged, or on which such Timber or Wood actually grew, and also to defray the Expence of any permanent Improvement, such as building, subdividing, dividing, draining, or planting, and the like, which shall in the Judgment of the Commissioners be proper to be made, and shall be made, under their Direction, upon any Lands to be by virtue of this Act allotted to such Parties. Power to apply Compensation Money coming to Parties under Disability towards Inclosure Expences and substantial Improvements.

LXXXIV. And be it enacted, That if the Surplus of any such Monies shall amount to or exceed the Sum of Two hundred Pounds, the same shall, with all convenient Speed, be paid into the Bank of *England*, in the Name and with the Privity of the Accountant General of the Court of Chancery, to be placed to his Account there *ex parte* the Commissioners for executing this Act, pursuant to the Method prescribed by an Act passed in the Twelfth Year of the Reign of His late Majesty King *George* the First, intituled *An Act for the better securing the Monies and Effects of the Suitors of the Court of Chancery, and to prevent the counterfeiting of* East India *Bonds and the Endorsements thereon, as likewise the Endorsements on* South Sea *Bonds*, and pursuant to the general Rules and Orders of the said Court, and without Fee or Reward, according to an Act passed in the Twelfth Year of the Reign of His late Majesty King *George* the Second, intituled *An Act to empower the High Court of Chancery to lay out upon proper Securities any Monies, not exceeding a Sum therein limited, out of the common and general Cash in the Bank of* England *belonging to the Suitors of the said Court, for the Case of the said Suitors, by applying the Interest arising therefrom for answering the Charges* Investment of the Surplus when amounting to 200*l.*
12 G. 1. c. 32.
12 G. 2. c. 24.

of the Office of the Accountant General of the said Court; and shall, when so paid in, there remain until the same shall, by Order of the said Court, made upon a Petition to be preferred to the said Court in a summary Way by the Parties who would have been entitled to the Rents and Profits of the said Lands, be applied to either of the following Purposes; (that is to say,)

The Redemption or Discharge of the Land Tax or of any Debt or other Incumbrance affecting the same Lands, or affecting other Lands standing settled therewith to the same or the like Uses or Trusts:

The Purchase of other Lands, to be conveyed or settled upon the like Uses or Trusts, or such of them as shall be then existing undetermined or capable of taking effect.

Payment of Dividends meanwhile.

LXXXV. And be it enacted, That in the meantime and until such Application shall be made the said Money may, by Order of the said Court, to be made upon the like Petition, be invested by the said Accountant General in his Name in the Purchase of Three Pounds *per Centum* Consolidated or Three Pounds *per Centum* Reduced Bank Annuities, or of other Government or Real Securities; and the Dividends or Interest of such Annuities or Securities shall from Time to Time be paid, by Order of the said Court, to the Parties who would for the Time being have been entitled to the Rents and Profits of the Lands so to be purchased, conveyed, and settled.

Investment of Surplus when less than 200*l.* and amounting to 20*l.*

LXXXVI. And be it enacted, That in case the Surplus of such Monies shall be less than the Sum of Two hundred Pounds, and shall exceed or amount to the Sum of Twenty Pounds, the same shall, at the Option of the Parties for the Time being entitled to the Rents and Profits of the Lands so purchased or exchanged, or their Guardians or Committees, in case of Infancy, Idiotcy, Lunacy, or other Incapacity, with the Approbation of the Commissioners, to be signified in Writing under their Hands, be paid into the Bank of *England* in the Name and with the Privity of the said Accountant General of the Court of Chancery, and be placed to his Account as aforesaid, in order to be applied in manner hereinbefore directed; or otherwise the same may be paid, at the like Option and with the like Approbation, to Two Trustees, to be nominated by the Parties who for the Time being would be entitled to the Rents and Profits of the said Lands, such Nomination to be approved of by the Commissioners, and such Nomination and Approbation to be signified in Writing under the Hands (or Common Seal, as the Case may be,) of the nominating and approving Parties; and the Money so paid to such Trustees, and the Dividends and Produce arising therefrom, shall be by them applied in like Manner as is herein-before directed with respect to Money so to be paid into the Bank of *England*, but without obtaining or being required to obtain any Order of the said Court touching the Application thereof.

When under 20*l.*

LXXXVII. And be it enacted, That in case the Surplus of such Monies shall be less than Twenty Pounds the same shall be paid to the

the Parties who would for the Time being have been entitled to the Rents and Profits of the Lands so purchased or exchanged, for their own Use and Benefit; or in case of Infancy, Idiotcy, Lunacy, or other Incapacity, then such Money shall be paid to their Guardians, Committees, or Trustees, for the Use and Benefit of the Parties respectively entitled thereto.

Provision for Payment of Expences of Inclosure.

LXXXVIII. And be it enacted, That the Expences of the Inclosure, (that is to say,) the Costs and Expences incident to and attending the passing of this Act, and the several Sums of Money and Allowances hereby directed or authorized to be paid and allowed to the Commissioners, Umpire, Clerks, and Surveyors, for their Expences, Time, and Trouble, and the Costs and Expences of measuring, surveying, planning, valuing, dividing, and allotting any of the Lands to be inclosed, and of preparing and enrolling the Award of the Commissioners, and all Costs and Expences that the Commissioners shall be put unto in respect of any Appeal against their Decision, or of any Suit at Law or in Equity that may be instituted by or against them as Commissioners in the Execution of this Act, either before or after the Execution of the said Award, and all other Costs and Expences whatsoever of carrying this Act into execution, so far as relates to the said Division, Allotment, and Inclosure, shall be borne and defrayed by the several Persons interested in the Lands to be inclosed (except the said Appropriator in respect of his Allotment in lieu of Glebe Lands, and the Churchwardens and Overseers in respect of the Allotment as a Place of Exercise and Recreation, and the Surveyors of Highways in respect of the Allotment for Materials for the Repair of Roads herein-before authorized and directed to be made to them respectively), in such Shares and Proportions, and shall be paid at such Time and Place, and to such Persons, as the Commissioners shall, by Notice on the Church Door, or delivered to the respective Persons liable to the Payment of such Costs and Expences, at least Fourteen Days before the Time appointed for such Payment, order; and the Commissioners shall from Time to Time make Estimates of all such Costs and Expences, and raise the Amount of such Estimates at such Times as they shall deem necessary or proper, either before or after the Execution of their Award.

Remedies in case of Non-payment.

LXXXIX. And be it enacted, That if any Person shall refuse or neglect to pay his Proportion of such Expences within the Time and to such Person as the Commissioners shall appoint, it shall be lawful for the Commissioners to recover the same, together with lawful Interest, to be computed from the Day on which the same ought to have been paid, by Action at Law in their own Names in any of Her Majesty's Courts of Record at *Westminster*, or it shall be lawful for them, by Warrant directed to any Person whomsoever, to cause the same, with such Interest thereon as aforesaid, to be levied by Distress; or it shall be lawful for the Commissioners, or any Person authorized by them, immediately after such Neglect or Refusal, to enter into and upon the Premises so to be allotted to such Person, and demise the same, and receive the Rents and Profits thereof, until thereby or otherwise such Share or Proportion, with

with lawful Interest as aforesaid, and also all the Costs and Expences attending such Entry upon and Receipt of the Rents and Profits of the said Premises, shall be fully paid and satisfied.

Power for Commissioners to borrow Money.

XC. And be it enacted, That if, before the said Monies hereinbefore authorized to be raised by the Commissioners can be raised and received by them, they shall find it necessary or expedient to obtain by Loan any Money for or towards the defraying the said Expences, it shall be lawful for them to borrow and take up at Interest such Sums of Money as they shall from Time to Time think necessary for the Purposes aforesaid, which Money so to be borrowed shall be repaid by the Commissioners, with Interest for the same, out of the Monies to be raised and received by them by any of the Means aforesaid.

Power to make additional Rate in case of Deficiency.

XCI. Provided always, and be it enacted, That if at any Time after the Allotments shall have been staked out it shall appear to the Commissioners, either before or after the Execution of their Award, that the Money to arise by any previous Rates shall not be sufficient to defray the Expences aforesaid, the Deficiency shall be made up and raised from Time to Time by a Rate to be made and levied upon the several Persons interested in the Lands to be inclosed (except as aforesaid), in such Shares and Proportions, within such Time, and to be paid to such Persons, as the Commissioners shall from Time to Time direct; and in case any Persons hereinbefore made subject to the Payment of any Money towards such Expences shall neglect or refuse to pay his Share or Proportion of any such Rate within the Time appointed for that Purpose, or at any Time after such Demand, the same shall be levied and recovered in the Manner directed by this Act with respect to the previous Rate.

Empowering Commissioners, upon Application, to sell Part of Allotments to defray Expences.

XCII. And be it enacted, That it shall be lawful for the Commissioners, on Application made to them in Writing by any of the Proprietors of Allotments to be made by virtue of this Act, or by any of the Husbands, Guardians, Trustees, Committees, or Attornies of or for any of such Proprietors, being under Coverture, Minors, Idiots, Lunatics, or beyond the Seas, or under any other Disability or Incapacity, or by the Persons acting as such Guardians, Trustees, Committees, or Attornies respectively, or by any of the said Proprietors, being Tenants in Tail, or for Life or Lives, or on any other Contingency, or by any Trustees or Feoffees for charitable, parochial, or other Uses, to sell any Part of any such Allotment for raising a Sum of Money sufficient to defray the proportionable Part of the Expences which shall in such Rates be charged upon such Parties, and the Expences of fencing and inclosing and subdividing his Allotment, and of the Expences of making and completing such Sale: Provided always, that it shall not be lawful for any Proprietor of an Allotment to raise by any such Sale, or by Mortgage and Sale, any greater Sum of Money for the Purposes aforesaid than such Proprietor might have borrowed or charged upon his Allotment for such Purposes by virtue of the said first-recited Act, reckoning Five Pounds for each Acre thereof: Provided

Provided further, that in all Cases in which the Money so raised by any such Sale shall not be equal to the Money which might be borrowed or charged on such Allotment as aforesaid, it shall be lawful for the Proprietor, Part of whose Allotment shall be sold as aforesaid, to charge his Allotment with any Sum not exceeding the Difference.

Sales to be made according to the general Inclosure Act.

XCIII. And be it enacted, That such Sales shall be made by the Commissioners in the same Manner and subject to the same Regulations as are prescribed by the said first-recited Act in respect of the Sale of Land towards defraying the Expences of obtaining and carrying into execution any Act for dividing, allotting, and inclosing any Lands or Grounds; and every such Allotment for which the full Purchase Money shall be paid shall be vested in the Commissioners, and be conveyed by Lease and Release, executed by them, at the Expence of the Purchaser, unto and to the Use of or in Trust for such Purchaser and his Heirs, or as he shall appoint, and shall be inclosed and held by such Purchaser in Severalty: Provided always, that nothing herein contained shall enable the Commissioners to convey any Allotments set out by them as Copyhold of any of the said Manors respectively by Lease and Release as Freehold; but such Copyhold Allotments shall be conveyed by the Commissioners by Indenture of Bargain and Sale, and shall be held by the Purchaser thereof, by, under, and subject to the same Rents, Suits, and Services as such Allotment would have been held in case no such Sale had been made.

Application of Purchase Monies.

XCIV. And be it enacted, That the Receipt of the Commissioners shall be a sufficient Discharge to the Purchaser for the said Purchase Money; and such Purchase Money shall be applied by the Commissioners in or towards defraying the Costs and Expences for raising which such Sale shall have been made, and the Surplus (if any) shall be paid to the Parties from whose Allotments such Sale shall have been so made respectively; and the Shares of such of them as shall be Tenants in Fee Simple shall be paid to them respectively, and the Shares of the other Proprietors of such surplus Money shall be applied and disposed of in manner by this Act directed with respect to Money to be paid into the Bank of *England* for the Purchase or Exchange of any Lands, or of any Timber or Wood growing thereon.

Monies may be recovered after Execution of the Award.

XCV. Provided always, and be it enacted and declared, That if at the Time of the Execution of the said Award there shall remain due from any Person any Sum of Money which shall have been ordered to be paid by virtue of this Act, it shall be lawful for the Commissioners and they are hereby required to levy and raise the same in like Manner as they might have done before the Execution of their Award.

Persons having limited Interests may raise Money by

XCVI. And be it enacted, That it shall be lawful for the respective Proprietors of Allotments to be made by virtue of this Act, being Tenants for Life or in Tail, or for any other Estate of Freehold or Inheritance,

Mortgage for Expences.

Inheritance, and also for the Husbands, Guardians, Trustees, Committees, or Attornies of any of the Proprietors, being under Coverture, Infants, Lunatics, Idiots, or beyond the Seas, or otherwise incapacitated, and for the Trustees or Feoffees for charitable, parochial, or other Uses, or a competent Number of them, in respect of any Lands held by them in Trust for any charitable, parochial, or other Uses, (with the Consent of the Commissioners, testified in Writing under their Hands and Seals,) from Time to Time to charge their Allotments with any Money, not exceeding Five Pounds *per* Acre, towards their respective Proportions of the Inclosure Expences, and for securing the Repayment of such Money, with Interest, to mortgage or demise the said Allotments unto or in Trust for any Person who shall advance such Money for any Term of Years, but so that every such Mortgage or Demise be made with a Condition to cease and be void, or with an express Trust to be surrendered or re-assigned, when the Money thereby to be secured, with all Interest thereon, shall have been fully paid and satisfied; and so that in every such Mortgage or Demise which shall be made by or on behalf of any Person entitled to any such Allotment for the Term of his natural Life there be contained a Covenant to pay and keep down the Interest of the Money to be secured during his Life, in such Manner that no Person afterwards becoming possessed of such Lands shall be subject or liable to pay any larger Arrear of Interest than for Six Months previous to the Time when the Title of such Person shall accrue or commence; and every such Mortgage or Demise shall be valid in the Law for the Purposes thereby intended; and every such Mortgagee and his Assigns shall have the like Remedies in case of Nonpayment of the Monies thereby secured as in the Case of other Mortgages of the like Nature.

Mortgages may be assigned.

XCVII. And be it enacted, That every Person to whom any Grant, Mortgage, Lease, or Demise shall be made by virtue of this Act, as a Security for any Sum of Money by him lent and advanced on the Credit of and for the Purposes mentioned in this Act, or who shall be entitled to the Monies thereby secured, shall and may from Time to Time, by any Deed, Surrender, or Writing under his Hand and Seal, to be executed in the Presence of and to be attested by some credible Witness, assign and transfer the same Security, or the Principal Money and Interest thereby secured, and all Benefit and Advantage thereof, and all his Estate, Right, Title, Interest, and Term of Years then to come and unexpired of, in, and to the same, unto any Person whomsoever, who may again in like Manner assign the same, and so *toties quoties*; and such Mortgagee or Assignee, and his Executors and Administrators, and all Persons claiming under him or them, shall and may use, take, and pursue all such lawful Methods, Causes, and Expedients, in Law or in Equity, for recovering or obtaining Possession of the Premises so to be mortgaged, demised, or assigned as aforesaid, in case of the Nonpayment of the Principal Money and Interest to be thereby secured, or any Part thereof respectively, as is or are used, taken, and pursued in Cases of the like Nature.

XCVIII. Pro-

Direction for charging Copyhold Land with Expences.

XCVIII. Provided always, and be it enacted, That every Mortgage which shall by virtue of the said first-recited Act or of this Act be made of any Copyhold Land shall, instead of being demised to such Mortgagee, and his Executors, Administrators, and Assigns, for a Term of Years, as mentioned and prescribed in and by the said first-recited Act, be presented and entered on the Court Rolls of the Manor under which such Copyhold Lands shall be held, whereupon the same Fees and other Payments shall be due and paid as in other Cases of Surrender by way of Mortgage, and shall operate as a Surrender to the Use of the Mortgagee, and his Heirs or Assigns respectively, according to the Custom of such Manor, subject nevertheless to Redemption on Repayment of the Principal Monies thereby respectively intended to be secured, with Interest thereon, as is herein provided in the Case of other Mortgages.

Award to be drawn up, and Notice given thereof.

Award and Map of the Allotments to be deposited in the Hands of the Clerk of the Peace.

XCIX. And be it enacted, That as soon as conveniently may be after the said Inclosure shall be completed the Commissioners shall draw up and execute an Award; and Notice of the Execution of the said Award shall be given in the said Parish of *Haddenham* within Fourteen Days after the Date thereof, in such Manner as the Commissioners may think fit; and within Three Months after the Commissioners shall have so made and executed the said Award they shall cause the same, together with a Map or Plan of the several new Allotments, and of the Land that may be exchanged, to be delivered to the Clerk of the Peace of the said *Isle of Ely*, who is hereby required to deposit and keep the same among the Records of the said Isle, so that recourse may be had thereto by any Person interested in the Premises, for the Reception whereof the Fee of Two Pounds and Two Shillings and no more shall be paid, and for the Inspection and Perusal whereof the Sum of One Shilling and no more shall be paid; and the said Award shall from the Delivery thereof to the said Clerk of the Peace be deemed to be enrolled according to the Directions and within the Meaning of the said first-recited Act.

Copy of the Award and Map to be deposited in the Parish Church.

C. And be it enacted, That a Copy of the said Award, and of the said Map or Plan, signed by the Commissioners, shall within the Time aforesaid be deposited in the Parish Church of *Haddenham* aforesaid, and there be kept in a Box to be provided for that Purpose; and the said Award, and the said Copy thereof, and any other Copy of the said Award, or of any Part thereof, attested by the Clerk of the Peace for the Time being of the said Isle, or his Deputy, (for every Sheet of which containing One hundred Words Sixpence and no more shall be paid,) shall thereafter be admitted as legal Evidence of the Matters and Things therein contained in all Courts whatsoever.

Power of Appeal.

CI. And be it enacted, That if any Person shall think himself aggrieved by any thing done in pursuance of this Act (except as to the Allotments, and except as to such other Determinations as are by the said first-recited Act or this Act directed to be final, and except such Cases wherein an Issue at Law shall be tried, as

as herein-before is mentioned), he may appeal to the General or Quarter Sessions of the Peace which shall be held for the said *Isle of Ely* within Four Months next after the Cause of Complaint shall have arisen, on giving to the Commissioners and to the Party concerned Ten Days previous Notice in Writing of such Appeal, and of the Matter thereof (except with respect to the Accounts of the Commissioners, which, notwithstanding the same shall have been examined and published as aforesaid, may be appealed against at any Time within One Month after the Enrolment of the Award, on giving to the Commissioners such Notice as last aforesaid); and the Justices (not interested in the Premises) in such Sessions assembled are hereby required to hear and determine the Matter of every such Appeal, and to make such Order therein, and to award such Costs and Damages, as to them shall seem reasonable; and the Costs and Damages which shall be so awarded shall be levied by Distress, and the said Justices shall issue their Warrant accordingly; and in case any such Appeal shall appear to the said Justices to be frivolous, vexatious, or without Foundation, they shall award such Costs to be paid by the Appellant as to them shall seem reasonable, and such Costs shall be levied in manner aforesaid.

Order on Appeal to be final.

CII. And be it enacted, That every Order and Determination of the said Justices upon every such Appeal shall be final, and shall not be removed or removeable by Certiorari or any other Writ or Process whatsoever into any of Her Majesty's Courts of Record at *Westminster* or elsewhere.

Saving the Rights of the Bedford Level Corporation under the Act of 15 Car. 2.

CIII. And be it enacted, That nothing in this Act contained shall invalidate, alter, or take away any of the Rights, Powers, and Authorities vested in the Governor, Bailiffs, and Commonalty of the Company of Conservators of the Great Level of the Fens called *Bedford Level*, or in the said Governor, Bailiffs, and Conservators of the *Bedford Level* Corporation, by virtue of an Act passed in the Fifteenth Year of the Reign of King *Charles* the Second, intituled *An Act for settling the Drainage of the Great Level of the Fens called* Bedford Level, or by any other Act, Statute, or Charter, Law of Sewers, or otherwise.

Saving the Rights of Her Majesty, &c. as to Grunty Fen.

CIV. Provided always, and be it enacted, That no Part of the District, Place, or Fen called *Grunty Fen* shall be included within the Powers and Provisions of this Act or of the said recited Acts; and that the Rights and Interests of the Queen's Majesty, and all other Persons, Ecclesiastical or Civil, in and over the said District, Place, or Fen called *Grunty Fen*, shall be preserved whole and unimpaired as if this Act had not been passed.

General Saving.

CV. Saving always to the Queen's most Excellent Majesty, Her Heirs and Successors, and to all other Persons, Bodies Politic, Corporate, or Collegiate, their Heirs, Successors, Executors, and Administrators, all such Estate, Right, Title and Interest, Claim and Demand, (other than and except such as are expressly barred and compensated for, or intended to be barred and compensated for

for and extinguished by this Act), which they or any of them could or might have had in, to, or in respect of the Lands hereby authorized to be divided, allotted, and inclosed in case this Act had not been passed.

Interpretation Clause.

CVI. And be it enacted, That in the Construction of this Act the following Words and Expressions shall have the several Meanings hereby assigned to them, unless there be something in the Subject or Context repugnant to such Construction; (that is to say,)

Words importing the Singular Number shall include the Plural Number, and Words importing the Plural Number shall include the Singular Number:

Words importing the Masculine Gender only shall extend to Females as well as Males:

The Word "Month" shall mean Calendar Month:

The Word "Person" shall include Corporation, whether Aggregate or Sole:

The Word "Corporation" shall be understood to mean any Body Politic, Corporate, or Collegiate, Civil or Ecclesiastical, Aggregate or Sole:

The Word "Oath" shall be understood to mean Affirmation in the Case of a Quaker:

The Word "Lands" shall include Tenements and Hereditaments:

The Expression "Lands to be inclosed" shall be understood to mean the Lands by this Act authorized to be divided, allotted, and inclosed:

The Expression "the Inclosure Expences Fund" shall be understood to mean the Monies by this Act authorized to be raised for defraying the Expences of obtaining this Act, and carrying the same into execution:

The Expression "the Commissioners" shall mean the Commissioners appointed and for the Time being acting by virtue of this Act.

Act as printed by Queen's Printers to be Evidence.

CVII. And be it enacted, That this Act shall be printed by the several Printers to the Queen's most Excellent Majesty duly authorized to print the Statutes of the United Kingdom, and a Copy thereof so printed by any of them shall be admitted as Evidence thereof by all Judges, Justices, and others.

SCHEDULE referred to in the foregoing Act.

FORM of DECLARATION by COMMISSIONER, UMPIRE, or SURVEYOR.

I *A. B.* do solemnly declare, That I will faithfully, impartially, and honestly, according to the best of my Skill and Ability, execute and perform the several Powers and Authorities vested and reposed in me as a Commissioner [*or* Umpire *or* Surveyor, *as the Case may be*,] by virtue of an Act passed in the Year of the Reign of Her Majesty Queen Victoria, intituled [*here set forth the Title of this Act*], according to Equity and good Conscience, and without Favour or Affection, Prejudice or Malice, to any Person whomsoever.

LONDON: Printed by GEORGE E. EYRE and ANDREW SPOTTISWOODE,
Printers to the Queen's most Excellent Majesty. 1843.