Persons who after ceasing to be subject to the regulations may enter approved employment in which they become entitled to a pension. Provision is made in that event for their becoming entitled to a pension in respect of their previous service under the regulations (regulation 21 (2) (*e*) (ii)).

Under the principal regulations, as amended, service after pensionable age (generally sixty-five years) does not count and not more than forty years' service is reckonable for the calculation of superannuation benefits. The regulations provide for an increase by five years of pensionable age for the purpose of reckoning service and increase the permitted maximum number of years of service from forty to forty-five (regulation 25).

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9. TRAVELLING ALLOWANCES, ETC.

The National Health Service (Travelling Allowances, etc.) (Scotland) Regulations, 1949

1949 No. 2343 (S. 160)

Made - - - -	16*th December*, 1949
Laid before Parliament	16*th December*, 1949
Coming into Operation	16*th December*, 1949

In exercise of the powers conferred on me by the following provisions of the National Health Service (Scotland) Act, 1947(**a**), as amended by Part II of the Schedule to the National Health Service (Amendment) Act, 1949(**b**), namely—

(*a*) subsection (2) of section 39,
(*b*) paragraph 2 of the First Schedule,
(*c*) paragraph 3 of the Second Schedule,
(*d*) paragraph 2 of Part IV of the Fourth Schedule,
(*e*) paragraph 4 of the Sixth Schedule,
(*f*) paragraph 3 of the Seventh Schedule, and
(*g*) paragraph 6 of the Eighth Schedule,

I hereby make the following regulations:—

1. These regulations may be cited as the National Health Service (Travelling Allowances, etc.) (Scotland) Regulations, 1949, and shall come into operation on the 16th day of December, 1949.

2.—(1) In these regulations, unless the context otherwise requires:—

"approved duty" in relation to a member of a body, of a Medical Education Committee or of an Ophthalmic Services Committee means any of the following duties, that is to say—

(*a*) attendance at a meeting of the body or committee as the case may be or of any committee or sub-committee thereof;
(*b*) the doing of any other thing approved by the body or committee as the case may be for the purpose of or in connection with the discharge of the functions of the body or committee or of any committee or sub-committee thereof;
(*c*) in the case of a member of the body or committee as the case may be, attendance as a representative of the body or committee at a

(**a**) 10 & 11 Geo. 6. c. 27. (**b**) 12, 13 & 14 Geo. 6. c. 93.

conference or meeting convened by one or more such bodies or committees or by any association of such bodies or committees whose objects are approved by the Secretary of State;

"body" means any body mentioned in the First Schedule hereto;

"public service" means any service provided for travel by the public by railway, ship, vessel, omnibus, trolley vehicle, or tramway.

(2) For the purpose of these regulations—

(*a*) a member of a committee or sub-committee of a body shall be deemed to be a member of the body;

(*b*) a member of a Medical Education Committee shall be deemed to be a member of the Regional Hospital Board for the area;

(*c*) a member of an Ophthalmic Services Committee shall be deemed to be a member of the Executive Council in whose area the meetings of the Ophthalmic Services Committee of which he is a member are held.

(3) The Interpretation Act, 1889(**a**), applies to the interpretation of these regulations as it applies to the interpretation of an Act of Parliament.

3. The Secretary of State may pay to the members of a body mentioned in Part I of the First Schedule hereto such remuneration for their services as he may with the consent of the Treasury determine.

4.—(1) A member of a body mentioned in Part II or Part III of the First Schedule hereto shall be entitled to receive a payment in respect of any loss of earnings he would otherwise have made or any additional expenses (other than expenses on account of travelling or subsistence) to which he would not otherwise have been subject, being loss or expenses necessarily suffered or incurred for the purpose of enabling him to perform any approved duty as a member of that body.

(2) Any payment made under this regulation in respect of any one period of 24 hours shall not exceed—

(*a*) where the period of time over which earnings are lost or expenses are incurred is not more than four hours, the sum of 10s.; or

(*b*) where the said period of time is more than four hours, the sum of 20s.

(3) Any payment under this regulation in respect of an approved duty performed by any person as a member of a body mentioned in Part II of the First Schedule hereto shall be made by the Secretary of State and any payment in respect of an approved duty performed by any person as a member of a body mentioned in Part III of the said First Schedule shall be made by the body.

5.—(1) Subject to the provisions of these regulations a member of a body shall be entitled to receive payments in respect of travelling or subsistence expenses where expenditure on travel or, as the case may be, on subsistence is necessarily incurred by him for the purpose of enabling him to perform any approved duty as a member of that body.

(2) The rules contained in Part I and Part II of the Second Schedule hereto shall apply to the making of payments in respect of travelling expenses and subsistence expenses respectively.

(3) Any payment under this regulation in respect of an approved duty performed by any person as a member of a body mentioned in Part I or Part II of the First Schedule hereto shall be made by the Secretary of State and any payment in respect of an approved duty performed by any person as a member of a body mentioned in Part III of the said First Schedule shall be made by the body.

(**a**) 52 & 53 Vict. c. 63.

6. Notwithstanding anything in these regulations—

(*a*) a member of a body other than an Executive Council shall not be entitled to receive any payment in respect of travelling or subsistence expenses unless they have been incurred in the performance of an approved duty at a distance of more than three miles from his usual place of residence;

(*b*) a member of an Executive Council for the area of a local health authority who are the town council of a large burgh shall not be entitled without the authority of the Secretary of State to receive any payment in respect of travelling or subsistence expenses unless they have been incurred in the performance of an approved duty at a place situated outside the area of the Executive Council; and

(*c*) a member of an Executive Council for any area other than as aforesaid shall not be entitled to receive any payment in respect of travelling or subsistence expenses unless they have been incurred in the performance of an approved duty at a distance of more than three miles from his usual place of residence or at a place situated outside the area of the Executive Council.

7. The making of any payment under these regulations shall be conditional on—

(*a*) certification by the member—

(i) that, so far as travelling and subsistence expenses are concerned, the expenses were actually and necessarily incurred whilst engaged on an approved duty; and

(ii) that any claim for payment in respect of loss of earnings or additional expenses (other than expenses on account of travelling or subsistence) is in respect of actual loss of earnings or additional expenses necessarily suffered or incurred whilst engaged on an approved duty;

and on—

(*b*) the observance of such conditions as the Secretary of State or the body authorised to make the payment may in their discretion or on the direction of the Secretary of State impose.

8. Where under these regulations a person is entitled to receive payments in connection with approved duties as a member of more than one body in respect of periods falling within any one period of 24 hours he shall be entitled to receive and there shall be payable such payments in respect of travelling expenses, subsistence expenses, loss of earnings or additional expenses as will, under any of these heads, be equal in the aggregate to the payment to which he would have been entitled under that head had all the said duties been performed by him as a member of one only of these bodies.

9. The National Health Service (Travelling Allowances, etc.) (Scotland) Regulations, 1947(a), are hereby revoked, but without prejudice to any right, privilege, obligation or liability acquired, accrued or incurred thereunder.

Arthur Woodburn,
One of His Majesty's Principal Secretaries of State.

St. Andrew's House,
Edinburgh, 1.
16th December, 1949.

(a) S.R. & O. 1947 (No. 2336) I, p. 1463.

FIRST SCHEDULE

PART I

Bodies whose members may receive remuneration from the Secretary of State and payments from him in respect of travelling and subsistence expenses:

The Scottish Medical Practices Committee;

the Scottish Dental Estimates Board; and

the Tribunal constituted under Section 43 of the National Health Service (Scotland) Act, 1947.

PART II

Bodies whose members may receive payments from the Secretary of State in respect of travelling and subsistence expenses and loss of earnings or additional expenses:

The Scottish Health Services Council;

any standing advisory committee of that Council; and

the Hospital Endowments Commission.

PART III

Bodies whose members may receive payments therefrom in respect of travelling and subsistence expenses and loss of earnings or additional expenses:

Regional Hospital Boards;

Boards of Management; and

Executive Councils.

SECOND SCHEDULE

PART I

Rules as to payments in respect of travelling expenses

1. The rate for travel by public service shall not exceed the amount of the ordinary, or any available cheap, first-class fare.

Provided that the said rate may be increased by supplementary allowances not exceeding expenditure actually incurred—

(*a*) on pullman car or similar supplements, reservation of seats, and deposit or porterage of luggage, and

(*b*) on sleeping accommodation engaged by the member for an overnight journey, subject to reduction by one-third of any subsistence allowance payable to him for that night.

2. The rate for travel by taxi-cab or cab—

(*a*) in cases of urgency or where no public service is reasonably available, shall not exceed the amount of the actual fare and any reasonable gratuity paid, and

(*b*) in any other case, shall not exceed the amount of the fare for travel by an appropriate public service.

3. The rate for travel by a member's own private motor vehicle where in the opinion of the Secretary of State, where payment is made by him, or of the body it is reasonable that the member should so travel rather than by public service, shall not exceed—

(*a*) in the case of a motor car, 7½d. a mile for the first 3,120 miles in any year and thereafter 3½d. a mile;

(*b*) in the case of a tri-car, 3½d. a mile;

(*c*) in the case of a motor cycle (with or without a side-car), 2½d. a mile; and

(*d*) in the case of an autocycle, motor-assisted pedal-cycle or any vehicle of a similar type, 1½d. a mile.

For such travel in circumstances other than those mentioned above the rate shall not exceed 1½d. a mile, irrespective of the type of vehicle;

Provided that the above rates may be increased by—

(i) not more than ½d. a mile for the carriage of each additional person to whom an allowance for travelling would otherwise be payable, and

(ii) not more than the amount of any expenditure incurred on tolls, ferries or parking fees, and

(iii) in the case of an absence overnight, from the usual place of residence, not more than 2s. 6d. a night for garaging a car, or 1s. 6d. a night for garaging a motor vehicle of any other type.

4. The rate for travel by a hired motor vehicle other than a taxi-cab or cab shall not exceed the rate which would have been applicable had the vehicle belonged to the member who hired it; provided that where the Secretary of State, where payment is made by him directs or the body so approves, the rate may be increased to an amount not exceeding the actual cost of the hiring.

5. The rate for travel by air shall not exceed the rate applicable to travel by appropriate alternative means of transport together with an allowance equivalent to the amount of any saving in compensation for loss of earnings or for additional expenses and subsistence allowance consequent on travel by air:

Provided that, where the Secretary of State, where payment is made by him directs or the body resolves, either generally or specially, that the saving in time is so substantial as to justify payment of the fare for travel by air, there may be paid an amount not exceeding

(*a*) the ordinary, or any available cheap, fare for travel by regular air service, or

(*b*) where no such service is available or in case of urgency the fare actually paid by the member.

PART II

Rules as to payments in respect of subsistence expenses

1. An allowance not exceeding 30s. shall be payable in respect of each night when a member is necessarily absent from his home or place of business on the business of the body. The allowance shall be reduced to 25s. 6d. a night after the first seven nights at one place, and any case in which a member is likely to spend, or does spend, more than 28 nights in one place shall be reported to the Secretary of State who shall fix a special rate in accordance with the circumstances.

2. A night allowance shall be deemed to cover a single period of absence of 24 hours.

3. A day allowance in respect of duties not involving a night's absence shall be payable at the rate of 3s. 6d. when a member is necessarily absent from his home or place of business for more than five hours but not more than eight hours and at the rate of 8s. 4d. when his absence exceeds eight hours.

EXPLANATORY NOTE

(This Note is not part of the Regulations, but is intended to indicate their general purport.)

These Regulations revoke the National Health Service (Travelling Allowance, etc.) (Scotland) Regulations, 1947, and substitute new provisions for payment in respect of travelling and subsistence expenses to members of the various bodies constituted under the National Health Service (Scotland) Acts, 1947 and 1949; also for the payments of remuneration to members of three of these bodies—The Tribunal, Scottish Medical Practices Committee and Scottish Dental Estimates Board—and for payments in respect of (*a*) loss of earnings and (*b*) additional expenses necessarily incurred to members of the others.