1965 No. 1232 (S. 51)

AGRICULTURE

AGRICULTURAL GRANTS, GOODS AND SERVICES

The Ploughing Grants (Scotland) Scheme 1965

Laid before Parliament in draft

Made - - - - 31*st May* 1965

Coming into Operation 31*st May* 1965

In exercise of the powers conferred upon me by sections 1, 2, 3 and 5 of the Agriculture (Ploughing Grants) Act 1952(a), and of all other powers enabling me in that behalf, and with the approval of the Treasury, I hereby make the following scheme, a draft of which has been laid before Parliament and has been approved by resolution of each House of Parliament:—

1. This scheme may be cited as the Ploughing Grants (Scotland) Scheme 1965.

2.—(1) In this scheme, unless the context otherwise requires, the following expressions have the meanings hereby respectively assigned to them—

" the Act " means the Agriculture (Ploughing Grants) Act 1952;

" agricultural " has the same meaning as in section 86(3) of the Agriculture (Scotland) Act 1948(b);

" eligible occupier " means a person who is for the time being an eligible occupier within the meaning of the Crofting Counties Agricultural Grants (Scotland) Scheme 1961(c) or the Crofting Counties Agricultural Grants (Scotland) Scheme 1963(d) and, except in the case of a person who is a subtenant as is mentioned in section 14(1)(c) of the Crofters (Scotland) Act 1961(e), who has been offered a grant under either of said schemes;

" grass " includes rye grass and other rotational grasses, clover and permanent grass;

" land under grass " includes any grazing land;

" occupier " in relation to any land means the person who has the right to carry out on that land the operations referred to in Part I, or as the case may be, Part II of this scheme; and the word " occupation " shall be construed accordingly.

(2) For the purposes of this scheme grass shall be regarded as a crop.

(3) Any reference in this scheme to any other scheme shall be construed as a reference to that scheme as amended by any subsequent scheme, and if any scheme referred to in this scheme is replaced by a subsequent scheme the reference shall be construed as a reference to that subsequent scheme.

(a) 15 & 16 Geo. 6 & 1 Eliz. 2. c. 35. (b) 11 & 12 Geo. 6. c. 45.
(c) S.I. 1961/2266 (1961 III, p. 3973). (d) S.I. 1963/1294 (1963 II, p. 2240).
(e) 9 & 10 Eliz. 2. c. 58.

(4) The Interpretation Act 1889(a) applies for the interpretation of this scheme as it applies for the interpretation of an Act of Parliament.

PART I

3. Subject to the provisions of this scheme a grant may be made by the Secretary of State under this part of this scheme in respect of the ploughing up of land under grass and the carrying out on the land of one of the further operations specified in the Schedule to this scheme.

4. The rate of grant to be made in accordance with this part of this scheme shall be £5 per acre :

Provided that in calculating the amount of a grant fractions of an acre less than one-quarter of an acre shall be disregarded.

5. Subject to the provisions of paragraph 10 of this scheme a grant under this part of this scheme may only be made where the land ploughed up—

(*a*) is agricultural land ;

(*b*) is, in the opinion of the Secretary of State, suitable for ploughing and cropping ;

(*c*) is not less than one acre in area ;

(*d*) was ploughed up from grass within the period beginning with 1st June 1965 and ending with 31st May 1966 ; and

(*e*) at the time when such ploughing up was begun was under grass that had been sown before 1st June 1962, or had been continuously under grass since before that date.

PART II

6.—(1) Subject to the provisions of this scheme a grant may be made by the Secretary of State under this part of this scheme in respect of the following operations—

(*a*) the ploughing up of land under grass ;

(*b*) after ploughing, the carrying out of such further operations on the land as may be required by the Secretary of State and as are necessary, or form part of the operations necessary, to bring the land into a state of cleanliness, fertility and fitness for cropping ; and

(*c*) the sowing on that land of a crop, unless in special circumstances the Secretary of State otherwise determines.

(2) A grant shall not be made under this part of this scheme in respect of any land unless before the commencement of any operations in respect of which such a grant may be made the Secretary of State has approved those operations in relation to that land and is satisfied that the carrying out thereof on that land is likely to involve expenditure which is substantially heavier than normal for operations such as are specified in sub-paragraph (1) of this paragraph.

(3) A grant shall not be made under this Part of this scheme in respect of any land which has been the subject of a grant under Part II of any previous scheme made under the Act.

7. The rate of grant to be made in accordance with this part of this scheme shall be £12 per acre:

(a) 52 & 53 Vict. c. 63.

Provided that in calculating the amount of a grant fractions of an acre less than one-quarter of an acre shall be disregarded.

8. Subject to the provisions of paragraph 10 of this scheme a grant under this part of this scheme may only be made where the land ploughed up—

(*a*) is not less than one acre in area;

(*b*) was ploughed up from grass within the period beginning with 1st June 1965 and ending with 31st May 1966; and

(*c*) at the time when such ploughing up was begun was under grass that had been sown not later than 1st June 1953, or had been continuously under grass since before that date.

PART III

9. The person to whom a grant may be made under Part I, or, as the case may be, Part II of this scheme, shall be the occupier of the land ploughed up as at the date of the completion, on that land, of the operations in respect of which the grant is payable:

Provided that where the occupier is a landholder within the meaning of the Small Landholders (Scotland) Acts 1886 to 1931(**a**) or a crofter within the meaning of the Crofters (Scotland) Acts 1955 and 1961(**b**) or an eligible occupier to whom a grant may be made by virtue of the provisions of the next succeeding paragraph and an application for the grant is made on his behalf in accordance with the proviso to paragraph 14 of this scheme, the grant shall be made to the person making the application.

10. Where land is ploughed up by a landholder within the meaning of the Small Landholders (Scotland) Acts 1886 to 1931 or a crofter within the meaning of the Crofters (Scotland) Acts 1955 and 1961 or an eligible occupier then notwithstanding that the area of that land is less than one acre a grant may be made in respect thereof if:

(*a*) the area so ploughed up and any areas of land ploughed up by neighbouring landholders or neighbouring crofters or neighbouring eligible occupiers, as the case may be, together in the aggregate amount to or exceed one acre,

(*b*) the provisions of this scheme are complied with in relation to all the areas so ploughed up, or in relation to such number of them as, in the aggregate, amount to or exceed one acre, and

(*c*) an application for grant in respect of all those areas is made on behalf of those landholders or crofters or eligible occupiers, as the case may be, by the Clerk of the Committee appointed for the management of the common grazings or common pasture in which the landholders or crofters or eligible occupiers, as the case may be, all have shares, or, where there is no such Clerk, or, where they do not all have such shares, by a person who has been duly authorised by the landholders or crofters or eligible occupiers, in a manner satisfactory to the Secretary of State, to make the application.

11. The Secretary of State may require an applicant for a grant under Part I, or, as the case may be, Part II, of this scheme to give to any person authorised by the Secretary of State in that behalf adequate facilities for the inspection of any land to which the application relates.

(**a**) 49 & 50 Vict. c. 29; 50 & 51 Vict. c. 24; 54 & 55 Vict. c. 41; 8 Edw. 7. c. 50; 1 & 2 Geo. 5. c. 49; 9 & 10 Geo. 5. c. 97; 21 & 22 Geo. 5. c. 44.
(**b**) 3 & 4 Eliz. 2. c. 21; 9 & 10 Eliz. 2. c. 58.

12. Where, in the opinion of the Secretary of State—

(*a*) the ploughing or any further operation in respect of which a grant under Part I, or, as the case may be, Part II, of this scheme may be made has been inefficiently carried out, or

(*b*) adequate facilities for the inspection of the land in respect of which such a grant may be made have not been given,

payment of the grant may be withheld or the amount of the grant may be reduced to such amount as the Secretary of State considers reasonable.

13. If in respect of any of the operations in respect of which a grant is payable under Part I, or, as the case may be, Part II, of this scheme payments of moneys provided by Parliament under any enactment other than the Act are available, the Secretary of State in determining the amount of grant payable under Part I, or, as the case may be, Part II of this scheme may take into consideration such payments, and may withhold or reduce the amount payable under this scheme accordingly.

14. A grant shall not be made under Part I of this scheme unless an application for the grant—

(*a*) is made to the Secretary of State, by the occupier of the land ploughed up, in writing in such form as the Secretary of State may from time to time require, and

(*b*) is received by the Secretary of State not later than 30th June 1966 or before such later date as the Secretary of State may by reason of the special circumstances of any case allow:

Provided that, where the occupier is a landholder within the meaning of the Small Landholders (Scotland) Acts 1886 to 1931 or a crofter within the meaning of the Crofters (Scotland) Acts 1955 and 1961 or an eligible occupier, an application under this paragraph may be made on his behalf in the manner specified in paragraph 10(*c*) of this scheme.

15. Nothing in this scheme shall authorise the Secretary of State to make a grant under both Part I and Part II of this scheme in respect of the same land.

16. A grant shall not be made under this scheme in respect of any land which has been the subject of a grassland renovation grant made by virtue of a scheme under section 11 of the Agriculture (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act 1963(a).

William Ross,
One of Her Majesty's Principal Secretaries of State.

St. Andrew's House,
Edinburgh, 1.
27th May 1965.

We approve.

George Lawson,
J. McCann,
Two of the Lords Commissioners of Her Majesty's Treasury.

31st May 1965.

(a) 1963 c. 11.

Paragraph 3

SCHEDULE

Further Operations

The following shall be further operations after ploughing for the purposes of Part 1 of this scheme :—

(*a*) Ploughing a second time, rotavating, discing, cultivating, rolling, harrowing or any similar operation carried out for the purpose of producing a tilth.

(*b*) Spreading lime or fertiliser.

(*c*) Sowing or planting.

EXPLANATORY NOTE

(*This Note is not part of the scheme.*)

This scheme, which is the fifteenth scheme to be made under the Agriculture (Ploughing Grants) Act 1952, provides for the making of grants by the Secretary of State at two different rates in respect of land ploughed up from grass, where after ploughing the operations described in the scheme are carried out.

This is the first scheme under which it is possible for land to qualify for the higher rate of grant, i.e. through having been down to grass for 12 years, although previously ploughed after the passing of the Act. Part II of the scheme provides that where the higher rate of grant was paid on the previous occasion the land will not be eligible for the higher rate under this scheme.

All qualifying dates have been advanced by one year, but in other respects the scheme is materially the same as the 1964 scheme (S.I. 1964/791).