The Order also brings into operation a new List (List H(vi)) of chemicals liable to Key Industry Duty. A number of the items which have been removed from the previous Lists fall within the descriptions " Caffeine and salts thereof," " Emetine and salts thereof " or " Theobromine and salts thereof " in List H (vi).

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3. REDUCTION OF RATES

The Safeguarding of Industries (Reduction of Rates) Order, 1948

1948 No. 1815

Made - - - -	31*st July*, 1948
Laid before the House of Commons	3*rd August*, 1948
Coming into Operation	20*th August*, 1948

Whereas the Board of Trade have recommended, and it appears to the Treasury, having regard to the Geneva Agreement on Tariffs and Trade, to be expedient, that this Order should have effect:

Now, therefore, the Lords Commissioners of His Majesty's Treasury, by virtue of the powers conferred on them by section eight of the Finance Act, 1948, and of all other powers enabling them in that behalf, hereby make the following Order:— 11 & 12 Geo. 6. c. 49.

1. Goods of the respective classes specified in the Schedule to this Order shall be charged with duty under section one of the Safeguarding of Industries Act, 1921, at the reduced rates so specified. Reduction of rates of key industry duty on certain goods. 11 & 12 Geo. 5. c. 47.

2.—(1) This Order may be cited as the Safeguarding of Industries (Reduction of Rates) Order, 1948. Short title, interpretation and commencement.

(2) The reference in this Order to the Safeguarding of Industries Act, 1921, shall be construed as a reference to that Act as amended by subsection (3) of section ten of the Finance Act, 1926, or any other enactment. 16 & 17 Geo. 5. c. 22.

(3) The Interpretation Act, 1889, shall apply in the interpretation of this Order as it applies in the interpretation of an Act of Parliament. 52 & 53 Vict. c. 63.

(4) This Order shall come into operation on the twentieth day of August, 1948.

Dated this 31st day of July, 1948.

C. James Simmons,
Joseph Henderson,
Two of the Lords Commissioners of His Majesty's Treasury.

SCHEDULE

Reduced Rates of Duty

Class of goods	*Rate per cent. of the value of the goods*
Optical instruments, the following—	
(*a*) Cinematograph cameras (other than sound recording cameras) for film of width—	
(i) 16 millimetres	33⅓ per cent.
(ii) 9.5 millimetres or less	40 per cent.
(*b*) Cinematograph projectors with or without lenses and with or without stands or pedestals ...	33⅓ per cent.
Component parts of optical instruments, the following—	
Arc lamps for cinematograph projectors	33⅓ per cent.
Scientific instruments, the following—	
Piezo-electric quartz plates, bars and rods, mounted or unmounted	10 per cent.
Synthetic organic chemicals, analytical reagents, other fine chemicals and chemicals manufactured by fermentation processes, the following—	
(*a*) Menthol, natural, R grade	15 per cent.
(*b*) Caffeine and salts thereof	25 per cent.
(*c*) Emetine and salts thereof	20 per cent.
(*d*) Theobromine and salts thereof	25 per cent.
(*e*) Acid citric (made by fermentation process) ...	10 per cent.