EXPLANATORY NOTE

(This Note is not part of the Scheme, but is intended to indicate its general purport.)

This Scheme is made under Section 2 of the Agriculture (Small Farmers) Act, 1959, which authorises the Minister of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food, to make schemes for supplementing certain existing grants to persons carrying on small farm businesses as defined in the Scheme in England, Wales or Northern Ireland. The Scheme defines the classes of farm business to which the Scheme applies and provides for the making of grants

(i) to any person carrying on a small farm business to which the Small Farmer (England and Wales and Northern Ireland) Scheme, 1959, also applies who for any reason cannot immediately begin an approved programme under that Scheme, and

(ii) to any person who does not qualify for assistance under that Scheme, where since the 1st August, 1953, either he or a previous occupier of land comprised in the business, has received or qualified for aid under a Marginal Production Scheme.

Grants under this Scheme are by way of supplements to existing grants for ploughing up grassland, the cleansing and improvement of ditches on agricultural land and in respect of fertilisers and liming.

1959 No. 573 (S. 25)

The Small Farmers (Scotland) Scheme, 1959

Made - - - -	*26th March*, 1959
Coming into Operation	*26th March*, 1959

In exercise of the powers conferred on me by sections 1 and 4 of the Agriculture (Small Farmers) Act, 1959(a) and of all other powers enabling me in that behalf, and with the approval of the Treasury, I, being the appropriate Minister in relation to a Scheme for Scotland, hereby make the following Scheme, a draft of which has been laid before Parliament and has been approved by resolution of each House of Parliament:—

Citation and Extent

1. This Scheme which may be cited as the Small Farmers (Scotland) Scheme, 1959, applies to Scotland.

Interpretation

2.—(1) In this Scheme, unless the context otherwise requires, the following expressions have the meanings hereby respectively assigned to them, that is to say:—

"croft" has the same meaning as in section 3 of the Crofters (Scotland) Act, 1955(b);

(a) 7 & 8 Eliz. 2. c. 12. (b) 3 & 4 Eliz. 2. c. 21.

"farm business plan" means a programme for increasing the efficiency of a small farm business to which this Scheme applies, being a programme of a duration of not less than three years;

"small farm business to which this Scheme applies" has the meaning assigned to it by paragraph 3 of this Scheme.

(2) The Interpretation Act, 1889(a) shall apply to the interpretation of this Scheme as it applies to the interpretation of an Act of Parliament.

Classes of Small Farm Businesses to which the Scheme applies

3. A small farm business to which this Scheme applies is a trade or business consisting in, or such part of any trade or business as consists in, the carrying out of agricultural operations on land, other than land being or forming part of a croft, comprised in it, where the amount of that land under crops or grass, excluding any rough grazing land, is not less than 20 acres and not more than 100 acres and the standard labour requirements of the farm business calculated in accordance with the Second Schedule to this Scheme are not more than 450 standard man-days a year and, either

(*a*) the standard labour requirements of the business are not less than 250 standard man-days a year, or

(*b*) its probable standard labour requirements calculated as aforesaid will in the opinion of the Secretary of State be at the completion of a farm business plan not less than 275 standard man-days a year.

Grants Payable

4. Subject to the provisions of this Scheme, where the person carrying on a small farm business to which this Scheme applies has, within the period commencing with the 1st January, 1959, and ending with the 18th February, 1964, submitted to the Secretary of State for approval a farm business plan in respect of the business, the Secretary of State, after approving the plan, may pay in connection with the carrying out of the plan, to the person for the time being carrying on the business, grants at the rates, and in respect of the periods, prescribed in the next succeeding paragraph of this Scheme, as follows:—

(*a*) as respects the general agricultural purposes of the small farm business a farm business grant, and

(*b*) as respects any operation specified in the First Schedule to this Scheme which is included in the farm business plan a field husbandry grant.

Amount of Grants

5.—(1) A farm business grant shall not exceed £360 but shall otherwise be a grant at the rate of £6 an acre in respect of the land under crops and grass, excluding any rough grazing land, comprised in the small farm business to which the grant relates and in respect of a period to be specified in the farm business plan not exceeding five years beginning with the date of the commencement of the farm business plan, whether or not the farm business plan is to be completed within that period, payable so far as circumstances allow by four equal instalments 6, 12, 18, and 30 months respectively after the date of the commencement of the farm business plan.

(a) 52 & 53 Vict. c. 63.

(2) A field husbandry grant in respect of any operation in the first column of the First Schedule to this Scheme shall be a grant at the rate specified, and in respect of a period not exceeding the maximum specified, in relation to that operation in the second and third columns of that Schedule respectively.

(3) The aggregate of the grants made under this Scheme in respect of any one farm business plan shall not exceed £1,000.

Supplementary Conditions

6. It shall be a condition of the making of a payment to any person under this Scheme that

(*a*) there shall be an application in writing for the Secretary of State's approval of any farm business plan proposed to be carried out in such form and at such time as he may require;

(*b*) there shall be no substantial modification of a farm business plan except with the consent of the Secretary of State on the application of the person for the time being carrying on the small farm business to which the plan relates;

(*c*) the farm business plan shall be commenced within a reasonable period after approval thereof and be properly carried out without any avoidable delay;

(*d*) any person authorised by the Secretary of State in that behalf shall be given reasonable facilities to inspect any land, works or operations to which the farm business plan relates and shall be given in respect of the farm business plan all such information as the Secretary of State may reasonably require for the purposes of the Scheme.

Restrictions on farm business plans

7.—(1) Where any land comprised in a small farm business to which this Scheme applies is land for the benefit of which—

(*a*) a livestock rearing land improvement scheme under the Hill Farming and Livestock Rearing Acts, 1946 to 1956(**a**), or

(*b*) a programme of agricultural operations approved by an Agricultural Executive Committee established under subsection (1) of section 68 of the Agriculture (Scotland) Act, 1948(**b**) for the purpose of the Marginal Agricultural Production (Scotland) Scheme, 1959(**c**).

is to be, or is being carried out, no farm business plan shall be approved under this Scheme in respect of that small farm business before the completion of such scheme or programme.

(2) Where a small farm business to which this Scheme applies comprises any land for the benefit of which any of the following operations, namely, reclamation of waste land, removal of hedges or banks, filling in of ditches, removal of boulders, tree roots and other like obstructions to cultivation, is an improvement approved by the Secretary of State for the purposes of

(**a**) 9 & 10 Geo. 6. c. 73; 14 & 15 Geo. 6. c. 18; 2 & 3 Eliz. 2. c. 23; 4 & 5 Eliz. 2. c. 72.
(**b**) 11 & 12 Geo. 6. c. 45. (**c**) S.I. 1959/175 (Pt. I, p. 187, of this vol.).

section 12 of the Agriculture Act, 1957(a), and such operation has not been completed at the time the farm business plan is submitted for approval, the operation shall not be included in the farm business plan.

Other limitations

8.—(1) Where a person carries on at the same time two or more small farm businesses to which this Scheme applies, no grant shall be made under this Scheme in respect of more than one of those businesses.

(2) Where a person for the time being carrying on a small farm business to which this Scheme applies has completed a farm business plan, no grant shall be made to him in respect of a second farm business plan whether in respect of the same or any other small farm business.

(3) Where any person ceases to carry on a small farm business to which this Scheme applies before the completion of a farm business plan approved under this Scheme in respect of that business and a second or subsequent plan submitted by him in respect of any other business is approved by the Secretary of State, it shall be a condition of the making of any grants in respect of the second and any subsequent plan that the aggregate of all grants payable under this Scheme in respect of the second and any subsequent plan shall be reduced by the aggregate of all grants paid to him in respect of any previous plan.

Home,

One of Her Majesty's Principal Secretaries of State.

26th March, 1959.

We approve,

R. Brooman-White,
Michael Hughes-Young,

Two of the Lords Commissioners of Her Majesty's Treasury.

26th March, 1959.

(a) 5 & 6 Eliz 2. c. 57.

Paragraph 5

FIRST SCHEDULE

Field Husbandry Grants

Operations	*Grant*	*Maximum period in respect of which the grant is payable*
1. The improvement of land which has been under grass for at least three years— (*a*) by ploughing, cropping and reseeding to grass; or (*b*) by ploughing, pioneer cropping and reseeding to grass; or (*c*) by ploughing and directly reseeding to grass.	£9 per acre in respect of (i) each year in which the land is ploughed as part of the operation, and (ii) after the land has been so ploughed the first year (if any) in which the land is cultivated as part of the operation by means other than ploughing, not being a year in which the land is ploughed.	Not more than three years from the date of commencement of the operation, falling within five years from the date of commencement of the farm business plan.
2. The renovation of land under grass by methods other than those set out in paragraph 1 above, including in addition to dressing at least one major operation such as rotovating, harrowing or discing.	£9 an acre	Not more than three years from the date of commencement of the operation, falling within five years from the date of commencement of the farm business plan.
3. Any ditching work necessary for the efficient carrying out of any improvement or renovation of grassland referred to in the preceding paragraphs.	£1 per chain	Not more than five years from the date of commencement of the farm business plan.
4. Such reclamation of waste land or removal of obstacles to cultivation as is necessary for the purpose of the farm business plan.	Such sum not exceeding £100 as will, when added to any other moneys provided by Parliament in respect of any of the work, amount to 85 per cent. of the gross cost of the operations.	Not more than five years from the date of commencement of the farm business plan.

SECOND SCHEDULE

Paragraph 3

In this Schedule " business " means a trade or business consisting in, or such part of a trade or business as consists in, the carrying out of agricultural operations on land, other than land being or forming part of a croft, comprised in it.

1. The standard labour requirements of a business on any date shall be expressed in standard man-days calculated, except as is otherwise provided in the succeeding paragraphs, by multiplying respectively the number of standard man-days set out in the Table below in relation to any kind of crop or livestock therein mentioned by the total number of acres of that kind of crop or the average of the numbers of that kind of livestock shown to the satisfaction of the Secretary of State to be comprised in the business during the 12 months immediately preceding the date to which the calculation relates, adding together the results so obtained and increasing the total by 15 per cent.

2. Where double cropping is practised on land comprised in the business, the acreage of both crops shall be included in the calculation.

3. The number of livestock comprised in the business shall not include calves less than seven days old, unweaned piglets, or unweaned lambs.

4. The number of pigs fattened or reared on land comprised in the business shall be the total number of pigs so fattened or reared during the 12 months immediately preceding the date to which the calculation relates.

5. The number of broilers produced or of poultry produced or reared for flock replacement on land comprised in the business shall be the total number produced or reared during the 12 months immediately preceding the date to which the calculation relates.

6. If the Secretary of State is satisfied that by reason of special circumstances the acreage of crops, or of any kind of crop, or the number of livestock, or of any kind of livestock comprised in the business during any period of 12 months mentioned in the preceding paragraphs is unrepresentative of the acreage or number respectively usually comprised in the business, such other acreage or number shall be taken as is, in the opinion of the Secretary of State, shown by the person for the time being carrying on the business to be representative of the acreage or number usually comprised in the business.

7. Probable standard labour requirements of a small farm business at the completion of a farm business plan shall be calculated as above, except that for the acreage of any kind of crop and number of any kind of livestock comprised in the business, there shall be substituted such acreage of any kind of crop and such number of any kind of livestock, being a crop or livestock of a kind mentioned in this Schedule, as the Secretary of State agrees with the person submitting the plan for approval the business may reasonably be expected to comprise at the completion of the farm business plan.

TABLE

Crops

	Standard man-days (per acre)
Wheat	3½
Barley	3½
Oats	4½
Mixed corn	4½
Rye, for threshing	3½
Rye, for grazing	1½
Arable silage	4½
Beans and peas, for stockfeeding	4½
Potatoes, seed	23
ware	20
Turnips and swedes for stockfeeding	12
Sugar beet	17
Fodder beet	17
Mangolds	12
Rape (or Cole)	2½
Kale, broadcast for grazing	2½
Cabbage, kale (not broadcast for grazing), savoys and kohl rabi, for stockfeeding	7
Vetches or tares	4½
Flax	15
Orchards:	
seven years old and over	25
under seven years old	10
Derelict orchards	½
Small fruit:	
under orchard trees	30
not under orchard trees	45
Vegetables for human consumption:	
Brussels sprouts	25
Cabbage	17
Kale and sprouting broccoli	17
Cauliflower	17
Carrots	17
Parsnips	21
Turnips and swedes	21
Beetroot (red beet)	21
Peas, green for pulling	30
Peas, for vining or harvesting dry	4½
Lettuce, grown in the open	10
Tomatoes, grown in the open	50
Other vegetables	45
Hardy nursery stock	50
Bulbs and flowers in the open	50
Other crops in the open	7
Bare fallow	½
Grass (including clover, lucerne and sainfoin):	
for mowing	2
for grazing	½
for seed	4½
	(per 100 sq. ft. of glass)
Crops under glass	3

Livestock	*Standard man-days (per head per annum)*
Dairy cows in milk or in calf and heifers in milk	15
Beef cows	4½
Bulls	7
Other cattle	3
Upland sheep	½
Lowland sheep	1
Breeding sows and gilts	5
Boars	5
Pigs fattened or reared for breeding	0·6
Poultry—laying birds and male birds	0·25
broilers produced	0·01
other poultry produced, or reared for flock replacement ...	0·05

EXPLANATORY NOTE

(This Note is not part of the Scheme, but is intended to indicate its general purport.)

This Scheme, which is made under section 1 of the Agriculture (Small Farmers) Act, 1959, provides for the making of grants to any person carrying on in Scotland a small farm business capable of yielding an adequate return to a reasonably efficient full-time occupier, if such a person carries out with the approval of the Secretary of State a plan for increasing the efficiency of the business.

The Scheme defines the class of farm business which is eligible and provides for the making of two kinds of grant, (i) a farm business grant (to be paid by four equal instalments) at the rate of £6 per acre on the whole farm, excluding rough grazing, subject to a maximum of £360 and (ii) field husbandry grants payable at rates specified in the First Schedule to the Scheme for the improvement or renovation of grassland and consequential ditching, any reclamation of waste land, and any removal of obstacles to cultivation. An overall limit of £1,000 in respect of any one plan is imposed.

HILL FARMING

1959 No. 774

The Hill Cattle Subsidy (Breeding Herds) (England and Wales) Payment (Variation) Order, 1959

Made - - - -	*27th April*, 1959
Laid before Parliament	*4th May*, 1959
Coming into Operation	*5th May*, 1959

The Minister of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food in pursuance of Sections 14 (3) and 17 of the Hill Farming Act, 1946(**a**), as amended by Section 8 of the Livestock Rearing Act, 1951(**b**), and of all other powers enabling him in

(**a**) 9 & 10 Geo. 6. c. 73. (**b**) 14 & 15 Geo. 6. c. 18.