1965 No. 55 (S. 3)

EDUCATION, SCOTLAND

The Teachers (Education, Training and Certification) (Scotland) Regulations 1965

Made - - - -	18*th January* 1965
Laid before Parliament	22*nd January* 1965
Coming into Operation	1*st April* 1965

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Whereas in accordance with the provisions of section 83(4) of the Education (Scotland) Act 1962(a) the Secretary of State intimated to the Scottish Joint Council for Teachers' Salaries, the Council constituted by him under the said section, his intention to make these Regulations under section 83(1) of the said Act.

And whereas, in accordance with the provisions of section 144(2) of the said Act, before making these Regulations, the Secretary of State caused a draft thereof to be published and sent a copy thereof to every education authority and has had regard to the representations made by them and by persons interested.

Now therefore in exercise of the powers conferred on him by sections 1(2),

(a) 10 & 11 Eliz. 2. c. 47.

75(3), 76(1), 81(2), 83(1) and 144(5) of the said Act, and of all other powers enabling him in that behalf, the Secretary of State hereby makes the following Regulations :—

Citation and Commencement

1. These Regulations shall come into operation on 1st April 1965, and may be cited as the Teachers (Education, Training and Certification) (Scotland) Regulations 1965.

Interpretation

2.—(1) The Interpretation Act 1889(a) shall apply for the interpretation of these Regulations as it applies for the interpretation of an Act of Parliament.

(2) In these Regulations, unless the context otherwise requires—

(*a*) references to any enactment, regulation or rule shall be construed as references to the said enactment, regulation or rule as amended by any subsequent enactment, regulation or rule or to any enactment, regulation or rule substituted for that enactment, regulation or rule; and

(*b*) references to a Regulation or to a Schedule are references to a Regulation of these Regulations or to a Schedule to these Regulations as the case may be.

Definitions

3. In these Regulations, unless the context otherwise requires—

(1) " Board of Studies " has the same meaning as in the Regulations of 1958;

(2) " Certificate " means a Teacher's Certificate (Primary Education), a Teacher's Certificate (Secondary Education) or a Teacher's Certificate (Further Education);

(3) " Course " means a pre-service course or an in-service course;

(4) " Endorsement " means an endorsement made under Regulation 5;

(5) " Further education centre " has the same meaning as in the Further Education (Scotland) Regulations 1959(b);

(6) " Governing Body " has the same meaning as in the Regulations of 1958;

(7) " In-service course " means a course taken by a certificated teacher;

(8) " Pre-service course " means a course taken by a student leading to certification as a teacher;

(9) " Regulations of 1931 " means the Regulations for the Preliminary Education, Training and Certification of Teachers for Various Grades of Schools (Scotland) 1931(c);

(10) " Regulations of 1958 " means the Teachers (Training Authorities) (Scotland) Regulations 1958(d);

(11) " Scottish Council " has the same meaning as in the Regulations of 1958;

(12) " Teacher's Certificate (Primary Education) ", " Teacher's Certificate (Secondary Education) " and " Teacher's Certificate (Further Education) " have the meanings given to them respectively in Regulation 4.

(a) 52 & 53 Vict. c. 63. (b) S.I. 1959/477 (1959 I, p. 1068).
(c) S.R. & O. 1931/180 (Rev. VI, p. 758: 1931, p. 363).
(d) S.I. 1958/1634 (1958 I, p. 1025).

Types of certificate to be awarded

4.—(1) The Secretary of State may award the following certificates to persons who satisfy the relevant requirements under these Regulations—

(*a*) the Teacher's Certificate (Primary Education), being a certificate of competency to teach in primary schools or departments;

(*b*) the Teacher's Certificate (Secondary Education), being a certificate of competency to teach a subject or subjects in secondary schools or departments;

(*c*) the Teacher's Certificate (Further Education), being a certificate of competency to teach a subject or subjects in further education centres.

(2) A certificate shall state the date from which it is effective and a Teacher's Certificate (Secondary Education) and a Teacher's Certificate (Further Education) shall state the subject or subjects to which it relates.

(3) Where a person satisfies the requirements for the award of two or more certificates in final form the said certificates shall be set out in a single document, and for this purpose it shall be in the power of the Secretary of State to issue a new certificate in place of the certificate previously held by a certificated teacher.

Types of endorsement to be awarded

5.—(1) The Secretary of State may award to a certificated teacher who satisfies the relevant requirements under these regulations a special qualification to act as—

(*a*) a principal teacher of a nursery school, which qualification shall be awarded only to women; or

(*b*) an infant mistress, which qualification shall be awarded only to women; or

(*c*) a teacher of one or more categories of pupils requiring special educational treatment; or

(*d*) a teacher of backward pupils in secondary schools or departments; or

(*e*) a teacher in such other capacity as the Scottish Council, with the approval of the Secretary of State, may determine.

(2) The award of a special qualification shall be entered on the certificate by means of an endorsement, provided that such certificate shall not be so endorsed until the teacher has satisfied the probationary requirements in relation to the said qualification under Regulation 9.

(3) An endorsement shall state the date from which it is effective and in the case of an award under sub-paragraph (*c*) of paragraph (1) of this Regulation shall state the category or categories of pupils to which it relates.

Arrangements for courses leading to the award of a certificate or an endorsement

6. Pre-service and in-service courses of education and training leading to the award of certificates and endorsements shall be subject to and in accordance with the following conditions—

(1) the requirements for admission to a course leading to a certificate shall be as set out in Schedule 1;

(2) a candidate for admission to a course leading to an endorsement shall be a certificated teacher and shall satisfy the Governing Body as to his qualifications, training and, where appropriate, experience;

(3) a course shall be of such duration as the Scottish Council, with the approval of the Secretary of State, shall determine;

(4) the content of a course shall be determined by the principal of the college of education on the advice of the board of studies and with the approval of the Governing Body provided that where the course is to be provided partly in a central institution or a further education centre the content shall be so determined with the agreement of the Governing Body of the central institution or of the education authority or other Governing Body of the further education centre concerned;

(5) where a course is to lead to a diploma of a college of education which either of itself or with such supplementary qualifications as the Governing Body may require will constitute the principal qualification in terms both of education and training, for a Teacher's Certificate (Secondary Education) or a Teacher's Certificate (Further Education) it shall be for the Scottish Council, with the approval of the Secretary of State, to determine the subject or subjects in which such a course may be introduced by a Governing Body; and

(6) the nature and type of the examinations to be conducted during and at the end of a course shall be determined by the principal of the college of education with the advice of the Board of Studies and where part of the course is provided in a central institution or a further education centre, they shall be so determined in collaboration with the principal of the central institution or further education centre concerned:

Provided that, in the case of a candidate admitted under Regulation 8(2)(*d*), the duration and content of a course shall be such as the principal of the college of education may determine in the light of any guidance that may be given by the Scottish Council.

Rules and conditions for the award of a provisional certificate or a provisional endorsement

7. Each candidate who successfully completes a course under Regulation 6 shall be recommended to the Secretary of State by the Governing Body for the award of a provisional certificate or a provisional endorsement as the case may be, and the Secretary of State shall give effect to the recommendation.

Provided that where he is not a certificated teacher he shall have satisfied—

(1) the principal of the college of education that his conduct has been satisfactory and that he shows promise of success as a teacher, and

(2) the medical officer of the college of education that, in accordance with directions given by the Scottish Council under Regulation 38(2)(*c*) of the Regulations of 1958, he is medically fit to teach.

Rules and conditions for the exceptional award of a provisional certificate or a provisional endorsement

8.—(1) In any case where any conditions of these Regulations have not been fulfilled, application may be made to the Scottish Council on the ground that because of qualifications obtained furth of Scotland, or practical experience as a teacher, or other special circumstances the applicant should be exempt from compliance with all or any of the provisions of these Regulations and should be awarded a certificate or an endorsement.

(2) The Scottish Council shall consider applications made to them under paragraph (1) of this Regulation and in each case shall—

(*a*) recommend to the Secretary of State that the applicant should be exempt from compliance with the provisions of these Regulations or any of them and that a provisional certificate or provisional endorsement be awarded to him; or

(*b*) defer final consideration of the application until the applicant has had an opportunity of obtaining an additional qualification specified by them; or

(*c*) require the applicant to take the relevant course prescribed by these Regulations; or

(*d*) require the applicant to take a shortened course at a college of education: provided that the Scottish Council shall, if they consider it appropriate, give guidance as to the length and nature of the course; or

(*e*) refuse the application.

(3) The Scottish Council shall formulate principles upon which recommendations for exceptional awards of provisional certificates or of provisional endorsements shall be based and shall make rules for the application of the said principles to the types of cases which, in their opinion in light of past experience, are likely to occur most frequently. The Council shall publish the said principles and rules in such manner as to make them available to all persons interested. The Council shall conform to the said principles and rules in considering representations under the foregoing paragraphs.

(4) Where under paragraph (2)(*b*) of this Regulation the applicant obtains the specified additional qualification, the Scottish Council shall as soon as may be thereafter recommend to the Secretary of State that the applicant should be exempt from compliance with all or any of the provisions of these Regulations and that a provisional certificate or provisional endorsement, as the case may be, should be awarded to him.

(5) Where under paragraph (2)(*c*) or (*d*) of this Regulation the Scottish Council require an applicant to take a course, Regulation 7 shall thereafter apply.

(6) Where any person is aggrieved by the decision of the Scottish Council under paragraph (2), he may, within one month of the intimation to him of the said decision, appeal to the Secretary of State, who may give such direction as he thinks fit.

(7) Where under this Regulation the Scottish Council recommend to the Secretary of State that the applicant should be exempt from compliance with all or any of the provisions of these Regulations and that a provisional certificate or provisional endorsement be awarded to him the Secretary of State shall give effect to the recommendation:

Provided that before any recommendation under paragraph (2)(*a*) or paragraph (4) of this Regulation shall be made in relation to a person other than a certificated teacher he shall be required to satisfy the medical officer of a college of education specified by the Scottish Council that in accordance with directions given by the Scottish Council under Regulation 38(2)(*c*) of the Regulations of 1958 he is medically fit to teach.

Probation and the award of a certificate or an endorsement in final form

9.—(1) The holder of a provisional certificate shall be on probation until a certificate in final form is awarded to him in accordance with the provisions of this Regulation.

(2) The head teacher of the school or the principal of the further education centre in which the holder of a provisional certificate is employed or, where the holder is employed in more than one school or further education centre, a person designated by the education authority or other governing body by whom he is employed, shall submit to the Secretary

of State, as soon as may be after the completion of each year of the holder's service and as soon as may be after any termination of the holder's employment under any education authority or other governing body, a report on the manner in which the holder has discharged his duties and on his promise of success as a teacher.

(3) A holder of a provisional certificate who has completed not less than two years of service or such shorter period as, in exceptional circumstances, the Secretary of State may accept, in schools or in further education centres which provide adequate experience of the type of teaching to which the said certificate relates may apply to the Secretary of State for the award of a certificate in final form and the Secretary of State, after consideration of the reports submitted under paragraph (2) of this Regulation and after such investigation, if any, as he may deem necessary, shall—

(*a*) replace the provisional certificate by a certificate in final form, or

(*b*) extend the period of probation, or

(*c*) withdraw the provisional certificate from the holder:

Provided that a holder of a provisional certificate in a modern language other than English shall not be awarded a certificate in final form unless the said holder has completed a period of residence approved by the Secretary of State in a country in which the language is spoken.

(4) If within such period as the Secretary of State, having regard to the circumstances, considers reasonable, the holder of a provisional certificate fails to apply for the award of a certificate in final form the Secretary of State may withdraw the said provisional certificate.

(5) This Regulation shall apply to the holder of a provisional certificate who holds another certificate in final form with the substitution in paragraph (3) of this Regulation for the words " two years " of the words " one year " and to the holder of a provisional endorsement with the substitution for the word " certificate " in each place where it occurs of the word " endorsement " and with the substitution in paragraph (3) for the words " two years " of the words " one year ".

Withdrawal of a certificate

10.—(1) A certificate awarded under these Regulations may be withdrawn by the Secretary of State on the ground of misconduct by the holder.

(2) Where under these Regulations or the Regulations of 1931 a certificate has been withdrawn by the Secretary of State it shall be in the power of the Secretary of State at any time to restore the said certificate to the person from whom it was withdrawn.

Modification of regulations

11. The regulations specified in Schedule 2 shall have effect subject to the modifications specified in relation to them respectively in the said Schedule.

Revocation and transitional provisions

12.—(1) The regulations specified in column (1) of Schedule 3 are hereby revoked to the extent specified in column (3).

(2) Any person who on the day on which these regulations come into operation is following a course of training under the Regulations of 1931 shall from the said day be deemed to be following a course of training under these regulations.

(3) A teacher who holds, under the Regulations of 1931 or under earlier regulations relating to the certification of teachers made under the Edu-

cation (Scotland) Acts 1872 to 1945(a), a certificate or an endorsement to a certificate specified in column (2) of Schedule 4 opposite any serial number in column (1) shall be deemed to hold, under these regulations, the certificate or the endorsement specified in column (3) opposite to the same serial number, and where the said teacher has not completed any period of probationary service required by or under the Regulations of 1931, the certificate or endorsement specified in the said column (3) shall be deemed to be a provisional certificate or endorsement and Regulation 9 shall apply: Provided that where a teacher who holds the Teacher's Technical Certificate awarded under Article 47(bb) of the Regulations of 1931, and who at any time after the award of the said certificate and before 1st April 1965, was employed in teaching in a school the subject to which the said certificate relates, applies not later than 31st March 1966, to the Secretary of State for the award of a Teacher's Certificate (Secondary Education) and a Teacher's Certificate (Further Education) in place of the said Teacher's Technical Certificate, the Secretary of State may give effect to the application, and where he does so either the Teacher's Certificate (Secondary Education) or the Teacher's Certificate (Further Education), or both of them, shall, if the Secretary of State so determines, be a provisional certificate.

Education (Scotland) (War Service Superannuation) Act 1939

13. For the purposes of the Education (Scotland) (War Service Superannuation) Act 1939(b) the following expressions shall have the meaning hereby assigned to them :—

" preliminary training " means a course of training under the Regulations of 1931 ;

" training centre " and " training college " mean a centre or college transferred to the National Committee for the Training of Teachers constituted under the Training of Teachers (Constitution of Committees) Amending Minute 1934(c) or provided by the said Committee or a training college in England or Wales recognised by the Board of Education for the purposes of payment of grant ; and

" course of training " means a course of training as a teacher provided at a training centre or a training college.

William Ross,
One of Her Majesty's Principal Secretaries of State.

St. Andrew's House,
Edinburgh, 1.
18th January 1965.

Regulation 6 SCHEDULE 1

REQUIREMENTS FOR ADMISSION TO COURSES

Requirements for admission to a course leading to the Teacher's Certificate (Primary Education)

1. Save as provided in paragraphs 4 and 5 of this Schedule, a candidate for admission to a course leading to the Teacher's Certificate (Primary Education) shall—

(1) hold a degree of a university in the United Kingdom ; or

(a) *See* 8 & 9 Geo. 6. c. 37. s. 89. (b) 2 & 3 Geo. 6. c. 96.
(c) S.R. & O. 1934/275 (1934 I, p. 554).

(2) hold an associateship of a central institution awarded with honours ; or

(3) hold an associateship or diploma of a central institution together with an educational qualification described in sub-paragraph (5) of this paragraph ; or

(4) hold or under these Regulations be deemed to hold a Teacher's Certificate (Secondary Education) together with an educational qualification described in sub-paragraph (5) of this paragraph ; or

(5) being a woman, hold—

(*a*) a Leaving Certificate or a Senior Leaving Certificate of the Scottish Education Department ; or

(*b*) a Certificate of Attestation of Fitness of the Scottish Universities Entrance Board provided that the candidate holds a pass in English on the Higher grade ; or

(*c*) in the examination for the Leaving Certificate or the Senior Leaving Certificate of the Scottish Education Department, or for the Scottish Leaving Certificate or for the Scottish Certificate of Education or in the Preliminary Examination of the Scottish Universities Entrance Board—

(i) passes in at least four subjects on the Higher grade ; or

(ii) passes in at least three subjects on the Higher grade and in two other subjects on the Lower grade or on the Ordinary grade ; or

(iii) passes in at least two subjects on the Higher grade and in three other subjects on the Lower grade or in four other subjects on the Ordinary grade:

provided that

(i) the word "pass" in relation to any subject of the Senior Leaving Certificate examination for the years 1940 to 1945, both inclusive, means a performance in that examination accepted by the Secretary of State as satisfactory ;

(ii) the passes shall include a pass in English on the Higher grade and a pass in arithmetic or in mathematics ; and

(iii) passes in the additional mathematical subjects of dynamics, elementary analysis and geometry shall be taken into account as follows—

(*a*) a pass in one subject as a pass on the Ordinary grade,
(*b*) a pass in two subjects as a pass on the Higher grade and
(*c*) a pass in three subjects as a pass on the Higher grade and a pass on the Ordinary grade ; or

(*d*) in the examination for the General Certificate of Education—

(i) a pass in at least one subject at Advanced level and passes in six other subjects ; or

(ii) passes in at least two subjects at Advanced level and passes in four other subjects:

provided that the passes shall be in subjects approved by the Governing Body and shall include passes in English language, in English literature and in mathematics save that a candidate whose passes do not include a pass in mathematics may be admitted if the Governing Body is satisfied as to her attainments in arithmetic ; or

(6) being a woman who has attained the age of 23 years, hold—

(*a*) in the examination for the Leaving Certificate or the Senior Leaving Certificate of the Scottish Education Department, or for the Scottish Leaving Certificate or for the Scottish Certificate of Education or in the Preliminary Examination of the Scottish Universities Entrance Board—

(i) passes in at least three subjects on the Higher grade ; or

(ii) passes in at least two subjects on the Higher grade and in two other subjects on the Lower grade or on the Ordinary grade:

provided that

(i) the word "pass" in relation to any subject of the Senior Leaving Certificate examination for the years 1940 to 1945 both inclusive, means a performance in that examination accepted by the Secretary of State as satisfactory;

(ii) the passes shall include a pass in English on the Higher grade; and

(iii) passes in the additional mathematical subjects of dynamics, elementary analysis and geometry shall be taken into account as follows—

(*a*) a pass in one subject as a pass on the Ordinary grade;

(*b*) a pass in two subjects as a pass on the Higher grade; and

(*c*) a pass in three subjects as a pass on the Higher grade and a pass on the Ordinary grade; or

(*b*) in the examination for the General Certificate of Education—

(i) a pass in at least one subject at Advanced level and passes in four other subjects; or

(ii) passes in at least two subjects at Advanced level and passes in two other subjects:

provided that the passes shall be in subjects approved by the Governing Body and shall include passes in English language and in English literature.

Requirements for admission to a course leading to the Teacher's Certificate (Secondary Education)

2. Save as provided in paragraphs 4 and 5 of this Schedule, a candidate for admission to a course leading to the Teacher's Certificate (Secondary Education) shall—

(1) satisfy the requirements prescribed in sub-paragraphs (1) to (5) of paragraph 1 of this Schedule with the following modifications—

(*a*) the requirement in paragraph 1(5) that the candidate shall be a woman shall not apply;

(*b*) no candidate, other than a candidate described at head (*f*) of this sub-paragraph need hold a pass in mathematics or in arithmetic;

(*c*) in the case of a candidate seeking the certificate in music or in physical education, the number of passes that he shall be required to hold on Lower grade, or on the Ordinary grade or at Ordinary level as the case may be shall be reduced by one;

(*d*) in the case of a candidate who has attained the age of 23 years and who holds an associateship or diploma of a central institution, the said associateship or diploma shall be deemed to be a pass on the Higher grade or at Advanced level as the case may be and the number that he requires to hold of passes on the Lower grade, on the Ordinary grade or at Ordinary level shall be reduced by one, provided that the said passes are in subjects other than that to which in the opinion of the Governing Body the said associateship or diploma principally relates;

(*e*) in the case of a candidate who has attained the age of 23 years and who proposes to pursue a course for a diploma of a central institution in homecraft concurrently with a course of teacher training the fact that she has been accepted for the said diploma course shall be deemed to be the equivalent of a pass on the Higher grade or at Advanced level as the case may be and the number that she requires to hold of passes on the Lower grade, on the Ordinary grade or at Ordinary level shall be reduced by one, provided that the said passes are in subjects other than that to which in the opinion of the Governing Body the said diploma principally relates;

(*f*) in the case of a candidate who holds a Higher National Diploma or who is seeking a certificate in technical subjects and who, in either case, has completed a period of industrial training approved as appropriate,

by the Secretary of State after consultation with the Scottish Council, or who holds a Master's (foreign-going) Certificate of Competency of the Ministry of Transport passes on the Ordinary grade in English and in mathematics only shall be required ; and

(*g*) a candidate holding either a diploma of a central institution in one of the following subjects, that is to say, art, applied science, agriculture, commerce or homecraft, or a Higher National Diploma, who entered the course leading to either qualification before the start of the academic session 1964–65 shall require only to satisfy the requirements as to general education for admission to training for the Teacher's Technical Certificate under the Regulations of 1931 in the academic session in which he entered upon the course leading to either of the said qualifications ; and

(2) hold a degree of a Scottish university or an associateship or diploma of a central institution on condition that the said degree, associateship or diploma:—

(*a*) attests to the successful study of a subject or a combination of subjects which, in the opinion of the Secretary of State after consultation with the Scottish Council, qualifies the holder to teach the said subject or the said combination of subjects in a secondary school ; or

(*b*) has been or is to be supplemented by a course of study which has been approved by the Scottish Council and the successful completion of which so qualifies or would so qualify the holder. Where the supplementary course falls to be undertaken during the course of professional training any person who fails to complete satisfactorily the said supplementary course shall not be recommended for the said Teacher's Certificate.

Provided that—

(i) sub-paragraph (2) shall not apply where a candidate is seeking a certificate in music, in physical education, in technical subjects or in such other subject or subjects as the Scottish Council, with the approval of the Secretary of State may determine, through a course leading to the diploma of a college of education, supplemented with such other qualification as the Governing Body may require, in one of the said subjects ; and

(ii) neither sub-paragraph (1) nor sub-paragraph (2) shall apply where a candidate already holds or under these Regulations is deemed to hold a Teacher's Certificate (Primary Education) or a Teacher's Certificate (Secondary Education) and has either completed or is to complete a supplementary course approved by the Scottish Council in a subject or subjects in which a Teacher's Certificate (Secondary Education) may be awarded.

Requirements for admission to a course leading to the Teacher's Certificate (Further Education)

3. Save as provided in paragraph 4 and 5 of this Schedule, a candidate for admission to a course leading to the Teacher's Certificate (Further Education) shall—

(1) hold one of the following qualifications, that is to say, a degree of a Scottish university, an associateship or diploma of a central institution, a diploma of a college of education, a Higher National Diploma, a Higher National Certificate, an Advanced Certificate of the Scottish Council for Commercial Education, or a Certificate of the City and Guilds of London Institute, on condition that the said qualification attests to the successful study of a subject or a combination of subjects which, in the opinion of the Secretary of State after consultation with the Scottish Council, qualifies the holder to teach the said subject or said combination of subjects in a further education centre ;

(2) unless he holds an associateship of a central institution awarded with honours or a degree of a university in the United Kingdom, hold passes

on the Ordinary grade of the Scottish Certificate of Education in English and either in mathematics or such other subject approved as appropriate by the Secretary of State after consultation with the Scottish Council; and

(3) possess such experience in industry or commerce as, in the opinion of the Scottish Council, is necessary for the teaching of his subject or subjects.

Alternative Requirements

4. Where a candidate does not satisfy the requirements prescribed in the foregoing paragraphs whether on account of his having been educated outside the United Kingdom or for other reasons the Scottish Council shall determine whether or not his qualifications are acceptable as an appropriate alternative to a prescribed requirement.

Exemption of a candidate for the exceptional award of a certificate

5. A candidate who is required by the Scottish Council to take a course at a college of education under Regulation 8 as a condition of the award of a certificate shall be exempted from the requirements prescribed in the foregoing paragraphs.

Regulation 11

SCHEDULE 2

MODIFICATIONS OF REGULATIONS

The Teachers (Special Recruitment) (Scotland) Regulations 1952 (a)

1. In Regulation 1(3)—

(1) in sub-paragraph (*a*), for the words from "Teacher's General" to "be", there shall be substituted the word "certificate", and

(2) for sub-paragraph (*b*) there shall be substituted the following sub-paragraph—

"(*b*) "Training Regulations" means the Teachers (Education, Training and Certification) (Scotland) Regulations 1965".

The Schools (Scotland) Code 1956 (b)

2. In Regulation 1(1)—

(1) for sub-paragraph (*n*) there shall be substituted the following paragraph—

"(*n*) "Teacher's Certificate (Primary Education)" and "Teacher's Certificate (Secondary Education)" mean the certificate of competency to teach awarded under Regulation 4 of the Training Regulations, "appropriate Teacher's Certificate (Secondary Education)" means a Teacher's Certificate (Secondary Education) in the subject or one of the subjects which the teacher is required to teach in the post in which he is employed, and "endorsement" means an endorsement awarded under Regulation 5 of the said Regulations; and"; and

(2) for sub-paragraph (*o*) there shall be substituted the following sub-paragraph—

"(*o*) "Training Regulations" means the Teachers (Education, Training and Certification) (Scotland) Regulations 1965."

3. In Regulation 5—

(1) for paragraph (1) there shall be substituted the following paragraph—

"(1) Every teacher employed in a primary department shall hold or under the Training Regulations be deemed to hold a Teacher's Certificate (Primary Education) or a Teacher's Certificate (Secondary Education)".

(2) for paragraph (2) there shall be substituted the following paragraph—

"(2) The head teacher of a nursery school and the teacher in charge of a nursery class not forming part of a nursery school shall hold or under the Training Regulations be deemed to hold a Teacher's Certificate (Primary Education) with an endorsement of special qualification to act as a principal teacher of a nursery school."

(a) S.I. 1952/660 (1952 I, p. 860). (b) S.I. 1956/894 (1956 I, p. 735).

(3) for paragraph (4) there shall be substituted the following paragraph—

"(4) An infant mistress shall hold or under the Training Regulations be deemed to hold a Teacher's Certificate (Primary Education) with an endorsement of special qualification to act as an infant mistress."

4. In Regulation 6—

(1) for paragraph (1) there shall be substituted the following paragraph—

"(1) Every teacher employed in a secondary department shall hold or under the Training Regulations be deemed to hold an appropriate Teacher's Certificate (Secondary Education) or, in the case of a teacher whose work in a secondary department consists wholly or mainly in the teaching of backward pupils, the said certificate or the Teacher's Certificate (Primary Education)".

(2) for paragraph (4) there shall be substituted the following paragraph—

"(4) Every teacher employed in a secondary department as a principal teacher of one or more of the following subjects, that is to say English, a language other than English, history, geography, economics, mathematics or a science subject shall, if a course extending over not less than five years is provided in the subject or one or more of the subjects of which he is principal teacher, hold either a degree with honours of a Scottish university or a qualification approved by the Secretary of State for the purposes of this paragraph."

(3) in paragraph (6), for the words from "require" to the end of the paragraph there shall be substituted the following words—

"and the said subject or one or more of the said subjects is specified in paragraph (4) of this regulation, require that such number as he may determine of the teachers of the said subject or subjects in addition to the principal teacher shall hold either a degree with honours of a Scottish university or a qualification approved by him for the purposes of the said paragraph (4)."

5. For Regulation 7 there shall be substituted the following Regulation—

"7.—(1) Every teacher employed wholly or mainly in special classes for deaf or partially deaf pupils shall hold or under the Training Regulations be deemed to hold a Teacher's Certificate (Primary Education) or a Teacher's Certificate (Secondary Education) with, in either case, an endorsement of special qualification to act as a teacher of deaf pupils.

(2) Every teacher employed wholly or mainly in special classes for blind pupils shall hold or under the Training Regulations be deemed to hold a Teacher's Certificate (Primary Education) with an endorsement of special qualification to act as a teacher of blind pupils or as a blind teacher of the blind or an appropriate Teacher's Certificate (Secondary Education).

(3) Every teacher employed wholly or mainly in special classes for mentally handicapped pupils shall hold or under the Training Regulations be deemed to hold a Teacher's Certificate (Primary Education) or a Teacher's Certificate (Secondary Education) with, in either case, an endorsement of special qualification to act as a teacher of mentally handicapped children.

(4) Every teacher employed wholly or mainly in special classes for partially sighted, epileptic, maladjusted or physically handicapped pupils or pupils suffering from speech defect shall hold or under the Training Regulations be deemed to hold a Teacher's Certificate (Primary Education) with an endorsement of special qualification to act as a teacher of physically handicapped children or an appropriate Teacher's Certificate (Secondary Education).

(5) Every teacher employed in a special school or class, not being a teacher whose employment is described in the foregoing paragraphs of this Regulation shall hold or under the Training Regulations be deemed to hold a Teacher's Certificate (Primary Education) or an appropriate Teacher's Certificate (Secondary Education)."

The Teachers (Training Authorities) (Scotland) Regulations 1958 **(a)**

6. In Regulation 4(4), for the words "the Teacher's Technical Certificate in Physical Education" there shall be substituted the words "the Teacher's Certificate (Secondary Education) in physical education".

7. In Regulation 17(2) for sub-paragraph (*a*) there shall be substituted the following sub-paragraph—

"(*a*) a standing committee and shall refer to the committee the exercise of the functions of the Council under paragraph (3) of Regulation 8 of the Training Regulations and shall delegate to the committee the exercise of the functions of the Council under the remainder of the said Regulation 8 and under paragraph 4 of Schedule 1 to the said Regulations; and".

8. In Regulation 24(1), for the final sentence there shall be substituted the following sentence—

"Where a course includes studies for which facilities are available in a central institution or a further education centre, the governing body of the college of education may co-operate with the governing body of the central institution or the education authority or other governing body of the further education centre concerned in providing the course."

9. In Regulation 26(4)—

(1) for sub-paragraph (*a*) there shall be substituted the following sub-paragraph—

"(*a*) Subject to the provisions of the next following sub-paragraph the Principal shall admit to the college candidates required by the Scottish Council under Regulation 8(2)(*c*) or Regulation 8(2)(*d*) of the Training Regulations to take courses at a college of education"; and

(2) sub-paragraph (*c*) shall be omitted.

10. Regulation 28 shall be omitted.

11. In Regulation 29, the words from "and" where second occurring to the end of the regulation shall be omitted.

12. In Regulation 38(2)(*c*), for the words from "for recommendation" to the end of the sub-paragraph there shall be substituted the words "and for admission to teaching".

13. Regulations 41, 42, 59 and 60 shall be omitted.

14. In Regulation 68, for paragraph (30) there shall be substituted the following paragraph—

"(30) "Training Regulations" means the Teachers (Education, Training and Certification) (Scotland) Regulations 1965."

15. In the First Schedule in paragraph 7(4), for the words "Teacher's Technical Certificate in Physical Education" there shall be substituted the words "Teacher's Certificate (Secondary Education) in physical education."

The Teachers' Salaries (Scotland) Provisional Regulations 1964 **(b)**

16. In Regulation 2(1), for sub-paragraph (*t*) there shall be substituted the following sub-paragraph—

"(*t*) "Training Regulations" means the Teachers (Education, Training and Certification) (Scotland) Regulations 1965."

17. In Regulation 2(2) after the figure "1945" there shall be inserted the words ", the Act of 1946 or the Education (Scotland) Act 1956.", and the proviso shall be omitted.

18. In Regulation 17(1) for the words from "the Teacher's General Certificate" to the end of the paragraph there shall be substituted the following words—

"or under the Training Regulations is deemed to hold a Teacher's Certificate (Secondary Education) in English, a language other than English, history, geography, economics, mathematics or a science subject and is not entitled to have the basic element of his salary calculated by reference to Scale 1,

(a) S.I. 1958/1634 (1958 I, p. 1025). (b) S.I. 1964/823 (1964 II, p. 1731).

or Scale 2 or Scale 3 of Part II of Schedule 1, the basic scale by reference to which his salary is calculated shall be increased throughout by £90."

19. In Regulations 17(4)(*b*) after the word "holds" there shall be inserted the words "or under the Training Regulations is deemed to hold" and for the words "paragraphs (1), (2), (3) or (4) of Regulation 7 of the Code" there shall be substituted the words "Regulation 5(1)(*c*) of the Training Regulations."

20. In paragraph 1 of Part I of Schedule 1—

(1) after the word "holds" there shall be inserted the words "or under the Training Regulations is deemed to hold";

(2) for sub-paragraph (1) there shall be substituted the following sub-paragraph—

"(1) the Teacher's Certificate (Secondary Education) with—

(*a*) an approved first class or second class honours—

(i) degree of a Scottish university, or

(ii) associateship of a central institution

in English, a language other than English, history, geography, economics, mathematics, a science subject, commerce or music, or

(*b*) an associateship of a central institution, obtained before the introduction of an honours classification, at a level which in the opinion of the Secretary of State, would be accepted for the purpose of the award of a first class or second class honours degree of a Scottish university in a subject specified in head (*a*).

and where the teacher is employed in a secondary school, or in a special school in which approved courses of secondary education are provided or is employed as an educational psychologist; or"

(3) in sub-paragraph (2), after the figure "1945" there shall be inserted the words "not being a Teacher's Special Certificate awarded under Chapter VI of the Regulations for the Training of Teachers, 1906–1920".

(4) in sub-paragraph (3), for the words "Teacher's General Certificate or the Teacher's Technical Certificate" there shall be substituted the words "Teacher's Certificate (Primary Education) or the Teacher's Certificate (Secondary Education)" and in head (*b*) after the words "Teacher's Special Certificate" there shall be inserted the words "other than holders of the Teacher's Special Certificate awarded under Chapter VI of the Regulations for the Training of Teachers, 1906–1920".

21. In paragraph 2 of Part I of Schedule 1 after the word "holds" there shall be inserted the words "or under the Training Regulations is deemed to hold" and for sub-paragraphs (1), (2) and (3) there shall be substituted the following sub-paragraphs—

"(1) the Teacher's Certificate (Secondary Education) with an approved third class honours degree of a Scottish university in a subject specified in paragraph 1(1)(*a*) of this Part of this Schedule, or

(2) the Teacher's Certificate (Secondary Education) with a first class or second class honours degree of a Scottish university in a subject not specified in paragraph 1(1)(*a*) of this Part of this Schedule or with the degree of Bachelor of Education of Edinburgh University,".

22. In paragraph 3 of Part I of Schedule 1—

(1) after the word "holds" there shall be inserted the words "or under the Training Regulations is deemed to hold";

(2) for sub-paragraph (1) there shall be substituted the following sub-paragraph—

"(1) the Teacher's Certificate (Secondary Education) in a subject specified in Regulation 17(1) and

(*a*) being a man, the Teacher's Certificate (Primary Education) without a degree of a Scottish university, provided that before 1st

January 1964 he began to attend, at a college of education, a course of training leading to the award of the said Certificate, or that part of a course of training related specifically to the award of the said Certificate, or

(*b*) the Diploma in Domestic Science, Group III, or Group I and Group II, or Group I with an approved endorsement in needlework or dressmaking both obtained before 1937, being a diploma of a Scottish central institution, or

(*c*) the Diploma of the Royal College of Science and Technology, or

(*d*) the Diploma of the Heriot-Watt College, or

(*e*) the Diploma of Robert Gordon's Technical College (School of Engineering), or

(*f*) the Diploma of the Dundee Technical College, or

(*g*) the Higher National Diploma, or

(*h*) the Diploma in Educational Handwork or in Technical Subjects of a college of education supplemented, in the case of a person who has completed an approved apprenticeship or holds the Final Certificate (First Class) of the City and Guilds of London Institute, by the Higher National Certificate ; or ", and

(3) in sub-paragraph (2)

(*a*) for the words " the Teacher's Technical Certificate " there shall be substituted the words " the Teacher's Certificate (Secondary Education) " and

(*b*) for head (i) there shall be substituted the following head—

" (i) the Associateship of the Heriot-Watt College or of Dundee Technical College not obtained at the level described in paragraph 1(1)(*b*) of this Part of this Schedule "

23. In paragraph 4 of Part I of Schedule 1—

(1) in sub-paragraph (1), for the words " the Teacher's Special Certificate " there shall be substituted the words " a degree of a Scottish university and holds, or under the Training Regulations is deemed to hold a Teacher's Certificate (Secondary Education) " ;

(2) in sub-paragraph (2), the words " the Teacher's General Certificate with " shall be omitted, and for the words from " where " to the end of the sub-paragraph there shall be substituted the words " holds or under the Training Regulations is deemed to hold a Teacher's Certificate (Primary Education) " ;

(3) in sub-paragraph (3), for the words " the Teacher's General Certificate " there shall be substituted the words " or under the Training Regulations is deemed to hold a Teacher's Certificate (Primary Education) or a Teacher's Certificate (Secondary Education) " and for the words " said Certificate " in each place where they occur there shall be substituted the words " Teacher's General Certificate ", and

(4) in sub-paragraph (4), for the words " the Teacher's Technical Certificate " there shall be substituted the words " or under the Training Regulations is deemed to hold a Teacher's Certificate (Secondary Education) ".

24. In paragraph 5 of Part I of Schedule 1—

(1) in sub-paragraph (1), for the words " the Teacher's Technical Certificate " there shall be substituted the words " or under the Training Regulations is deemed to hold a Teacher's Certificate (Secondary Education) " and after the word " Handwork " there shall be inserted the words " or in Technical Subjects ",

(2) in sub-paragraph (2), for the words " the Teacher's General Certificate " there shall be substituted the words " or under the Training Regulations is deemed to hold a Teacher's Certificate (Primary Education) ", and

(3) in sub-paragraph (3) for the words "the Teacher's Technical Certificate" there shall be substituted the words "or under the Training Regulations is deemed to hold a Teacher's Certificate (Secondary Education)", and for the words "said Certificate" there shall be substituted the words "Teacher's Technical Certificate".

25. In paragraph 6 of Part I of Schedule 1—

(1) in sub-paragraph (1), for the words "the Teacher's General Certificate" there shall be substituted the words "or under the Training Regulations is deemed to hold a Teacher's Certificate (Primary Education)" and for the words "the Certificate" there shall be substituted the words "the Teacher's General Certificate";

(2) in sub-paragraph (2), for the words "the Teacher's Technical Certificate and the Teacher's General Certificate" there shall be substituted the words "or under the Training Regulations is deemed to hold a Teacher's Certificate (Primary Education) or a Teacher's Certificate (Secondary Education)", the words "leading to the award of the said Certificates," shall be omitted, and before the word "after" there shall be inserted the words "or of a Teacher's Certificate (Primary Education)";

(3) in sub-paragraph (3), for the words "the Teacher's General Certificate" there shall be substituted the words "or under the Training Regulations is deemed to hold a Teacher's Certificate (Primary Education)";

(4) in sub-paragraphs (4), (5) and (7) for the words "the Teacher's Technical Certificate" in each place where they occur there shall be substituted the words "or under the Training Regulations is deemed to hold a Teacher's Certificate (Secondary Education)";

(5) in sub-paragraph (5), for the words "said Certificate" there shall be substituted the words "Teacher's Technical Certificate"

(6) in sub-paragraph (6), for the words "sub-head (vii) of head (*c*)" there shall be substituted the words "head (*h*)"; and

(7) in sub-paragraphs (6) and (7), after the word "Handwork" there shall be inserted the words "or in Technical Subjects."

26. In paragraph 7 of Part I of Schedule 1—

(1) in sub-paragraph (1), for the words "the Teacher's General Certificate" there shall be substituted the words "or under the Training Regulations is deemed to hold a Teacher's Certificate (Primary Education)" and for the words "the Certificate" there shall be substituted the words "the Teacher's General Certificate".

(2) in sub-paragraph (2), for the words "the Teacher's Technical Certificate" there shall be substituted the words "or under the Training Regulations is deemed to hold a Teacher's Certificate (Secondary Education)", after the word "Handwork" there shall be inserted the words "or in Technical Subjects", for the words "said Certificate" in each place where they occur, there shall be substituted the words "Teacher's Technical Certificate" and for the words "sub-head (vii) of head (*c*)" there shall be substituted the words "head (*h*)"; and

(3) in sub-paragraph (3), for the words "the Teacher's Technical Certificate awarded under paragraph (bb) of Article 47 of the Training Regulations", there shall be substituted the words "or under the Training Regulations is deemed to hold a Teacher's Certificate (Secondary Education)".

27. For paragraph 8 of Part I of Schedule 1 there shall be substituted the following paragraph—

"8. The basic element shall be calculated by reference to Scale 8 where the teacher holds a Teacher's Certificate (Secondary Education) and is not entitled to have the basic element of his salary calculated by reference to any of Scales 1 to 7 inclusive".

28. In serial 1 of Part III of Schedule 3, after the word "Handwork" there shall be inserted the words "or in Technical Subjects".

Regulation 12(1)

SCHEDULE 3

REVOCATIONS

Column (1) Regulations Revoked	Column (2) References	Column (3) Extent of Revocation
The Regulations for the Preliminary Education Training and Certification of Teachers for Various Grades of Schools (Scotland) 1931.	S.R. & O. 1931/180 (Rev. VI, p. 758: 1931, p. 363).	The whole Regulations.
The Regulations for the Preliminary Education Training and Certification of Teachers for Various Grades of Schools (Scotland) (Amendment) Minute 1940.	S.R. & O. 1940/1728 (Rev. VI, p. 758: 1940 I, p. 378).	The whole Minute.
The Training of Teachers (Scotland) Regulations 1947.	S.R. & O. 1947/128 (Rev. VI, p. 758: 1947 I, p. 629).	The whole Regulations.
The Training of Teachers (Scotland) Regulations 1949.	S.I. 1949/1909 (1949 I, p. 1565).	The whole Regulations.
The Training of Teachers (Scotland) (Amendment No. 7) Regulations 1953.	S.I. 1953/1121 (1953 I, p. 648).	The whole Regulations.
The Teachers (Training Authorities) (Scotland) Regulations 1958.	S.I. 1958/1634 (1958 I, p. 1025).	Schedule 5, so far as relating to the Regulations of 1931.
The Abolition of the Education (Scotland) Fund (Consequential Provisions) Regulations 1959.	S.I. 1959/476 (1959 I, p. 1095).	Regulation 4.
The Training of Teachers (Scotland) (Amendment No. 8) Regulations 1959.	S.I. 1959/1472 (1959 I, p. 1111).	The whole Regulations.
The Training of Teachers (Scotland) (Amendment No. 9) Regulations 1959.	S.I. 1959/2151 (1959 I, p. 1114).	The whole Regulations.
The Training of Teachers (Scotland) (Amendment No. 10) Regulations 1962.	S.I. 1962/896 (1962 II, p. 1047).	The whole Regulations.

SCHEDULE 4

Regulation 12(3)

CERTIFICATE OR ENDORSEMENT THAT A TEACHER QUALIFIED UNDER THE REGULATIONS OF 1931 OR EARLIER REGULATIONS SHALL BE DEEMED TO HOLD UNDER THESE REGULATIONS

Serial No. (1)	Certificate or endorsement that the teacher holds under the Regulations of 1931 or earlier regulations (2)	Certificate or endorsement that the teacher shall be deemed to hold under these Regulations (3)
1	Teacher's General Certificate ...	Teacher's Certificate (Primary Education).
2	Teacher's Special Certificate ...	Teacher's Certificate (Secondary Education) in the subject or subjects to which the Teacher's Special Certificate relates.
3	Teacher's Technical Certificate not being such a certificate awarded under Article 47(*bb*).	Teacher's Certificate (Secondary Education) in the subject or subjects to which the Teacher's Technical Certificate relates.
4	Teacher's Technical Certificate awarded under Article 47(*bb*).	Teacher's Certificate (Further Education) in the subject or subjects to which the Teacher's Technical Certificate relates.
5	Endorsement to any of the foregoing certificates under Article 39.	Teacher's Certificate (Secondary Education) in the subject or subjects to which the endorsement relates.
6	Certificate for blind teachers of the blind under Article 32(*a*).	Teacher's Certificate (Primary Education) with endorsement of special qualification to act as a blind teacher of the Blind.
7	Certificate for teachers of the deaf awarded under Article 32(*b*).	Endorsement of special qualification to act as a teacher of deaf pupils.
8	Endorsement under Article 51 as an infant mistress.	Endorsement of special qualification to act as an infant mistress.
9	Endorsement under Article 51 as a principal teacher of a nursery school.	Endorsement of special qualification to act as a principal teacher of a nursery school.
10	Endorsement under Article 51 as a teacher of blind children.	Endorsement of special qualification to act as a teacher of blind pupils.
11	Endorsement under Article 51 as a teacher of mentally or physically handicapped (other than blind or deaf) children.	Endorsement of special qualification to act as a teacher of the categories of pupils requiring special educational treatment to which the endorsement under Article 51 relates.
12	Endorsement under Article 51 as a teacher of backward pupils in secondary departments.	Endorsement of special qualification to act as a teacher of backward pupils in secondary departments.

EXPLANATORY NOTE

(This Note is not part of the regulations, but is intended to indicate their general purport.)

1. The regulations, which replace the Training Regulations of 1931, prescribe the requirements as to education and training for persons seeking recognition by the Secretary of State as certificated teachers and for certificated teachers seeking to secure endorsements to their certificates. There are three types of certificate, the Teacher's Certificate (Primary Education), the Teacher's Certificate (Secondary Education) and the Teacher's Certificate (Further Education) and an endorsement to a certificate may be awarded in respect of a special qualification as an infant mistress, a principal teacher in a nursery school, a teacher of pupils requiring special educational treatment or a teacher of backward pupils in a secondary school.

2. Requirements are prescribed governing admission to, duration of, and content of courses; examinations; and the conduct and health of candidates. Conditions are prescribed for the exceptional award by the Secretary of State on the recommendation of the Scottish Council for the Training of Teachers of certificates and endorsements to candidates who do not satisfy the normal requirements.

3. Provision is made for a period of probation following the award of a certificate or an endorsement and for the withdrawal of a certificate on grounds of misconduct of the holder.

4. Under a transitional provision, certificates and endorsements awarded under earlier training regulations are deemed to be certificates or endorsements awarded under these regulations.