EXPLANATORY NOTE

(This Note is not part of the Order, but is intended to indicate its general purport.)

This Order provides:—

(1) increased manufacturer's overriding maximum prices for nurses' utility long and short cloaks and storm caps, and

(2) minimum measurements for nurses' utility long and short cloaks.

(G) OILSKINS

The Utility Apparel (Oilskins) Order, 1948

1948 No. 1441

Made - - - -	*29th June*, 1948
Laid before Parliament	*29th June*, 1948
Coming into Operation	*9th July*, 1948

The Board of Trade, in pursuance of the powers conferred upon them by Regulations 55 and 55AB of the Defence (General) Regulations, 1939(**a**), as having effect by virtue of the Supplies and Services (Transitional Powers) Act, 1945(**b**), as extended by the Supplies and Services (Extended Purposes) Act, 1947(**c**), hereby order as follows:—

1. A person may, in the course of his business:—

(*a*) use utility goods, being cloth referred to in the Schedule of Utility Oilskins, for the purpose of making up garments complying with the relevant specification contained in that Schedule;

(*b*) use utility goods, being fired, scoured and oiled cloth of the specification numbers 3162 and 3164 (whether or not preceded by the letter "Z") and X3162 and X3164, for the purpose of making up garments complying with the relevant specification contained in Part III of the Schedule to this Order.

2. Where a garment is deemed, by virtue of the provisions of the Utility Mark and Apparel and Textiles (General Provisions) Order, 1947(**d**), to have been manufactured by more than one person the requirements imposed by Articles 4, 5 and 6 of that Order shall apply only to the person who completes the garment.

3. Whenever a person applies the utility mark to any garment in accordance with the appropriate provisions of the Utility Mark and Apparel and Textiles (General Provisions) Order, 1947, he shall apply thereto in a place adjacent

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(**a**) *See* Note, p. 15 above.
(**b**) 9 & 10 Geo. 6. c. 10; and S.R. & O. 1945 (Nos. 1611 and 1618) II, pp. 39 and 48.
(**c**) 10 & 11 Geo. 6. c. 55.
(**d**) S.R. & O. 1947 (No. 2642) II, p. 160.

to that mark, by means of a transfer, stamp or label, his name or an abbreviation thereof or his registered trade mark and—

(1) in the case of a garment the gross price of which is to be determined by reference to the size of the garment, the letters, words or figures indicating that size shewn in the Schedule hereto;

(2) in the case of a garment, being a cycling cape, cycling leggings, or a cycling sou'wester, having all seams painted with drying oils to cover all stitch holes, the letters "XX".

4.—(1) A person shall not charge in respect of the sale of any goods manufactured in pursuance of this Order a gross price exceeding—

(*a*) the manufacturer's costs together with 6 per cent. thereof, or

(*b*) the appropriate price specified in Part I or, as the case may be, Part II of the Schedule hereto,

whichever is the less.

(2) A person who manufactures on commission any goods of a description to which paragraph (1) of this Article relates shall not charge in respect thereof a service charge exceeding the manufacturer's costs, together with 6 per cent. thereof.

(3) The price charged by any person in respect of the sale (otherwise than to a retail customer) of goods of any such description shall be reduced by an amount not less than 2½ per cent. of the gross price in any case in which payment for those goods is made or tendered before the tenth day in the month immediately succeeding that in which the goods were consigned by the seller to or to the order of the buyer.

(4) A person shall not, in the course of his business, charge in respect of all the relevant goods supplied by sale or in the execution of a contract for work and labour (with or without the provision of materials) other than a contract for the alteration of the goods, during any period beginning after the 12th day of December, 1945, being a period of not less than 4 nor more than 12 months, an aggregate of gross prices and service charges exceeding—

(*a*) the manufacturer's costs of production incurred during that period of all relevant goods manufactured during that period, adjusted by adding his costs of production of his opening stocks of relevant goods, and subtracting his costs of production of his closing stocks of relevant goods, and

(*b*) the manufacturer's other costs of the relevant goods so supplied by him during that period, and

(*c*) an amount equal to 6 per cent. of the sums calculated under the above heads;

so, however, that where in respect of any goods supplied by sale, the manufacturer's costs together with 6 per cent. thereof exceed the appropriate amount specified in the Schedule to this Order or to the Directions hereby revoked, the amount of the excess shall be deducted from the sums calculated under the above heads.

(5) In computing a manufacturer's costs for the purposes of paragraph (4) of this Article the costs of the provision of materials shall be deemed to be incurred during the period when they are cut or otherwise used in the manufacture of relevant goods.

5. The provisions of Article 14, paragraphs (1) and (2) of Article 15 and Article 18 of the Utility Mark and Apparel and Textiles (General Provisions) Order, 1947(**a**), as amended(**b**), shall, so far as they are relevant, form part of and be incorporated with this Order; so, however, that in calculating the manufacturer's costs for the purposes of paragraph (2) of Article 15 no account shall be taken of the matters specified in paragraph 5 of the Fourth Schedule to that Order.

6. Nothing in this Order shall prohibit the doing of anything under the authority of a licence issued by the Board of Trade hereunder and in accordance with any condition attaching thereto.

7. In this Order:—

" gross price " means the price inclusive of all delivery charges payable either by the buyer or the seller, and before any deductions by way of discount have been made; so, however, that no account shall be taken of delivery charges payable by the buyer

(*a*) on a sale to a retail customer, or

(*b*) on a sale, otherwise than to a retail customer, of goods to which this Order applies, whether or not they are included in a parcel comprising other articles, where the total price of such goods, or, as the case may be, such parcel (exclusive of purchase tax and delivery charges), does not exceed £2;

" opening stocks " of any person in relation to any period means stocks wholly or partly manufactured by him before the beginning of the period, but not supplied before the beginning of the period (not being stocks manufactured in pursuance of a contract for their alteration) and " closing stocks " of any person in relation to any period means stocks manufactured by him, whether before or during the period, but not supplied before the end of it (not being stocks manufactured in pursuance of a contract for their alteration);

" relevant goods " in relation to any person means goods, the manufacture of which is provided for by Article 1 of this Order or by the Directions hereby revoked, manufactured by that person whether before or after the 12th December, 1945, being such goods generally or any class of such goods (defined by reference to description, type, size or any other matter whatsoever) but not being goods supplied to or for the execution of a contract of a Government Department;

" retail customer " in relation to any goods means a person to whom they are offered for sale by retail;

" the Schedule of Utility Oilskins " means the Schedule issued under that name and referred to in the Utility Apparel (Oilskins) Directions, 1944(**c**), as if it were amended in the following respects, that is to say, as if:—

(*a*) in paragraph 2 of the foreword thereto, the words " They must also conform in all respects to the sample garments deposited in the Chamber of Commerce at one of the following places:—London, Manchester, Liverpool, Norwich, Edinburgh and Glasgow " were omitted;

(**a**) S.R. & O. 1947 (No. 2642) II, p. 160.

(**b**) S.I. 1948 No. 358; for revocation and replacement by S.I. 1948 No. 2338, *see* p. 333 below.

(**c**) S.R. & O. 1944 (No. 784) II, p. 167.

(*b*) after the figures 3162, wherever they occur, there were inserted the word and figures " or X3162 ";

(*c*) after the figures 3164, wherever they occur, there were inserted the word and figures " or X3164 ".

8. The Utility Apparel (Oilskins) Directions, 1944(**a**), the Utility Apparel (Oilskins) (No. 2) Directions, 1945(**b**), the Utility Apparel (Oilskins) (No. 3) Directions, 1947(**c**), and the Utility Apparel (Oilskins) (No. 4) Directions, 1947(**d**), are hereby revoked; so, however, that any current licence issued thereunder shall have effect as if it were issued under this Order.

9. This Order may be cited as the Utility Apparel (Oilskins) Order, 1948, and shall come into operation on the 9th day of July, 1948.

Dated this 29th day of June, 1948.

John Belcher,
Parliamentary Secretary to the
Board of Trade.

(**a**) S.R. & O. 1944 (No. 784) II, p. 167.
(**b**) S.R. & O. 1945 (No. 1490) II, p. 235.
(**c**) S.R. & O. 1947 (No. 369) II, p. 142.
(**d**) S.R. & O. 1947 (No. 370) II, p. 144.

SCHEDULE

PART I

OILSKIN GARMENTS MADE WHOLLY OR MAINLY FROM UTILITY 3162 OR 3164 MATERIAL

Description of Garment	Manufacturer's Overriding Maximum Price					
	On sale to a Wholesaler per garment		On sale otherwise than to a Wholesaler or Retail Customer per garment		On sale to a Retail Customer per garment	
	Lined	Unlined	Lined	Unlined	Lined	Unlined
Fisherman's Oilskins—						
Frocks—	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Size 6	20 5	14 5	24 6	17 4	33 1	23 5
7	20 10	14 10	25 0	17 10	33 9	24 1
8	21 3	15 3	25 6	18 4	34 5	24 9
9	21 8	15 8	26 0	18 10	35 1	25 5
Skirts—	s. d.		s. d.		s. d.	
Size 1	9 5		11 4		15 4	
2	10 0		12 0		16 2	
3	10 8		12 10		17 4	
Leggings— Size 1, 2, 3	7 6		9 0		12 2	
Sou'westers— Size 1, 2, 3	3 2		3 10		5 2	
Aprons	7 9		9 4		12 7	

	Seams not painted with drying oils	Seams painted with drying oils to cover all stitch holes	Seams not painted with drying oils	Seams painted with drying oils to cover all stitch holes	Seams not painted with drying oils	Seams painted with drying oils to cover all stitch holes
Cycling Cape—	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Size 36″...	10 10	11 1	13 0	13 4	17 7	18 0
39″...	11 5	11 8	13 8	14 0	18 5	18 11
42″...	11 11	12 3	14 4	14 8	19 4	19 10
45″...	12 6	12 9	15 0	15 4	20 3	20 8
Cycling Leggings—						
Size 28″, 30″, 32″	8 11	9 3	10 8	11 1	14 5	15 0
Cycling Sou'wester—						
Size S.A., M.A., L.A., S.C.	2 5	2 7	2 11	3 1	3 11	4 2
M.C., L.C.	2 2	2 4	2 7	2 9½	3 6	3 9
	Sleeves fully lined	Saddle lined	Sleeves fully lined	Saddle lined	Sleeves fully lined	Saddle lined
Other Oilskins—						
Coats—	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Small	21 6	19 2	25 10	23 0	34 10	31 1
Medium	22 1	19 7	26 6	23 6	35 9	31 9
Large...	22 9	20 0	27 4	24 0	36 11	32 5
Jackets—						
Small...	16 6	14 1	19 10	16 11	26 9	22 10
Medium	16 11	14 5	20 4	17 4	27 5	23 5
Large...	17 4	14 8	20 10	17 7	28 1	23 9

Description of Garment	Manufacturer's Overriding Maximum Price		
	On sale to a Wholesaler per garment	On sale otherwise than to a Wholesaler or Retail Customer per garment	On sale to a Retail Customer per garment
Trousers—	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Small...	11 6	13 10	18 8
Medium	11 8	14 0	18 11
Large...	11 11	14 4	19 4
Leggings— Small, Medium, Large	6 1	7 4	9 11
Sou'westers— Small, Medium, Large	2 8½	3 3	4 4½
Aprons	5 0	6 0	8 1
Sleeves	2 11	3 6	4 8½

Part II

Oilskin Garments made wholly or mainly from Utility X3162 or X3164 Material

Description of Garment	Manufacturer's Overriding Maximum Price					
	On sale to a Wholesaler per garment		On sale otherwise than to a Wholesaler or Retail Customer per garment		On sale to a Retail Customer per garment	
	Lined	Unlined	Lined	Unlined	Lined	Unlined
Fisherman's Oilskins—						
Frocks—	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Size 6	25 5	17 1	29 6	20 0	38 1	26 1
7	25 10	17 6	30 0	20 6	38 9	26 9
8	26 3	17 11	30 6	21 0	39 5	27 5
9	26 8	18 4	31 0	21 6	40 1	28 1
Skirts—	s. d.		s. d.		s. d.	
Size 1	11 2		13 1		17 1	
2	11 9		13 9		17 11	
3	12 5		14 7		19 1	
Leggings— Size 1, 2, 3	9 3		10 9		13 11	
Sou'westers— Size 1, 2, 3	3 7		4 3		5 7	
Aprons	9 3		10 10		14 1	

Description of Garment	Manufacturer's Overriding Maximum Price					
	On sale to a Wholesaler per garment		On sale otherwise than to a Wholesaler or Retail Customer per garment		On sale to a Retail Customer per garment	
	Seams not painted with drying oils	Seams painted with drying oils to cover all stitch holes	Seams not painted with drying oils	Seams painted with drying oils to cover all stitch holes	Seams not painted with drying oils	Seams painted with drying oils to cover all stitch holes
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Cycling Cape—						
Size 36"...	12 7	12 10	14 6	14 10	18 7	19 0
39"...	13 2	13 5	15 3	15 6	19 7	19 11
42"...	13 8	14 0	15 10	16 3	20 4	20 11
45"...	14 3	14 6	16 6	16 10	21 3	21 8
Cycling Leggings—						
Size 28" 30" 32"	10 0	10 4	11 8	12 1	15 2	15 8
Cycling Sou'wester—						
Size S.A. M.A. L.A.	2 8	2 10	3 1½	3 4	4 1	4 4
S.C. M.C. L.C.	2 5	2 7	2 10	3 0	3 8	3 11

Other Oilskins—	Sleeves fully lined	Saddle lined	Sleeves fully lined	Saddle lined	Sleeves fully lined	Saddle lined
Coats—	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Small...	25 4	22 2	29 8	26 0	38 8	34 1
Medium	25 11	22 7	30 4	26 6	39 7	34 9
Large...	26 7	23 0	31 2	27 0	40 9	35 5
Jackets—						
Small...	19 6	16 4	22 10	19 2	29 9	25 1
Medium	19 11	16 8	23 4	19 7	30 5	25 8
Large...	20 4	16 11	23 10	19 10	31 1	26 0
Trousers—	s. d.		s. d.		s. d.	
Small...	13 3		15 7		20 5	
Medium	13 5		15 9		20 8	
Large...	13 8		16 1		21 1	
Leggings— Small, Medium, Large	7 1		8 4		10 11	
Sou'westers— Small, Medium, Large	2 11½		3 6		4 7½	
Aprons	5 9		6 9		8 10	
Sleeves	3 3		3 10		5 1	

Part III

1. General Specification

In all garments seams shall be raised and double-stitched on a lockstitch machine 8 /10 stitches to the inch. Where studs, clasps or buttons and buttonholes are p rovided, they shall be reinforced with one ply of utility 3162, X3162, 3164 or X3164 below the facings.

2. Specifications

(*a*) *Cycling Capes* shall be :—

three or four piece, unlined with neck opening, thumb loops and waist ties ; fastenings shall be press studs, clasps, or buttons and buttonholes,

Minimum Measurements

Size	Length from bottom of collar seam		Round skirt at bottom
	Front	Back	
36″	36″	33″	112″
39″	39″	36″	117″
42″	42″	39″	120″
45″	45″	42″	125″

(*b*) *Cycle Leggings* shall have :—

gussetted side opening at least 10″ long ; brace straps and foot straps of leather or double utility 3162, X3162, 3164 or X3164 ; the inside leg reinforced at the bottom with one ply of utility 3162, X3162, 3164 or X3164 ; the junction of brace straps and leggings reinforced with one ply of utility 3162, X3162, 3164 or X3164, and fastenings of press studs, clasps or buttons and buttonholes.

Minimum Measurements

Size	Length of Leg		Round thigh at top	Length of side opening	Inside leg reinforcement
	Inside	Outside			
28″	28″	30″	25″	10″	12½″ × 3″
30″	30″	32″			
32″	32″	34″			

(*c*) *Cycling Sou'westers* shall be :—

pilot shaped with four piece crown, stitched brim, and the crown lined with utility 3162, X3162, 3164 or X3164, loom state, with tapes.

MINIMUM MEASUREMENTS

Size	Circumference at junction of crown and brim	Depth of brim	
		Front	Back
Men's and Women's :—			
S.A. Small	24″	2″	4″
M.A. Medium... ...	25″		
L.A. Large	26″		
Children's :—			
S.C. Small	21″	1½″	3½″
M.C. Medium... ...	22″		
L.C. Large	23″		

3. In this part of this Schedule " utility 3162, X3162, 3164 or X3164 " means utility goods being cloths of those specification numbers or of those numbers preceded by the letter " Z ".

EXPLANATORY NOTE

(This Note is not part of the Order, but is intended to indicate its general purport.)

This Order replaces the current Directions relating to Oilskins.

Provision is made for the use of unsubsidised cotton cloth (i.e. cloth of which the specification number is preceded by the letter " X ") in making up oilskins and the manufacturer's overriding maximum prices for cycling capes, leggings and sou'westers have been increased.

(H) OVERALLS AND APRONS

The Utility Overalls and Aprons (Manufacture and Supply) Order, 1948

1948 No. 216

Made - - - -	*9th February,* 1948
Laid before Parliament	*10th February,* 1948
Coming into Operation	*23rd February,* 1948

The Board of Trade in pursuance of Regulations 55 and 55AB of the Defence (General) Regulations, 1939(a), as having effect by virtue of the Supplies and Services (Transitional Powers) Act, 1945(b), as extended by the Supplies and Services (Extended Purposes) Act, 1947(c), hereby order as follows:

1.—(1) A person may, in the course of his business, use utility goods, being cloth of which the specification number is included in the second column of the First Schedule hereto for the purpose of making up garments of a type

(a) *See* Note, p. 15 above.
(b) 9 & 10 Geo. 6. c. 10; and S.R. & O. 1945 (Nos. 1611 and 1618) II, pp. 39 and 48.
(c) 10 & 11 Geo. 6. c. 55.