CHAPTER cxciv.

An Act for reviving and rendering valid certain Letters Patent granted to Edward Wright for Improvements in Paint Brushes. [28th July 1884.]

A.D. 1884.

WHEREAS by Letters Patent under the Great Seal of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland bearing date the twenty-second day of October one thousand eight hundred and eighty in the forty-fourth year of the reign of Her present Majesty Queen Victoria Her Majesty did give and grant unto Edward Wright of Beckenham in the county of Kent his executors administrators and assigns her especial license full power sole privilege and authority that he the said Edward Wright his executors administrators and assigns and every of them by himself and themselves or by his and their deputy or deputies servants or agents or such others as he the said Edward Wright his executors administrators or assigns should at any time agree with and no others from time to time and at all times thereafter during the term of fourteen years from the date of the said Letters Patent should and lawfully might make use exercise and vend within the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland the Channel Islands and Isle of Man an invention therein mentioned for "Improvements in paint brushes" in which Letters Patent is contained a proviso making void the said Letters Patent if the said Edward Wright his executors or administrators should not particularly describe and ascertain the nature of the said invention and in what manner the same is to be performed by an instrument in writing under his or their or one of their hands and seals and cause such instrument to be filed in the Great Seal Patent Office within six calendar months next and immediately after the date of the said Letters Patent and also if the said Edward Wright his executors administrators or assigns should not pay the stamp duty of fifty pounds and produce the Letters Patent stamped with a proper stamp to that amount at the office of the Commissioners of Patents for Inventions before the expiration of three years from the date of the said Letters Patent:

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And whereas a specification was duly filed by the said Edward Wright in the Great Seal Patent Office within the time limited by the said recited Letters Patent whereby the said Edward Wright did particularly describe and ascertain the nature of the said invention and in what manner the same was to be performed:

And whereas by an Indenture dated the twenty-third day of April one thousand eight hundred and eighty-three and made between the said Edward Wright of the first part John Henry Johnson therein described of the second part the firm of G. H. Nash & Co. therein described of the third part and John Frederick Lee Evans therein described of the fourth part the said Edward Wright for the considerations therein mentioned conveyed and confirmed *inter alia* the said Letters Patent unto the said John Frederick Lee Evans one of the partners of and in trust for the firm of Nash Evans & Co.:

And whereas the said Indenture was duly registered in the Great Seal Patent Office on the thirtieth day of April one thousand eight hundred and eighty-three:

And whereas the prolongation of duty of fifty pounds payable before the expiration of three years from the date of the said recited Letters Patent became due upon the twenty-second day of October one thousand eight hundred and eighty-three but through inadvertency the said stamp duty was omitted to be paid by the said John Frederick Lee Evans within the prescribed period:

And whereas immediately on the discovery of the omission to pay the said duty instructions were actually given by George Harry Nash one of the partners in the said firm on their behalf to their London agent to pay the same:

And whereas arrangements were shortly afterwards made for the dissolution of the said partnership in consequence of disagreements between the partners and upon such dissolution being carried out by the retirement of the said John Frederick Lee Evans from the firm it was agreed that the said Letters Patent should be assigned to the said George Harry Nash in trust for the remaining or continuing partners and by an Indenture bearing date the eighth day of May one thousand eight hundred and eighty-four and made between the said John Frederick Lee Evans of the one part and the said George Harry Nash of the other part the said Letters Patent were accordingly assigned to the said George Harry Nash:

And whereas immediately upon the execution of the last recited Indenture and without loss of time application was made for this Act by the said George Harry Nash:

And whereas much time has been devoted and considerable sums of money expended by the said firm and by the said George Harry

Nash in acquiring and developing the said invention from which no return whatever has hitherto been received:

And whereas the said George Harry Nash and the said firm will be deprived of the gains and advantages which will otherwise accrue to them under the said Letters Patent and will incur actual loss by reason of the said heavy expenditure without receiving any benefit whatever from the protection which would have been afforded under the said Letters Patent unless the Parliamentary powers hereinafter contained are graciously granted:

And whereas the present difficulty and threatened loss arise entirely from inadvertency and in no manner from any wilful neglect or disobedience to the law of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland and it is expedient that the said George Harry Nash should be relieved therefrom and that the said Letters Patent should be revived and rendered valid in manner hereinafter mentioned:

And whereas the purposes aforesaid cannot be effected without the authority of Parliament:

May it therefore please Your Majesty that it may be enacted and be it enacted by the Queen's most Excellent Majesty by and with the advice and consent of the Lords Spiritual and Temporal and Commons in this present Parliament assembled and by the authority of the same as follows:—

Power to stamp Letters Patent. Letters Patent, &c., confirmed.

1. Within one month after the passing of this Act it shall be lawful for the said George Harry Nash his executors administrators or assigns to pay in respect of the said recited Letters Patent (a true copy of which is set forth in the schedule to this Act annexed) the said stamp duty of fifty pounds and on such payment the Controller-General of Patents Designs and Trade Marks may give a certificate that the renewal fee of fifty pounds has been paid and that the rights of the patentee remain in force and thereupon the said Letters Patent and the said recited Indenture of the eighth day of May one thousand eight hundred and eighty-four respectively shall be considered deemed and taken to be and to have been as good valid and effectual to all intents and purposes as if the said stamp duty had been paid and the said Letters Patent had been stamped with a proper stamp and had been produced by the said Edward Wright at the office of the said Commissioners of Patents for Inventions before the expiration of three years from the date of the said Letters Patent as therein provided.

Saving rights.

2. Provided always that no action shall be commenced or prosecuted nor any damage recovered for or in respect of any infringements of the said Letters Patent which shall have taken place after the expiration of the said three years from the date of the said

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Letters Patent and before the payment of the said fifty pounds and the date of the certificate of the payment of the said renewal fee of fifty pounds in pursuance of this Act.

Short title.

3. This Act may be cited as Wright's Patent Act 1884.

SCHEDULE referred to in the foregoing Act.

1880.

No. 4319.

Victoria by the Grace of God of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland Queen Defender of the Faith To all to whom these presents shall come greeting Whereas Edward Wright of Beckenham in the county of Kent hath by his petition humbly represented unto Us that he is in possession of an invention for "Improvements in paint brushes" which the petitioner believes will be of great public utility that he is the first and true inventor thereof and that the same is not in use by any other person or persons to the best of his knowledge and belief The petitioner therefore most humbly prayed that We would be graciously pleased to grant unto him his executors administrators and assigns Our Royal Letters Patent for the sole use benefit and advantage of his said invention within Our United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland the Channel Islands and Isle of Man for the term of fourteen years pursuant to the statute in that case made and provided And We being willing to give encouragement to all arts and inventions which may be for the public good are graciously pleased to condescend to the petitioner's request Know ye therefore that We of Our especial grace certain knowledge and mere motion have given and granted and by these presents for Us Our heirs and successors do give and grant unto the said Edward Wright his executors administrators and assigns Our especial license full power sole privilege and authority that he the said Edward Wright his executors administrators and assigns and every of them by himself and themselves or by his and their deputy or deputies servants or agents or such others as he the said Edward Wright his executors administrators or assigns shall at any time agree with and no others from time to time and at all times hereafter during the term of years herein expressed shall and lawfully may make use exercise and vend his said invention within Our United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland the Channel Islands and Isle of Man in such manner as to him the said Edward Wright his executors administrators and assigns or any of them shall in his or their discretion seem meet And that he the said Edward Wright his executors administrators and assigns shall and lawfully may have and enjoy the whole profit benefit commodity and advantage from time to time coming growing accruing and arising by reason of the said invention for and during the term of years herein mentioned To have hold exercise and enjoy the said licenses powers privileges and advantages hereinbefore granted or mentioned to be granted unto the said Edward Wright his executors administrators and assigns for and during and unto the full end and term of fourteen years from the day of the date of these presents next

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and immediately ensuing according to the statute in such case made and provided And to the end that he the said Edward Wright his executors administrators and assigns and every of them may have and enjoy the full benefit and the sole use and exercise of the said invention according to Our gracious intention hereinbefore declared We do by these presents for Us Our heirs and successors require and strictly command all and every person and persons bodies politic and corporate and all other Our subjects whatsoever of what estate quality degree name or condition soever they be within Our United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland the Channel Islands and Isle of Man that neither they nor any of them at any time during the continuance of the said term of fourteen years hereby granted either directly or indirectly do make use or put in practice the said invention or any part of the same so attained unto by the said Edward Wright as aforesaid nor in anywise counterfeit imitate or resemble the same nor shall make or cause to be made any addition thereunto or subtraction from the same whereby to pretend himself or themselves the inventor or inventors devisor or devisors thereof without the consent license or agreement of the said Edward Wright his executors administrators or assigns in writing under his or their hands and seals first had and obtained in that behalf upon such pains and penalties as can or may be justly inflicted on such offenders for their contempt of this Our Royal command And further to be answerable to the said Edward Wright his executors administrators and assigns according to law for his and their damages thereby occasioned And moreover We do by these presents for Us Our heirs and successors will and command all and singular the justices of the peace mayors sheriffs bailiffs constables headboroughs and all other officers and ministers whatsoever of Us Our heirs and successors for the time being that they or any of them do not nor shall at any time during the said term hereby granted in anywise molest trouble or hinder the said Edward Wright his executors administrators or assigns or any of them or his or their deputies servants or agents in or about the due and lawful use or exercise of the aforesaid invention or anything relating thereto Provided always and these Our Letters Patent are and shall be upon this condition that if at any time during the said term hereby granted it shall be made appear to Us Our heirs or successors or any six or more of Our or their Privy Council that this Our grant is contrary to law or prejudicial or inconvenient to Our subjects in general or that the said invention is not a new invention as to the public use and exercise thereof within Our United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland the Channel Islands and Isle of Man or that the said Edward Wright is not the first and true inventor thereof within this realm as aforesaid these Our Letters Patent shall forthwith cease determine and be utterly void to all intents and purposes anything hereinbefore contained to the contrary thereof in anywise notwithstanding Provided also that these Our Letters Patent or anything herein contained shall not extend or be construed to extend to give privilege unto the said Edward Wright his executors administrators or assigns or any of them to use or imitate any invention or work whatsoever which hath heretofore been found out or invented by any other of Our subjects whatsoever and publicly used or exercised within Our United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland the Channel Islands or Isle of Man unto whom Our like Letters Patent or privileges have been already granted for the sole use exercise and

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benefit thereof It being Our will and pleasure that the said Edward Wright his executors administrators and assigns and all and every other person and persons to whom like Letters Patent or privileges have been already granted as aforesaid shall distinctly use and practise their several inventions by them invented and found out according to the true intent and meaning of the same respective Letters Patent and of these presents Provided likewise nevertheless and these Our Letters Patent are upon this express condition that if the said Edward Wright his executors or administrators shall not particularly describe and ascertain the nature of the said invention and in what manner the same is to be performed by an instrument in writing under his or their or one of their hands and seals and cause the same to be filed in the Great Seal Patent Office within six calendar months next and immediately after the date of these Our Letters Patent and also if the said Edward Wright his executors administrators or assigns shall not pay the stamp duty of fifty pounds and produce these Our Letters Patent stamped with a proper stamp to that amount at the office of Our Commissioners of Patents for Inventions before the expiration of three years from the date of these Our Letters Patent pursuant to the provisions of the Act of the sixteenth year of Our reign chapter 5 And also if the said Edward Wright his executors administrators or assigns shall not pay the stamp duty of one hundred pounds and produce these Our Letters Patent stamped with a proper stamp to that amount at the said office of Our said Commissioners before the expiration of seven years from the date of these Our Letters Patent pursuant also to the said Act And also if the said Edward Wright his executors administrators or assigns shall not supply or cause to be supplied for Our service all such articles of the said invention as he or they shall be required to supply by the officers or Commissioners administering the department of Our service for the use of which the same shall be required in such manner at such times and at and upon such reasonable prices and terms as shall be settled for that purpose by the said officers or Commissioners requiring the same That then and in any of the said cases these Our Letters Patent and all liberties and advantages whatsoever hereby granted shall utterly cease determine and become void anything hereinbefore contained to the contrary thereof in anywise notwithstanding Provided that nothing herein contained shall prevent the granting of licenses in such manner and for such considerations as they may by law be granted And lastly We do by these presents for Us Our heirs and successors grant unto the said Edward Wright his executors administrators and assigns that these Our Letters Patent or the filing thereof shall be in and by all things good firm valid sufficient and effectual in the law according to the true intent and meaning thereof and shall be taken construed and adjudged in the most favourable and beneficial sense for the best advantage of the said Edward Wright his executors administrators and assigns as well in all Our Courts of Record as elsewhere and by all and singular the officers and ministers whatsoever of Us Our heirs and successors in Our United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland the Channel Islands and Isle of Man and amongst all and every the subjects of Us Our heirs and successors whatsoever and wheresoever notwithstanding the not full and certain describing the nature or quality of the said invention or of the materials thereunto conducing and belonging In witness whereof We have caused these Our Letters to be made Patent this twenty-second day of October

A.D. 1884. One thousand eight hundred and eighty in the forty-fourth year of Our reign and to be sealed as of the said twenty-second day of October One thousand eight hundred and eighty.

By warrant.

L.S.

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